

Shoalhaven City Council

C/- Set Consulting Pty Ltd

Geotechnical Assessment- Lot 1,
DP1021332 and
Lot 458, DP1063107
George Evans Rd, Mundamia, NSW



ENVIRONMENTAL



WATER



WASTEWATER



GEOTECHNICAL



CIVIL



PROJECT
MANAGEMENT



P0102863JR02V01

December 2012

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Head Office
 6/37 Leighton Place
 Hornsby, NSW 2077, Australia
 ACN 070 240 890 ABN 85 070 240 890
 Phone: +61-2-9476-9999
 Fax: +61-2-9476-8767
 Email: mail@martens.com.au
 Web: www.martens.com.au

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Ben McGiffin		Andrew Norris		Andrew Norris			
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All enquiries regarding this project are to be directed to the Project Manager.

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1 Overview

1.1 Assessment Overview

Martens & Associates Pty Ltd (MA) have been commissioned to carry out a geotechnical assessment to support the subdivision of Lot 1, DP1021332 and Lot 458, DP1063107 (the 'site').

The purpose of this assessment is to investigate the site's geotechnical features, constraints and any possible geotechnical risk involved with future development plans (subdivision for residential purposes).

1.2 Development Proposal

At the time of reporting, the following details regarding components of the development proposal were available:

- Proposed subdivision into residential allotments.
- Internal road network with associated stormwater drainage.
- Sewerage, water, power and gas infrastructure to service the development.

2 Site Description

2.1 Location and Existing Landuse

The 15.5ha (approx.) site is located at George Evans Road, Mundamia within the Shoalhaven Local Government Area (LGA) and is surrounded by predominantly underdeveloped bushland and rural land (Figure 1).



Figure 1: Site location

The site consists of a large area of disturbed land (towards the centre) primarily as the result of its past use as a quarry / gravel pit.

2.2 Topography and Drainage

Previous site use as a quarry / gravel pit has reshaped the natural site surface. The site falls to its centre which consists of a flat (slopes <5%) exposed sandstone surface. Drainage is facilitated by a manmade channel that runs north and exits the site under Jonsson Rd.

2.3 Groundwater

Site groundwater conditions are described as follows:

- Groundwater was observed in one test pit (TP108) and moist soil conditions reported in test pits located in the site's south.
- All other boreholes and test pits provided no indication of groundwater prior to termination depth.

A hydrogeological assessment for the Mundamia urban release area was completed by Martens and Associates in February 2011 (Martens ref: P1002761JR01V02). Two groundwater monitoring wells GMB2 (south) and GMB4 (north) were installed on the site as part of this study (Figure 2). The following is summarised from the 4 month well monitoring period:

- GMB2 was saturated above the soil/rock interface for the whole of the monitoring period.
- GMB4 remained dry above the soil/rock interface throughout the whole of the monitoring period. This is expected given that the silty gravely layer above the rock is considered to be highly permeable.

Given the site geological characteristics, ephemeral (temporary) groundwater is likely to occur in regions of the site's south in less permeable soils (sandy clay fill). A shallow (<2m) permanent groundwater table is not expected on site.

2.4 Geology and Soil Landscapes

Geological survey of NSW geology sheet (Wollongong 5609) maps the site being underlain by Nowra Sandstone, a subgroup of the Megalong Conglomerate Group geology.

3 Geotechnical Assessment

3.1 Field Investigations

Site inspection undertaken on 19 - 20 September 2012 included the following:

- General walkover inspection of site and nearby areas to review local geology, topography and vegetation.
- Excavation of fourteen boreholes using a truck mounted hydraulic drilling rig and hand auger to determine the nature of subsurface materials.
- Excavation of thirteen test pits using backhoe.
- Excavation of thirteen boreholes / test pits with the use of a hand auger and spade
- Collection of 32 soils samples for Atterberg Limits, Shrinkage Index, pH, emersion aggregate class, particle size distribution, CBR analysis and soil agresstivity.

Location of sub-surface investigations are documented on the site plan provided in Attachment A

3.2 Subsurface Conditions

Subsurface conditions have been divided into geotechnical land units (Table 1). Due to the size of the site and scope of investigation, division into geotechnical units is broad and variability exists within units. A plan outlining each units is available in Attachment A.

Table 1: Geotechnical land units

Unit	Relevant BH/TP/SS	Description
1	TP102 - TP105, TP108, TP111, TP112, TP113, BH116, BH120, BH138	Surface fill (0.0 – 2.3) - clay, silty and sandy clay with inclusions: Builders rubble, concrete, timber, steel, PVC pipe, fibrous sheeting, glass.
2	BH115, SS114, SS119, SS122, TP123	Predominantly exposed sandstone from previous quarrying and soil stripping. <20% of the area contains shallow silty sand topsoil.

Unit	Relevant BH/TP/SS	Description
3	BH101, BH106, BH107, BH109, BH110, TP117, TP118, TP124, TP125, TP126 – TP128, BH129, BH130, TP131, BH132, BH133, TP134, TP137	Natural soil profile – Clayey gravely sands and sandy clays overlaying weathered sandstone. Stiff clays encountered in the site's south (BH101 and BH106). Depth to weathered sandstone is variable across the unit from 0.4 – 1.1 m.

3.3 Soil Stockpiles

Four soil stockpiles were identified during site investigations and are summarised in Table 2. Stockpile locations are highlighted on site testing plan in Attachment A

Table 2: Site stockpiles

Stockpile Description	Associated BH / TP	Material Description
Likely imported material from unknown origin.	TP111, TP112, TP113, BH120, BH138	Silty clay / sand inclusions: Building rubble, PVC pipe, glass, concrete, sandstone gravel.
Likely derived from site natural soil material as a result of excavation or site regrading.	TP134, TP136, TP137	Gravely clayey sands overlaying weathered sandstone

3.4 Soil and Rock Strength Properties

Soil and rock strength properties have been estimated based on borehole derived soil profile data, *in-situ* DCP testing results and auger refusal characteristics (Table 3 and Table 4). Methods are approximate and preliminary. Should further details or higher bearing pressures be required for foundation design purposes, additional testing is required.

Table 3: Preliminary depth to 100kPa strata

Geotechnical land unit	Approximate depth (m) to 100kPa allowable bearing pressure ¹
1	NA ²
2	0.1 - 0.3 ³
3	0.2 - 0.8

Notes:

¹ Depth based on DCP 'N' counts and borehole logs.

² No bearing pressure allowed for fill. See Section 4.

³ Surface sandstone present in land unit.

Table 4: Preliminary rock strength properties.

Material description ¹	D_d ² (kN/m ³)	ϕ ³ (°)	ABC ⁴ (kPa)
Extremely Weak Sandstone	19	30	150
Weak Sandstone	22	32	400
Weak to Medium Strong Sandstone	24	34	750

Notes:

¹ Depth of material and detailed description is available in BH / TP logs available in Attachment B.

² *In situ* Unit Weight.

³ Estimate of effective friction angle $\pm 3^\circ$.

⁴ Allowable End Bearing Capacity based on Df/B ratio <1.5

3.5 Preliminary Foundation Classification

Table 5 outlines the foundation classification for the various geotechnical units. Due to the size and variable nature that exists within the land units, these classifications are considered preliminary in nature.

Table 5: Preliminary foundation classification.

Geotechnical land unit	Classification ¹
1	Class P
2	Class A
3	Class A - Where depth to rock is <1m Class S - Where depth to rock is >1m Class H1 - Site areas that contain natural stiff clays (BH101 and BH106).

Notes:

¹ Classification based on AS2870 Residential slab and footing (2011)

3.6 Slope Stability

Based on site grades and underlying geology, slope stability is not considered to be a geotechnical constraint for the site. No sign of recent or relic mass movement on site were noted during the onsite investigation. Stability modelling was not part of the scope for this assessment.

3.7 Laboratory Analytical Results

3.7.1 Particle size distribution

Particle size distribution was conducted on two samples from geotechnical land unit 3 (2863/117/1.0 and 2863/118/0.3). Testing confirmed soil classification of 'SC' based on the Unified Classification System for both samples.

3.7.2 Atterberg Limits

Soil samples from two boreholes containing site natural clays were tested for Atterberg Limits to determine shrink swell potential with varied moisture levels (Table 6).

Table 6: Atterberg Limit laboratory data.

Sample ID ¹	Liquid Limit (%)	Rating ²	Plasticity Index (%)	Rating ³
2863/101/0.25	65	High	40	High
2863/106/0.4	65	High	40	High

Notes:

¹ Project#/Borehole#/Depth(m).

² Based on Table 3.5 of Interpreting Soil Test Results (2007) – Ratings for compressibility and shrink-swell potential based on liquid limit.

³ Based on Table 3.4 of Interpreting Soil Test Results (2007) – Ratings for compressibility and shrink-swell potential based on plasticity index.

Atterberg test indicate a range of high shrink swell potential in site natural clays.

3.7.3 Emerson aggregate class

Soil samples from four boreholes across the site were tested for soil erodibility to determine the level of sediment erosion in urban areas (Table 7).

Table 7: Emerson aggregate class laboratory data.

Sample ID ¹	Emerson Aggregate Class	Sediment Export Factor ²
2863/103/0.4	4	Moderate
2863/109/0.05	8	Low
2863/118/1.0	4	Moderate
2863/128/0.2-0.3	4	Moderate

Notes:

¹ Project#/Borehole#/Depth(m)

² Based on Table 4.6 of Interpreting Soil Test Results (2007). - Sediment export risk levels derived from USCS classification and emersion class.

Emerson aggregate class results indicate a low to moderate potential for erodibility across the site.

3.8 Acid Sulfate Assessment

3.8.1 Acid Sulfate Mapping

A review of Shoalhaven City Council acid sulfate soils (ASS) mapping indicates that the site is classified as 'No known occurrence' of ASS.

3.8.2 pH screening

Fifteen soil samples were screened using field and oxidised pH (Table 8).

Table 8: pH and pH ox testing

Sample ID	pH	pH ox
2863/103/0.4	5.4	3.7
2863/105/0.2	5.0	2.9
2863/105/0.6	4.8	3.0
2863/SS114	6.9	3.8
2863/115/0.05	4.9	3.4
2863/117/0.05	5.1	2.6
2863/117/0.3	5.7	3.7
2863/117/1.0	5.2	4.0
2863/123/0.1	5.3	3.3
2863/125/0.05	4.7	2.1
2863/128/0.05	5.7	3.7
2863/129/0.05	4.5	2.0
2863/129/0.2	5.5	3.5
2863/133/0.05	5.2	1.9

Sample ID	pH	pH ox
2863/134/0.2	4.7	2.7

Initial pH results indicated a potential for ASS on site and additional laboratory analysis was undertaken.

3.8.3 sPOCUS Analysis

sPOCUS analysis was undertaken on all fifteen samples and results are presented in Table 9.

Table 9: sPOCUS analysis

Sample ID	Testing Location	Sample Depth (m)	Soil Type	pH _{KCL} ¹	pH _{ox} ²	TPA (mol H ⁺ /t) ³	TSA (mol H ⁺ /t) ⁴	S _{POS} (%S oxidisable) ⁵
2863/103/0.4	103	0.4	Fill - clay	4.3	3.6	32	<5	0.03
2863/105/0.2	105	0.2	Fill - clayey silt	4.2	3.7	140	87	0.06
2863/105/0.6	105	0.6	Clayey sand	3.9	3.6	55	<5	0.006
2863/SS114	114	0.05	Silty Sand	6.7	3.6	<5	<5	0.04
2863/115/0.05	115	0.05	Sandy clay	4.3	3.3	32	7	0.03
2863/117/0.05	117	0.05	Silty sand	4.3	2.7	180	140	0.02
2863/117/0.3	117	0.3	Clayey sand	4.5	3.8	12	<5	0.01
2863/117/1.0	117	1.0	Sandy clay	4.2	3.9	47	<5	0.04
2863/123/0.1	123	0.1	Sand	4.3	4.0	12	<5	<0.005
2863/125/0.05	125	0.05	Silty sand	4.4	3.0	100	65	0.01
2863/128/0.05	128	0.05	Silty sand	4.6	3.7	7	<5	0.006
2863/129/0.05	129	0.05	Silty sand	3.8	2.5	260	220	0.009
2863/129/0.2	129	0.2	Silty sand	4.8	3.6	<5	<5	0.007
2863/133/0.05	133	0.05	Gravely sand	4.1	2.5	300	260	0.03
2863/134/0.2	134	0.2	Gravely sand	3.8	3.0	120	87	0.007
Guideline Limit			Course Texture	-	-	18	18	0.03
(Action Criteria)			Medium Texture	-	-	36	18	0.06

Notes:¹ Actual pH;² Post peroxide oxidation pH;³ Total Potential Acidity;⁴ Total Sulfidic Acidity;⁵ Percentage oxidisable sulfur.

3.8.4 Acid Sulfate Soil Discussion

Laboratory results indicate that levels are above the Acid Sulfate Soils Management Advisory Committee (ASSMAC) guidelines (bolded in Table 9) and as a condition of consent, an ASS management plan should be prepared. Location of samples above the ASSMAC guidelines are distributed widely across the site in both natural and fill horizons with no identified pattern of distribution. Given the sites location and residual soil landscape on rock, the origin of soil potential acidity is likely the underlying geology.

3.9 Soil Aggressivity and Salinity

Test of soil salinity levels and aggressivity to buried structural elements is summarised in Table 10.

Table 10: Soil salinity and aggressivity

Sample ID	Sample Depth	Description	SO ₄ ¹ (mg/kg)	Cl ² (mg/kg)	pH ³	EC (dS / m)	ECe (dS / m)	Salinity Level ⁴	Aggressivity Level ⁵	Exposure Rating ⁶
2863/117/1.0	1.0	Sandy clay	32	40	4.8	0.029	0.25	Non saline	Non aggressive	A1
2863/103/0.4	0.4	Fill- clay	53	49	5.5	0.051	0.44	Non saline	Non aggressive	A1
2863/125/0.05	0.05	Silty sand	24	45	4.8	0.040	0.92	Non saline	Non aggressive	A1
2863/118/0.3	0.3	Clayey sand	21	28	5.3	0.018	0.15	Non saline	Non aggressive	A1
2863/128/0.3	0.3	Clayey sand	9	5	5.4	0.029	0.67	Non saline	Non aggressive	A1

Notes:

¹ Sulphate 1:5 soil:water

² Chloride 1:5 soil:water

³ pH 1:5 soil:water

⁴ Hazelton *et al.* (2007) Table 5.32.

⁵ AS2159 Pilling- Design and installation (2009)

⁶ AS3600 Concrete structures (2009)

3.10 CBR Testing

5 soil samples were collected for CBR testing to assess their performance as pavement subgrade materials (Table 11).

Table 11: CBR test results.

Borehole	Sample Depth (m)	Soil Description	CBR value
BH106	0.3 - 0.5	Clay	2
BH110	0.2 - 0.4	Clayey sand	12
BH117	0.2 - 0.5	Clayey sand	4.5
BH125	0.1 - 0.4	Sandy Clay	13
BH128	0.2 - 0.4	Clayey Sand	11

A preliminary design CBR value of 4.5 is recommended for site course grained material while a design value of 2 is recommended for site clays. Due to the low CBR value and high shrink swell potential (Section 3.4.2), site natural clays are not recommended for use as subgrade material.

4 Discussion

4.1 Geotechnical Constraints

A summary of potential geotechnical constraints is provided in Table 12.

Table 12: Geotechnical constraints

Potential Constraint	Discussion	Outcome / Recommendation
Shallow groundwater	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Monitoring (Section 2.3) indicates that no shallow (<2m) permanent groundwater table exists.A temporary groundwater table between the soil and rock interface is likely to be encountered.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">During construction works, measures to manage shallow intermittent groundwater are required.
Soil erosion	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Emerson aggregate testing from samples across the site indicates a low to moderate potential for erodibility.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Soil erosion controls have been outlined in Section 5 and should be implemented during the construction phase.
Acid sulfate soil	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Shoalhaven City Council mapping indicates 'No known occurrence' of ASS.Laboratory analysis found potential ASS.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Acid sulfate management plan should be prepared

Potential Constraint	Discussion	Outcome / Recommendation
Salinity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Soil aggressivity levels have been assessed against AS2159 Piling – Design and installation (2009) exposure rating criteria returning a nonaggressive rating. Salinity levels of samples analyses are classified as 'Non saline' 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Preliminary site assessment indicates that salinity and aggressivity will not pose a problem for the development. Should development design call for deep piling, further laboratory testing is recommend.
Onsite Fill	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fill of unknown origin or quality identified on site (land unit 1) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Preliminary assessment of this material indicates that this material is geotechnically unsuitable for reuse as engineered fill onsite. See MA ref: P1002863JR01V01 for contamination assessment.
Shallow Sandstone	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Exposed sandstone from previous quarrying activities. Variability of site natural soils 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Site regrading shall be required to achieve a developable surface. Importation of material is likely to be required for this purpose. Where fill is imported or site regrading undertaken, works and material selection shall ensure that a profile hydrogeologically consistent with the existing natural profile is achieved. Design of the imported profile and final material specifications shall be undertaken by MA following preparation of project grading plan.

4.2 Adequacy

From a geotechnical perspective, it is considered that that the site is suitable for the proposed development, subject to the recommendations outlined in this report.

5 General Recommendations

General site geotechnical recommendations are summarised in Table 13.

Table 13: Geotechnical recommendations

Geotechnical Issue	Recommendations
Earthworks	<ul style="list-style-type: none">o Identified contaminated materials in fill are to be separately stockpiled for treatment, site entombment or offsite disposal. Any material for off-site disposal is to be waste classified before removal.o Natural soils and extremely weak to weak sandstone should be readily excavated using conventional earthmoving equipment.o Higher strength sandstone shall most effectively be excavated using a hydraulic hammer. Where hydraulic hammer is proposed, within 20m of any structure, a vibration monitoring plan shall be prepared and implemented.o Excavation of any bedrock to be inspected by a geotechnical engineer at 1.0 m depth increments.o All excavation work should be completed with reference to the Code of Practice 'Excavation Work', Cat. No. 312 dated 31 March 2000 by Workcover.o All site earthworks should be undertaken in accordance with AS3798.o If the development requires the importation of fill, it is to be free from organic materials, other contaminants and deleterious substances and have a maximum particle size not exceeding 100 mm.o Site soils from geotechnical land units 2 and 4 are considered most appropriate for reuse onsite as engineered fill however further compaction / CBR testing should be undertaken.o Engineered fill should be placed in 150 – 200mm layers.o Temporary (less than two weeks) batter of 1V:2H should be used when excavating soil material.o Permanent soil/fill batters are to be 1V:3H.o Permanent batters in very weak to weak sandstone to be not steeper than 1V:1H.o Permanent batters in weak to medium strong sandstone to be not steeper than 8V:1H.

Geotechnical Issue	Recommendations
Importation of Fill	<p>Changes to the site soil profile through the importation of engineered fill and site regrading must be compatible with the proposed stormwater recharge system proposed in MA Hydrogeological report(MA ref: P1002761JR01V02 June 2011).</p> <p>Specific material requirements and methodology to be confirmed by MA following preparation of grading plans.</p>
Groundwater	<p>It is considered that the proposed development is unlikely to intercept a permanent groundwater table and dewatering is unlikely to be required. If ephemeral groundwater is collected at the soil/rock interface after periods of substantial or prolonged rainfall, sump and pump methods are considered to be appropriate for dewatering during construction All site discharges should be passed through a filter material prior to release off-site. Groundwater ingress should be monitored during excavation by a geotechnical engineer.</p>
Soil Erosion Control	<p>Removal of soil overburden should be performed in a manner that reduces the risk of sedimentation occurring in the Council stormwater system and on neighbouring lands. All spoil on site should be properly controlled by erosion control measures to prevent transportation of sediments off-site. Appropriate soil erosion control methods in accordance with Landcom (2004) are required.</p>

6 References

- Acid Sulfate Soil Management Advisory Committee (1998). *Acid Sulfate Soil Manual*.
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- Australian Standard (1984) 1289.F3.2 *Determination of the Penetration Resistance of a Soil using the 9 kg Dynamic Cone Penetrometer*.
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- Das, B.M. (1994) *Principles of Foundation Engineering*.
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- Landcom (2004) *Managing Urban Stormwater: Soils and Construction*, Vol 1, 4th edition.
- Martens & Associates Pty Ltd (2011) *Hydrogeological Assessment: Proposed Sub-division, Mundamia Release Area, Mundamia NSW*, document reference P1002761JR01V02.

7 Attachment A – Site Testing Plans

8 Attachment B – Test Pit / Borehole logs


CLIENT		Shoalhaven City Council				COMMENCED		19.09.12		COMPLETED		19.09.12		REF		BH101	
PROJECT		Geotechnical and Contamination Assessment				LOGGED		BM/JF		CHECKED		JF		Sheet 1 of 1			
SITE		Lot 1/DP1021332 and Lot 458/DP1063107 George Evans Rd, Mundamia				GEOLOGY		Sandstone		VEGETATION		Grass		PROJECT NO. P1002863			
EQUIPMENT		Truck mounted rig				EASTING		NA		RL SURFACE		NA					
EXCAVATION DIMENSIONS		Ø95mm X 5.5m depth				NORTHING		NA		ASPECT		North		SLOPE		<5%	
EXCAVATION DATA						MATERIAL DATA						SAMPLING & TESTING					
METHOD	SUPPORT	WATER	MOISTURE	DEPTH (M)	PENETRATION RESISTANCE	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA Soil type, texture, structure, mottling, colour, plasticity, rocks, oxidation, particle characteristics, organics, secondary and minor components, fill, contamination, odour.		CONSISTENCY	DENSITY INDEX	TYPE	DEPTH (M)				
V	Nil	N	D	0.1			SM	TOP SOIL - SILTY SAND - Brown, with organics.			L	A	0.05	2863/101/0.05			
V	Nil	N	D	0.2								A	0.2	2863/101/0.2			
V	Nil	N	D	0.25								B	0.25	2863/101/0.25			
V	Nil	N	D	0.5			CL	CLAY - Red, with grey mottles, low plasticity.		St		A	0.5	2863/101/0.5			
V	Nil	N	D	0.7													
V	Nil	N	D	1.0			EW	EXTREMELY WEAK WEATHERED SANDSTONE - Clay like properties, with iron stone inclusions.									
V	Nil	N	D	1.4								A	0.75	2863/101/0.75			
V	Nil	N	D	2.0			W	WEAK SANDSTONE - Brown/red, coarse grained sand.				B	1.0	2863/101/1.0			
V	Nil	N	D	2.4													
V	Nil	N	D	3.0			EW	EXTREMELY WEAK WEATHERED SANDSTONE - Light grey, very easy drilling.									
V	Nil	N	D	3.2													
V	Nil	N	D	3.8			S	WEAK TO MEDIUM STONG - Brown/red.									
				4.0				Borehole terminated at 3.8m on sandstone.									
				4.5													
EQUIPMENT / METHOD		SUPPORT		WATER		MOISTURE		PENETRATION		CONSISTENCY		DENSITY		SAMPLING & TESTING		CLASSIFICATION SYMBOLS AND SOIL DESCRIPTION	
N Natural exposure		SH Shoring		N None observed		D Dry		L Low		VS Very Soft		VL Very Loose		A Auger sample		pp Pocket penetrometer	
S Spade		SC Shotcrete		X Not measured		M Moist		M Moderate		S Soft		L Loose		B Bulk sample		S Standard penetration test	
BH Backhoe bucket		RB Rock Bolts		W Water level		W Wet		H High		F Firm		MD Medium Dense		U Undisturbed sample		VS Vane shear	
HA Hand auger		Nil No support		Water outflow		Wp Plastic limit		R Refusal		St Stiff		D Dense		D Disturbed sample		DCP Dynamic cone	
A Auger				Water inflow		WL Liquid limit				VSt Very Stiff		VD Very Dense		M Moisture content		FD Field density	
CC Concrete Corer										H Hard				Ux Tube sample (x mm)		WS Water sample	
V V-Bit										F Friable				E Environmental sample			
TC Tungsten Carbide Bit																	
PT Push tube																	
EXCAVATION LOG TO BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH ACCOMPANYING REPORT NOTES AND ABBREVIATIONS																	
						MARTENS & ASSOCIATES PTY LTD 6/37 Leighton Place Hornsby, NSW 2077 Australia Phone: (02) 9476 9999 Fax: (02) 9476 8767 mail@martens.com.au WEB: http://www.martens.com.au						Engineering Log - Borehole					

CLIENT		Shoalhaven City Council		COMMENCED	19.09.12	COMPLETED	19.09.12	REF TP102	
PROJECT		Geotechnical and Contamination Assessment		LOGGED	BM/JF	CHECKED	JF	Sheet 1 of 1	
SITE		Lot 1/DP1021332 and Lot 458/DP1063107 George Evans Rd, Mundamia		GEOLOGY	Sandstone	VEGETATION	Grass	PROJECT NO. P1002863	
EQUIPMENT		Backhoe		EASTING	NA	RL SURFACE	NA		
EXCAVATION DIMENSIONS		3.0m X 1.0m X 1.9m		NORTHING	NA	ASPECT	North	SLOPE	5%

EXCAVATION DATA				MATERIAL DATA				SAMPLING & TESTING					
METHOD	SUPPORT	WATER	MOISTURE	DEPTH (M)	PENETRATION RESISTANCE	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	CONSISTENCY	DENSITY INDEX	TYPE	DEPTH (M)	
BH	Nil	N	D	0.3			XX	FILL - Organic clayey silt, brown, with sandstone cobbles and boulders, some asphalt, concrete and clay inclusions.			E	0.3	2863/102/ 0.3
				0.5							E	0.5	2863/102/ 0.5
BH	Nil	N	D	1.0			XX	FILL - Mix of clayey sand, silty sand, clay, with building and demolishing waste (steel, PVC pipe, PE pipe, bricks, concrete), sandstone boulders, timber and other organics, tin, plastic bags, fibre cement sheeting.			E	1.5	2863/102/ 1.5 + DUP2
				1.9									
				2.0				Test pit terminated at 1.9m on medium strong sandstone.					
				3.0									
				4.0									
				4.5									

EQUIPMENT / METHOD	SUPPORT	WATER	MOISTURE	PENETRATION	CONSISTENCY	DENSITY	SAMPLING & TESTING	CLASSIFICATION SYMBOLS AND SOIL DESCRIPTION
N Natural exposure	SH Shoring	N None observed	D Dry	L Low	VS Very Soft	VL Very Loose	A Auger sample	Y USCS
S Spade	SC Shotcrete	X Not measured	M Moist	M Moderate	S Soft	L Loose	B Bulk sample	N Agricultural
BH Backhoe bucket	RB Rock Bolts	Water level	W Wet	H High	F Firm	MD Medium Dense	U Undisturbed sample	
HA Hand auger	Nil No support	Water outflow	Wp Plastic limit	R Refusal	St Stiff	D Dense	D Disturbed sample	
A Auger		Water inflow	WI Liquid limit		VSt Very Stiff	VD Very Dense	M Moisture content	
CC Concrete Corer					H Hard		Ux Tube sample (x mm)	
V V-Bit					F Friable		E Environmental sample	
TC Tungsten Carbide Bit							pp Pocket penetrometer	
PT Push tube							S Standard penetration test	
							VS Vane shear	
							DCP Dynamic cone penetrometer	
							FD Field density	
							WS Water sample	

EXCAVATION LOG TO BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH ACCOMPANYING REPORT NOTES AND ABBREVIATIONS



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6/37 Leighton Place
Hornsby, NSW 2077 Australia
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mail@martens.com.au WEB: http://www.martens.com.au


**Engineering Log -
Excavation**

CLIENT	Shoalhaven City Council			COMMENCED	19.09.12	COMPLETED	19.09.12	REF TP103					
PROJECT	Geotechnical and Contamination Assessment			LOGGED	BM/JF	CHECKED	JF	Sheet 1 of 1					
SITE	Lot 1/DP1021332 and Lot 458/DP1063107 George Evans Rd, Mundamia			GEOLOGY	Sandstone	VEGETATION	Grass	PROJECT NO. P1002863					
EQUIPMENT	Backhoe			EASTING	NA	RL SURFACE	NA						
EXCAVATION DIMENSIONS	3.0m X 1.0m X 2.2m			NORTHING	NA	ASPECT	North	SLOPE	5-10%				
EXCAVATION DATA				MATERIAL DATA				SAMPLING & TESTING					
METHOD	SUPPORT	WATER	MOISTURE	DEPTH (M)	PENETRATION RESISTANCE	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	CONSISTENCY	DENSITY INDEX	TYPE	DEPTH (M)	
BH	Nil	N	D				XX	FILL - CLAY/SILTY CLAY LAYERS - Orange/brown, moist, soft to firm, gravels and cobble inclusions (10-20%).			E	0.25	2863/103/ 0.25
				1.0									CBR @ 1.0m
BH	Nil	N	D				XX	FILL - Mix of clayey sand, silty sand, clay, with building and demolishing waste (steel, PVC pipe, PE pipe, bricks, concrete), sandstone boulders, timber and other organics, tin, plastic bags, fibre cement sheeting.			M	1.1	2863/103/ ASB1 (fibre cement sheeting)
				2.0							E	1.2	2863/103/ 1.2
				2.2				Test pit terminated at 2.2m (bucket refusal) on medium strong sandstone.					
				3.0									
				4.0									
				4.5									
EQUIPMENT / METHOD				SUPPORT	WATER	MOISTURE	PENETRATION	CONSISTENCY	DENSITY	SAMPLING & TESTING		CLASSIFICATION SYMBOLS AND SOIL DESCRIPTION	
N Natural exposure				SH Shoring	N None observed	D Dry	L Low	VS Very Soft	VL Very Loose	A Auger sample	pp Pocket penetrometer	USCS	
S Spade				SC Shotcrete	X Not measured	M Moist	M Moderate	S Soft	L Loose	B Bulk sample	S Standard penetration test	Agricultural	
BH Backhoe bucket				RB Rock Bolts	W Water level	W Wet	H High	F Firm	MD Medium Dense	U Undisturbed sample	VS Vane shear		
HA Hand auger				Nil No support	Water outflow	Wp Plastic limit	R Refusal	St Stiff	D Dense	D Disturbed sample	DCP Dynamic cone penetrometer		
A Auger					Water inflow	WI Liquid limit		VSt Very Stiff	VD Very Dense	M Moisture content	FD Field density		
CC Concrete Corer								H Hard		Ux Tube sample (x mm)	WS Water sample		
V V-Bit								F Friable		E Environmental sample			
TC Tungsten Carbide Bit													
PT Push tube													
EXCAVATION LOG TO BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH ACCOMPANYING REPORT NOTES AND ABBREVIATIONS													
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Quality Sheet No. 4


CLIENT		Shoalhaven City Council			COMMENCED		19.09.12		COMPLETED		19.09.12		REF		TP105						
PROJECT		Geotechnical and Contamination Assessment			LOGGED		BM/JF		CHECKED		JF		Sheet 1 of 1								
SITE		Lot 1/DP1021332 and Lot 458/DP1063107 George Evans Rd, Mundamia			GEOLOGY		Sandstone		VEGETATION		Grass		PROJECT NO. P1002863								
EQUIPMENT				Backhoe			EASTING		NA		RL SURFACE		NA								
EXCAVATION DIMENSIONS				3.0m X 1.0m X 1.6m			NORTHING		NA		ASPECT		North		SLOPE 5%						
EXCAVATION DATA				MATERIAL DATA						SAMPLING & TESTING											
METHOD	SUPPORT	WATER	MOISTURE	DEPTH (M)	PENETRATION RESISTANCE	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA Soil type, texture, structure, mottling, colour, plasticity, rocks, oxidation, particle characteristics, organics, secondary and minor components, fill, contamination, odour.		CONSISTENCY	DENSITY INDEX	TYPE	DEPTH (M)								
BH	Nil	N	M	0.5			XX	FILL - Organic clayey silt, gravels, cobbles and some plastic.				E	0.2	2863/105/ 0.2							
BH	Nil	N	M	1.0			SC	CLAYEY SAND - Grey/red mottles, moist, some sandstone gravels and cobbles.				E	0.6	2863/105/ 0.6							
				1.2				Grades to extremely weak sandstone.				B	1.2	2863/105/ 1.2							
				1.6				Test pit terminated at 1.6m (bucket refusal) on medium strong sandstone.													
				2.0																	
				3.0																	
				4.0																	
				4.5																	
EQUIPMENT / METHOD				SUPPORT		WATER		MOISTURE		PENETRATION		CONSISTENCY		DENSITY		SAMPLING & TESTING		CLASSIFICATION SYMBOLS AND SOIL DESCRIPTION			
N Natural exposure				SH Shoring		N None observed		D Dry		L Low		VS Very Soft		VL Very Loose		A Auger sample		Y USCS			
S Spade				SC Shotcrete		X Not measured		M Moist		M Moderate		S Soft		L Loose		B Bulk sample		N Agricultural			
BH Backhoe bucket				RB Rock Bolts		Water level		W Wet		H High		F Firm		MD Medium Dense		U Undisturbed sample					
HA Hand auger				Nil No support		Water outflow		Wp Plastic limit		R Refusal		St Stiff		D Dense		D Disturbed sample					
A Auger						Water inflow		WI Liquid limit				VSt Very Stiff		VD Very Dense		M Moisture content					
CC Concrete Corer												H Hard				Ux Tube sample (x mm)					
V V-Bit												F Friable				FD Field density					
TC Tungsten Carbide Bit																E Environmental sample					
PT Push tube																WS Water sample					
EXCAVATION LOG TO BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH ACCOMPANYING REPORT NOTES AND ABBREVIATIONS																					
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CLIENT		Shoalhaven City Council				COMMENCED		19.09.12		COMPLETED		19.09.12		REF		BH106	
PROJECT		Geotechnical and Contamination Assessment				LOGGED		BM/JF		CHECKED		JF		Sheet 1 of 1			
SITE		Lot 1/DP1021332 and Lot 458/DP1063107 George Evans Rd, Mundamia				GEOLOGY		Sandstone		VEGETATION		Grass		PROJECT NO. P1002863			
EQUIPMENT		Truck mounted rig				EASTING		NA		RL SURFACE		NA					
EXCAVATION DIMENSIONS		Ø95mm X 4.0m depth				NORTHING		NA		ASPECT		North		SLOPE		<5%	
EXCAVATION DATA					MATERIAL DATA							SAMPLING & TESTING					
METHOD	SUPPORT	WATER	MOISTURE	DEPTH (M)	PENETRATION RESISTANCE	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA Soil type, texture, structure, mottling, colour, plasticity, rocks, oxidation, particle characteristics, organics, secondary and minor components, fill, contamination, odour.		CONSISTENCY	DENSITY INDEX	TYPE	DEPTH (M)				
V	Nil	N	D	0.1			SM	TOP SOIL - SILTY SAND - Brown, with organics.				A	0.05	2863/106/0.05			
V	Nil	N	D				CL	CLAY - Dark brown, with minor gravels (5mm, 5-10%).				A	0.2	2863/106/0.2			
								Grading to CLAY - Red/brown, with orange mottles, sandstone gravels (10mm, 5%).				B	0.4-0.5	2863/106/0.4-0.5			
												A	0.5	2863/106/0.5			
V	Nil	N	D				EW	EXTREMELY WEAK SANDSTONE - Red, with grey mottles.				B	1.2	2863/106/1.2			
V	Nil	N	D				W	WEAK SANDSTONE - Red/brown, with sandstone gravels.				B	3.0	2863/106/3.0			
								Borehole terminated at 4.0m on weak sandstone.									
														</			

CLIENT	Shoalhaven City Council			COMMENCED	19.09.12	COMPLETED	19.09.12	REF BH107					
PROJECT	Geotechnical and Contamination Assessment			LOGGED	BM/JF	CHECKED	JF	Sheet 1 of 1					
SITE	Lot 1/DP1021332 and Lot 458/DP1063107 George Evans Rd, Mundamia			GEOLOGY	Sandstone	VEGETATION	Tress and shrubs	PROJECT NO. P1002863					
EQUIPMENT		Truck mounted rig			EASTING	NA	RL SURFACE	NA					
EXCAVATION DIMENSIONS		Ø95mm X 2.8m depth			NORTHING	NA	ASPECT	North	SLOPE <5%				
EXCAVATION DATA				MATERIAL DATA				SAMPLING & TESTING					
METHOD	SUPPORT	WATER	MOISTURE	DEPTH (M)	PENETRATION RESISTANCE	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA Soil type, texture, structure, mottling, colour, plasticity, rocks, oxidation, particle characteristics, organics, secondary and minor components, fill, contamination, odour.	CONSISTENCY	DENSITY INDEX	TYPE	DEPTH (M)	
V	Nil	N	D	0.05		X X X		TOP SOIL - Brown, gravelly sand, sandstone gravels (5-30mm, 10%).			A	0.05	2863/107/ 0.05
V	Nil	N	D				SC	CLAYEY SAND - Orange/yellow, moist, fine grained, minor gravels (5-10mm, 5%).			A	0.2	2863/107/ 0.2
				0.5									
V	Nil	N	D				MS	MEDIUM STRONG SANDSTONE - Red/brown.			B	1.0	2863/107/ 1.0
				1.0									
				2.0							B	2.0	2863/107/ 2.0
				2.3									
V	Nil	N	D				MS	MEDIUM STRONG SANDSTONE - Grey, with quartzite gravels.			B	2.5	2863/107/ 2.5
				2.8									
				3.0				V-Bit refusal at 2.8m in medium strong sandstone.					
				4.0									
				4.5									
EQUIPMENT / METHOD		SUPPORT	WATER	MOISTURE	PENETRATION	CONSISTENCY	DENSITY	SAMPLING & TESTING		CLASSIFICATION SYMBOLS AND SOIL DESCRIPTION			
N Natural exposure	SH Shoring	N None observed	D Dry	L Low	VS Very Soft	VL Very Loose	A Auger sample	pp Pocket penetrometer	Y USCS				
S Spade	SC Shotcrete	X Not measured	M Moist	M Moderate	S Soft	L Loose	B Bulk sample	S Standard penetration test	N Agricultural				
BH Backhoe bucket	RB Rock Bolts	Water level	W Wet	H High	F Firm	MD Medium Dense	U Undisturbed sample	VS Vane shear					
HA Hand auger	Nil No support	Water outflow	Wp Plastic limit	R Refusal	St Stiff	D Dense	D Disturbed sample	DCP Dynamic cone penetrometer					
A Auger		Water inflow	WI Liquid limit		VSt Very Stiff	VD Very Dense	M Moisture content	FD Field density					
CC Concrete Corer					H Hard		Ux Tube sample (x mm)	WS Water sample					
V V-Bit					F Friable		E Environmental sample						
TC Tungsten Carbide Bit													
PT Push tube													
EXCAVATION LOG TO BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH ACCOMPANYING REPORT NOTES AND ABBREVIATIONS													
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CLIENT	Shoalhaven City Council			COMMENCED	19.09.12	COMPLETED	19.09.12	REF TP108						
PROJECT	Geotechnical and Contamination Assessment			LOGGED	BM/JF	CHECKED	JF	Sheet 1 of 1						
SITE	Lot 1/DP1021332 and Lot 458/DP1063107 George Evans Rd, Mundamia			GEOLOGY	Sandstone	VEGETATION	Grass	PROJECT NO. P1002863						
EQUIPMENT	Backhoe			EASTING	NA	RL SURFACE	NA							
EXCAVATION DIMENSIONS	3.0m X 1.0m X 2.3m			NORTHING	NA	ASPECT	North	SLOPE	5-10%					
EXCAVATION DATA				MATERIAL DATA				SAMPLING & TESTING						
METHOD	SUPPORT	WATER	MOISTURE	DEPTH (M)	PENETRATION RESISTANCE	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	CONSISTENCY	DENSITY INDEX	TYPE	DEPTH (M)		
								Soil type, texture, structure, mottling, colour, plasticity, rocks, oxidation, particle characteristics, organics, secondary and minor components, fill, contamination, odour.						
BH	Nil	N	M	0.25				FILL - Organic silty clay, brown, some sand and gravels, pieces of concrete (100-500mm), plastic and steel.			E	0.25	2863/108/ 0.25	
				1.0								E	1.0	2863/108/ 1.0
				2.0								E	2.0	2863/108/ 2.0
				2.3				Test pit terminated at 2.3m due to groundwater and test pit collapse.						
				3.0										
				4.0										
				4.5										
EQUIPMENT / METHOD				SUPPORT	WATER	MOISTURE	PENETRATION	CONSISTENCY	DENSITY	SAMPLING & TESTING		CLASSIFICATION SYMBOLS AND SOIL DESCRIPTION		
N Natural exposure				SH Shoring	N None observed	D Dry	L Low	VS Very Soft	VL Very Loose	A Auger sample		pp Pocket penetrometer	USCS Agricultural	
S Spade				SC Shotcrete	X Not measured	M Moist	M Moderate	S Soft	L Loose	B Bulk sample		S Standard penetration test		
BH Backhoe bucket				RB Rock Bolts	W Water level	W Wet	H High	F Firm	MD Medium Dense	U Undisturbed sample		VS Vane shear		
HA Hand auger				Nil No support	Water outflow	Wp Plastic limit	R Refusal	St Stiff	D Dense	D Disturbed sample		DCP Dynamic cone penetrometer		
A Auger					Water inflow	Wl Liquid limit		Vst Very Stiff	VD Very Dense	M Moisture content		FD Field density		
CC Concrete Corer								H Hard		Ux Tube sample (x mm)		WS Water sample		
V V-Bit								F Friable		E Environmental sample				
TC Tungsten Carbide Bit														
PT Push tube														
EXCAVATION LOG TO BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH ACCOMPANYING REPORT NOTES AND ABBREVIATIONS														
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CLIENT		Shoalhaven City Council				COMMENCED		19.09.12		COMPLETED		19.09.12		REF		BH109	
PROJECT		Geotechnical and Contamination Assessment				LOGGED		BM/JF		CHECKED		JF		Sheet 1 of 1			
SITE		Lot 1/DP1021332 and Lot 458/DP1063107 George Evans Rd, Mundamia				GEOLOGY		Sandstone		VEGETATION		Tress and shrubs		PROJECT NO. P1002863			
EQUIPMENT		Truck mounted rig				EASTING		NA		RL SURFACE		NA					
EXCAVATION DIMENSIONS		Ø95mm X 0.9m depth				NORTHING		NA		ASPECT		North		SLOPE		<5%	
EXCAVATION DATA						MATERIAL DATA						SAMPLING & TESTING					
METHOD	SUPPORT	WATER	MOISTURE	DEPTH (M)	PENETRATION RESISTANCE	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA Soil type, texture, structure, mottling, colour, plasticity, rocks, oxidation, particle characteristics, organics, secondary and minor components, fill, contamination, odour.		CONSISTENCY	DENSITY INDEX	TYPE	DEPTH (M)				
V	Nil	N	D	0.1			SM	TOP SOIL - SILTY SAND - Gravels (5-50mm, 10%).				A	0.05	2863/109/ 0.05			
V	Nil	N	D	0.4			SP	GRAVELLY SAND - Light brown, gravels (5-50mm, 10-20%).				A	0.2	2863/109/ 0.2			
V	Nil	N	D	0.9			MS	MEDIUM STRONG SANDSTONE - Light brown grading to dark brown with depth.				B	0.6	2863/109/ 0.6			
				1.0				V-Bit refusal at 0.9m on sandstone.						1.0			
				2.0										2.0			
				3.0										3.0			
				4.0										4.0			
				4.5										4.5			
EQUIPMENT / METHOD		SUPPORT		WATER		MOISTURE		PENETRATION		CONSISTENCY		DENSITY		SAMPLING & TESTING		CLASSIFICATION SYMBOLS AND SOIL DESCRIPTION	
N Natural exposure		SH Shoring		N None observed		D Dry		L Low		VS Very Soft		VL Very Loose		A Auger sample		USCS	
S Spade		SC Shotcrete		X Not measured		M Moist		M Moderate		S Soft		L Loose		B Bulk sample		Agricultural	
BH Backhoe bucket		RB Rock Bolts		▽ Water level		W Wet		H High		F Firm		MD Medium Dense		U Undisturbed sample			
HA Hand auger		Nil No support		⚡ Water outflow		Wp Plastic limit		R Refusal		St Stiff		D Dense		D Disturbed sample			
A Auger				⚡ Water inflow		WI Liquid limit				VSt Very Stiff		VD Very Dense		M Moisture content			
CC Concrete Corer										H Hard				Ux Tube sample (x mm)			
V V-Bit										F Friable				E Environmental sample			
TC Tungsten Carbide Bit														FD Field density			
PT Push tube														WS Water sample			
EXCAVATION LOG TO BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH ACCOMPANYING REPORT NOTES AND ABBREVIATIONS																	
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CLIENT		Shoalhaven City Council				COMMENCED		19.09.12		COMPLETED		19.09.12		REF		BH110	
PROJECT		Geotechnical and Contamination Assessment				LOGGED		BM/JF		CHECKED		JF		Sheet 1 of 1			
SITE		Lot 1/DP1021332 and Lot 458/DP1063107 George Evans Rd, Mundamia				GEOLOGY		Sandstone		VEGETATION		Trees and shrubs		PROJECT NO. P1002863			
EQUIPMENT		Truck mounted rig				EASTING		NA		RL SURFACE		NA					
EXCAVATION DIMENSIONS		Ø95mm X 2.6m depth				NORTHING		NA		ASPECT		North		SLOPE		<5%	
EXCAVATION DATA						MATERIAL DATA						SAMPLING & TESTING					
METHOD	SUPPORT	WATER	MOISTURE	DEPTH (M)	PENETRATION RESISTANCE	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA Soil type, texture, structure, mottling, colour, plasticity, rocks, oxidation, particle characteristics, organics, secondary and minor components, fill, contamination, odour.		CONSISTENCY	DENSITY INDEX	TYPE	DEPTH (M)				
V	Nil	N	D	0.1			SM	TOP SOIL - SILTY SAND - Gravels (5-50mm, 10%).				A	0.05	2863/110/ 0.05			
												A	0.2	2863/110/ 0.2 CBR10 @ 0.2-0.4m			
V	Nil	N	D				SP	GRAVELLY SAND - Light brown, gravels (5-50mm, 10-20%).				B	0.75	2863/110/ 0.75			
V	Nil	N	D	1.0													
V	Nil	N	D	1.6													
V	Nil	N	D	2.0			MS	MEDIUM STRONG SANDSTONE - Red/dark brown, iron stone inclusions.				B	1.8	2863/110/ 1.8			
V	Nil	N	D	2.2													
V	Nil	N	D	2.6			MS	MEDIUM STRONG SANDSTONE				B	2.4	2863/110/ 2.4			
								V-Bit refusal at 2.6m on medium strong sandstone.									
				3.0													
				4.0													
				4.5													
EQUIPMENT / METHOD		SUPPORT		WATER		MOISTURE		PENETRATION		CONSISTENCY		DENSITY		SAMPLING & TESTING		CLASSIFICATION SYMBOLS AND SOIL DESCRIPTION	
N Natural exposure		SH Shoring		N None observed		D Dry		L Low		VS Very Soft		VL Very Loose		A Auger sample		pp Pocket penetrometer	
S Spade		SC Shotcrete		X Not measured		M Moist		M Moderate		S Soft		L Loose		B Bulk sample		S Standard penetration test	
BH Backhoe bucket		RB Rock Bolts		Water level		W Wet		H High		F Firm		MD Medium Dense		U Undisturbed sample		VS Vane shear	
HA Hand auger		Nil No support		Water outflow		Wp Plastic limit		R Refusal		St Stiff		D Dense		D Disturbed sample		DCP Dynamic cone penetrometer	
A Auger				Water inflow		WI Liquid limit				VSt Very Stiff		VD Very Dense		M Moisture content		FD Field density	
CC Concrete Corer										H Hard				Ux Tube sample (x mm)		WS Water sample	
V V-Bit										F Friable				E Environmental sample			
TC Tungsten Carbide Bit																	
PT Push tube																	
EXCAVATION LOG TO BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH ACCOMPANYING REPORT NOTES AND ABBREVIATIONS																	
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Quality Sheet No. 4

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CLIENT		Shoalhaven City Council			COMMENCED	19.09.12		COMPLETED	19.09.12		REF TP111	
PROJECT		Geotechnical and Contamination Assessment			LOGGED	BM/JF		CHECKED	JF		Sheet 1 of 1	
SITE		Lot 1/DP1021332 and Lot 458/DP1063107 George Evans Rd, Mundamia			GEOLOGY	Sandstone		VEGETATION	Grass		PROJECT NO. P1002863	
EQUIPMENT		Backhoe			EASTING	NA		RL SURFACE	NA			
EXCAVATION DIMENSIONS		3.0m X 1.0m X 0.8m			NORTHING	NA		ASPECT	North		SLOPE	5-10%
EXCAVATION DATA					MATERIAL DATA					SAMPLING & TESTING		
METHOD	SUPPORT	WATER	MOISTURE	DEPTH (M)	PENETRATION RESISTANCE	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	CONSISTENCY	DENSITY INDEX	TYPE	DEPTH (M)
BH	Nil	N	M				XX	FILL - Silty sand, orange brown, dry, minor organics, some sandstone cobbles and boulders.			E	0.25
				0.8				Test pit undertaken into stockpile.				2863/111/ 0.25
				1.0				Test pit terminated at 0.8m (bucket refusal) on medium strong sandstone.				
				2.0								
				3.0								
				4.0								
				4.5								
EQUIPMENT / METHOD		SUPPORT	WATER	MOISTURE	PENETRATION	CONSISTENCY	DENSITY	SAMPLING & TESTING		CLASSIFICATION SYMBOLS AND SOIL DESCRIPTION		
N Natural exposure		SH Shoring	N None observed	D Dry	L Low	VS Very Soft	VL Very Loose	A Auger sample		pp Pocket penetrometer		USCS Agricultural
S Spade		SC Shotcrete	X Not measured	M Moist	M Moderate	S Soft	L Loose	B Bulk sample		S Standard penetration test		
BH Backhoe bucket		RB Rock Bolts	Water level	W Wet	H High	F Firm	MD Medium Dense	U Undisturbed sample		VS Vane shear		
HA Hand auger		Nil No support	Water outflow	Wp Plastic limit	R Refusal	St Stiff	D Dense	D Disturbed sample		DCP Dynamic cone penetrometer		
A Auger			Water inflow	WI Liquid limit		VSt Very Stiff	VD Very Dense	M Moisture content		FD Field density		
CC Concrete Corer						H Hard		Ux Tube sample (x mm)		WS Water sample		
V V-Bit						F Friable		E Environmental sample				
TC Tungsten Carbide Bit												
PT Push tube												
EXCAVATION LOG TO BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH ACCOMPANYING REPORT NOTES AND ABBREVIATIONS												
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CLIENT		Shoalhaven City Council			COMMENCED	19.09.12		COMPLETED	19.09.12		REF TP112						
PROJECT		Geotechnical and Contamination Assessment			LOGGED	BM/JF		CHECKED	JF		Sheet 1 of 1						
SITE		Lot 1/DP1021332 and Lot 458/DP1063107 George Evans Rd, Mundamia			GEOLOGY	Sandstone		VEGETATION	Grass		PROJECT NO. P1002863						
EQUIPMENT		Backhoe			EASTING	NA		RL SURFACE	NA								
EXCAVATION DIMENSIONS		3.0m X 1.0m X 0.8m			NORTHING	NA		ASPECT	North		SLOPE	5-10%					
EXCAVATION DATA				MATERIAL DATA				SAMPLING & TESTING									
METHOD	SUPPORT	WATER	MOISTURE	DEPTH (M)	PENETRATION RESISTANCE	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA Soil type, texture, structure, mottling, colour, plasticity, rocks, oxidation, particle characteristics, organics, secondary and minor components, fill, contamination, odour.		CONSISTENCY	DENSITY INDEX	TYPE	DEPTH (M)				
BH	Nil	N	M				XX	FILL - Silty clay/sandy clay, dry, minor builders rubble (bricks PVC pipe, concrete), some plastic and glass bottles.				E	0.5	2863/112/ 0.5			
				0.8				Test pit terminated at 0.8m (bucket refusal) on medium strong sandstone.									
				1.0													
				2.0													
				3.0													
				4.0													
				4.5													
EQUIPMENT / METHOD		SUPPORT		WATER		MOISTURE		PENETRATION		CONSISTENCY		DENSITY		SAMPLING & TESTING		CLASSIFICATION SYMBOLS AND SOIL DESCRIPTION	
N Natural exposure		SH Shoring		N None observed		D Dry		L Low		VS Very Soft		VL Very Loose		A Auger sample		pp Pocket penetrometer	
S Spade		SC Shotcrete		X Not measured		M Moist		M Moderate		S Soft		L Loose		B Bulk sample		S Standard penetration test	
BH Backhoe bucket		RB Rock Bolts				W Wet		H High		F Firm		MD Medium Dense		U Undisturbed sample		VS Vane shear	
HA Hand auger		Nil No support				Wp Plastic limit		R Refusal		St Stiff		D Dense		D Disturbed sample		DCP Dynamic cone penetrometer	
A Auger						WI Liquid limit				VSt Very Stiff		VD Very Dense		M Moisture content		FD Field density	
CC Concrete Corer										H Hard				Ux Tube sample (x mm)		WS Water sample	
V V-Bit										F Friable				E Environmental sample			
TC Tungsten Carbide Bit																	
PT Push tube																	
EXCAVATION LOG TO BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH ACCOMPANYING REPORT NOTES AND ABBREVIATIONS																	
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CLIENT		Shoalhaven City Council		COMMENCED	19.09.12	COMPLETED	19.09.12	REF		TP113				
PROJECT		Geotechnical and Contamination Assessment		LOGGED	BM/JF	CHECKED	JF	Sheet		1 of 1				
SITE		Lot 1/DP1021332 and Lot 458/DP1063107 George Evans Rd, Mundamia		GEOLOGY	Sandstone	VEGETATION	Grass	PROJECT NO.		P1002863				
EQUIPMENT		Backhoe		EASTING	NA	RL SURFACE	NA							
EXCAVATION DIMENSIONS		3.0m X 1.0m X 0.9m		NORTHING	NA	ASPECT	North	SLOPE	5-10%					
EXCAVATION DATA				MATERIAL DATA				SAMPLING & TESTING						
METHOD	SUPPORT	WATER	MOISTURE	DEPTH (M)	PENETRATION RESISTANCE	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA Soil type, texture, structure, mottling, colour, plasticity, rocks, oxidation, particle characteristics, organics, secondary and minor components, fill, contamination, odour.		CONSISTENCY	DENSITY INDEX	TYPE	DEPTH (M)	
BH	Nil	N	M				XX	FILL - Silty clay/clayey sand, brown, dry, minor builders rubble (bricks PVC pipe, concrete), some plastic.				E	0.4	2863/112/ 0.4
				0.9				Test pit terminated at 0.9m (bucket refusal) on medium strong sandstone.						
				1.0										
				2.0										
				3.0										
				4.0										
				4.5										
EQUIPMENT / METHOD		SUPPORT	WATER	MOISTURE	PENETRATION	CONSISTENCY	DENSITY	SAMPLING & TESTING		CLASSIFICATION SYMBOLS AND SOIL DESCRIPTION				
N Natural exposure		SH Shoring	N None observed	D Dry	L Low	VS Very Soft	VL Very Loose	A Auger sample		Y USCS				
S Spade		SC Shotcrete	X Not measured	M Moist	M Moderate	S Soft	L Loose	B Bulk sample		N Agricultural				
BH Backhoe bucket		RB Rock Bolts	Water level	W Wet	H High	F Firm	MD Medium Dense	U Undisturbed sample						
HA Hand auger		Nil No support	Water outflow	Wp Plastic limit	R Refusal	St Stiff	D Dense	D Disturbed sample						
A Auger			Water inflow	WI Liquid limit		VSt Very Stiff	VD Very Dense	M Moisture content						
CC Concrete Corer						H Hard		Ux Tube sample (x mm)						
V V-Bit						F Friable		E Environmental sample						
TC Tungsten Carbide Bit								FD Field density						
PT Push tube								WS Water sample						
EXCAVATION LOG TO BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH ACCOMPANYING REPORT NOTES AND ABBREVIATIONS														
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CLIENT		Shoalhaven City Council				COMMENCED		19.09.12		COMPLETED		19.09.12		REF		BH115	
PROJECT		Geotechnical and Contamination Assessment				LOGGED		BM/JF		CHECKED		JF		Sheet 1 of 1			
SITE		Lot 1/DP1021332 and Lot 458/DP1063107 George Evans Rd, Mundamia				GEOLOGY		Sandstone		VEGETATION		NA		PROJECT NO. P1002863			
EQUIPMENT		Hand Auger				EASTING		NA		RL SURFACE		NA					
EXCAVATION DIMENSIONS		Ø95mm X 0.3m depth				NORTHING		NA		ASPECT		North		SLOPE		<5%	
EXCAVATION DATA						MATERIAL DATA						SAMPLING & TESTING					
METHOD	SUPPORT	WATER	MOISTURE	DEPTH (M)	PENETRATION RESISTANCE	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA Soil type, texture, structure, mottling, colour, plasticity, rocks, oxidation, particle characteristics, organics, secondary and minor components, fill, contamination, odour.		CONSISTENCY	DENSITY INDEX	TYPE	DEPTH (M)				
HA	Nil	N	M	0.15			CL	SANDY CLAY - Light brown.				A	0.05	2863/115/ 0.05			
HA	Nil	N	M	0.3			W	WEAK, EXTREMELY WEATHERED SANDSTONE - Grey, clay like properties				A	0.2	2863/115/ 0.2			
								Borehole terminated at 0.3m on sandstone.									
				1.0										1.0			
				2.0										2.0			
				3.0										3.0			
				4.0										4.0			
				4.5										4.5			
EQUIPMENT / METHOD		SUPPORT		WATER		MOISTURE		PENETRATION		CONSISTENCY		DENSITY		SAMPLING & TESTING		CLASSIFICATION SYMBOLS AND SOIL DESCRIPTION	
N Natural exposure		SH Shoring		N None observed		D Dry		L Low		VS Very Soft		VL Very Loose		A Auger sample		pp Pocket penetrometer	
S Spade		SC Shotcrete		X Not measured		M Moist		M Moderate		S Soft		L Loose		B Bulk sample		S Standard penetration test	
BH Backhoe bucket		RB Rock Bolts		▽ Water level		W Wet		H High		F Firm		MD Medium Dense		U Undisturbed sample		VS Vane shear	
HA Hand auger		Nil No support		△ Water outflow		Wp Plastic limit		R Refusal		St Stiff		D Dense		D Disturbed sample		DCP Dynamic cone penetrometer	
A Auger				▽ Water inflow		WI Liquid limit				VSt Very Stiff		VD Very Dense		M Moisture content		FD Field density	
CC Concrete Corer										H Hard				Ux Tube sample (x mm)		WS Water sample	
V V-Bit										F Friable				E Environmental sample			
TC Tungsten Carbide Bit																	
PT Push tube																	
EXCAVATION LOG TO BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH ACCOMPANYING REPORT NOTES AND ABBREVIATIONS																	
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CLIENT		Shoalhaven City Council			COMMENCED	19.09.12		COMPLETED	19.09.12		REF BH116			
PROJECT		Geotechnical and Contamination Assessment			LOGGED	BM/JF		CHECKED	JF		Sheet 1 of 1			
SITE		Lot 1/DP1021332 and Lot 458/DP1063107 George Evans Rd, Mundamia			GEOLOGY	Sandstone		VEGETATION	Trees and shrubs		PROJECT NO. P1002863			
EQUIPMENT		Hand Auger			EASTING	NA		RL SURFACE	NA					
EXCAVATION DIMENSIONS		Ø95mm X 0.5m depth			NORTHING	NA		ASPECT	North		SLOPE	<5%		
EXCAVATION DATA				MATERIAL DATA						SAMPLING & TESTING				
METHOD	SUPPORT	WATER	MOISTURE	DEPTH (M)	PENETRATION RESISTANCE	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA Soil type, texture, structure, mottling, colour, plasticity, rocks, oxidation, particle characteristics, organics, secondary and minor components, fill, contamination, odour.		CONSISTENCY	DENSITY INDEX	TYPE	DEPTH (M)	
HA	Nil	N	D	0.2			XX	FILL - Gravelly clayey sand, brown, with blue metal gravels inclusion (5-10%).				A	0.05	2863/115/0.05
												A	0.15	2863/115/0.15
												A	0.2	2863/115/0.2
HA	Nil	N	M	0.5			EW	EXTREMELY WEAK SANDSTONE - Orange and brown mottles.						
								Borehole terminated at 0.5m on sandstone.						
				1.0										
				2.0										
				3.0										
				4.0										
				4.5										
EQUIPMENT / METHOD		SUPPORT	WATER	MOISTURE	PENETRATION	CONSISTENCY	DENSITY	SAMPLING & TESTING		CLASSIFICATION SYMBOLS AND SOIL DESCRIPTION				
N Natural exposure		SH Shoring	N None observed	D Dry	L Low	VS Very Soft	VL Very Loose	A Auger sample		pp Pocket penetrometer				
S Spade		SC Shotcrete	X Not measured	M Moist	M Moderate	S Soft	L Loose	B Bulk sample		S Standard penetration test				
BH Backhoe bucket		RB Rock Bolts	Water level	W Wet	H High	F Firm	MD Medium Dense	U Undisturbed sample		VS Vane shear				
HA Hand auger		Nil No support	Water outflow	Wp Plastic limit	R Refusal	St Stiff	D Dense	D Disturbed sample		DCP Dynamic cone penetrometer				
A Auger			Water inflow	WI Liquid limit		VSt Very Stiff	VD Very Dense	M Moisture content		FD Field density				
CC Concrete Corer						H Hard		Ux Tube sample (x mm)		WS Water sample				
V V-Bit						F Friable		E Environmental sample						
TC Tungsten Carbide Bit														
PT Push tube														
EXCAVATION LOG TO BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH ACCOMPANYING REPORT NOTES AND ABBREVIATIONS														
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CLIENT		Shoalhaven City Council				COMMENCED		19.09.12		COMPLETED		19.09.12		REF		TP117	
PROJECT		Geotechnical and Contamination Assessment				LOGGED		BM/JF		CHECKED		JF		Sheet 1 of 1			
SITE		Lot 1/DP1021332 and Lot 458/DP1063107 George Evans Rd, Mundamia				GEOLOGY		Sandstone		VEGETATION		Trees and shrubs		PROJECT NO. P1002863			
EQUIPMENT		Backhoe				EASTING		NA		RL SURFACE		NA					
EXCAVATION DIMENSIONS		3.0m X 1.0m X 2.3m				NORTHING		NA		ASPECT		North		SLOPE		5-10%	
EXCAVATION DATA						MATERIAL DATA						SAMPLING & TESTING					
METHOD	SUPPORT	WATER	MOISTURE	DEPTH (M)	PENETRATION RESISTANCE	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA Soil type, texture, structure, mottling, colour, plasticity, rocks, oxidation, particle characteristics, organics, secondary and minor components, fill, contamination, odour.		CONSISTENCY	DENSITY INDEX	TYPE	DEPTH (M)				
BH	Nil	N	D	0.1			SM	ORGANIC SILTY SAND - Brown, dry, rootlets.				E	0.05	2863/117/ 0.05			
BH	Nil	N	D				SC	CLAYEY SAND - Orange/yellow, moist, fine grained, minor gravels (5-10mm, 5%).				B E	0.2-0.5 0.3	2863/117/ 0.2-0.5 CBR @ 0.2-0.5m 2863/117/ 0.3			
				0.5								B	0.6	2863/117/ 0.6			
				1.0								E B	1.0 1.0	2863/117/ 1.0 2863/117/ 1.0			
BH	Nil	N	D				CL	SANDY CLAY - Orange/grey/red mottles, moist.									
				2.0				Grades to						2.0			
BH	Nil	N	D				EW	EXTREMELY WEAK SANDSTONE - Grey, with ferruginised gravels.									
				2.3				Test pit terminated at 2.3m (bucket refusal) on medium strong sandstone.									
				3.0										3.0			
				4.0										4.0			
				4.5										4.5			
EQUIPMENT / METHOD		SUPPORT		WATER		MOISTURE		PENETRATION		CONSISTENCY		DENSITY		SAMPLING & TESTING		CLASSIFICATION SYMBOLS AND SOIL DESCRIPTION	
N Natural exposure		SH Shoring		N None observed		D Dry		L Low		VS Very Soft		VL Very Loose		A Auger sample		pp Pocket penetrometer	
S Spade		SC Shotcrete		X Not measured		M Moist		M Moderate		S Soft		L Loose		B Bulk sample		S Standard penetration test	
BH Backhoe bucket		RB Rock Bolts		Water level		W Wet		H High		F Firm		MD Medium Dense		U Undisturbed sample		VS Vane shear	
HA Hand auger		Nil No support		Water outflow		Wp Plastic limit		R Refusal		St Stiff		D Dense		D Disturbed sample		DCP Dynamic cone penetrometer	
A Auger				Water inflow		WI Liquid limit				VSt Very Stiff		VD Very Dense		M Moisture content		FD Field density	
CC Concrete Corer										H Hard				Ux Tube sample (x mm)		WS Water sample	
V V-Bit										F Friable				E Environmental sample			
TC Tungsten Carbide Bit																	
PT Push tube																	
EXCAVATION LOG TO BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH ACCOMPANYING REPORT NOTES AND ABBREVIATIONS																	
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Quality Sheet No. 4


CLIENT		Shoalhaven City Council		COMMENCED	19.09.12	COMPLETED	19.09.12	REF		BH120				
PROJECT		Geotechnical and Contamination Assessment		LOGGED	BM/JF	CHECKED	JF	Sheet		1 of 1				
SITE		Lot 1/DP1021332 and Lot 458/DP1063107 George Evans Rd, Mundamia		GEOLOGY	Sandstone	VEGETATION	Grass	PROJECT NO.		P1002863				
EQUIPMENT		Hand Auger		EASTING	NA	RL SURFACE	NA							
EXCAVATION DIMENSIONS		Ø95mm X 1.6m depth		NORTHING	NA	ASPECT	North	SLOPE	<5%					
EXCAVATION DATA				MATERIAL DATA				SAMPLING & TESTING						
METHOD	SUPPORT	WATER	MOISTURE	DEPTH (M)	PENETRATION RESISTANCE	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA		CONSISTENCY	DENSITY INDEX	TYPE	DEPTH (M)	
								Soil type, texture, structure, mottling, colour, plasticity, rocks, oxidation, particle characteristics, organics, secondary and minor components, fill, contamination, odour.						
HA	Nil	N	D				XX SM	FILL - SILTY SAND - Light brown, with minor sandstone gravels (5-10mm, 5%), building waste (brick, steel), glass and plastic.				A	0.05	2863/120/ 0.05
												A	0.2	2863/120/ 0.2
				1.0										
				1.6										
								Borehole terminated at 0.3m on silty sand fill.						
				2.0										
				3.0										
				4.0										
				4.5										
EQUIPMENT / METHOD		SUPPORT	WATER	MOISTURE	PENETRATION	CONSISTENCY	DENSITY	SAMPLING & TESTING		CLASSIFICATION SYMBOLS AND SOIL DESCRIPTION				
N Natural exposure		SH Shoring	N None observed	D Dry	L Low	VS Very Soft	VL Very Loose	A Auger sample		Y USCS				
S Spade		SC Shotcrete	X Not measured	M Moist	M Moderate	S Soft	L Loose	B Bulk sample		N Agricultural				
BH Backhoe bucket		RB Rock Bolts	Water level	W Wet	H High	F Firm	MD Medium Dense	U Undisturbed sample						
HA Hand auger		Nil No support	Water outflow	Wp Plastic limit	R Refusal	St Stiff	D Dense	D Disturbed sample						
A Auger			Water inflow	WI Liquid limit		VSt Very Stiff	VD Very Dense	M Moisture content						
CC Concrete Corer						H Hard		Ux Tube sample (x mm)						
V V-Bit						F Friable		E Environmental sample						
TC Tungsten Carbide Bit								FD Field density						
PT Push tube								WS Water sample						
EXCAVATION LOG TO BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH ACCOMPANYING REPORT NOTES AND ABBREVIATIONS														
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Engineering Log - Borehole														


CLIENT		Shoalhaven City Council				COMMENCED		19.09.12		COMPLETED		19.09.12		REF		BH121	
PROJECT		Geotechnical and Contamination Assessment				LOGGED		BM/JF		CHECKED		JF		Sheet 1 of 1			
SITE		Lot 1/DP1021332 and Lot 458/DP1063107 George Evans Rd, Mundamia				GEOLOGY		Sandstone		VEGETATION		NA		PROJECT NO. P1002863			
EQUIPMENT		Auger				EASTING		NA		RL SURFACE		NA					
EXCAVATION DIMENSIONS		Ø95mm X 0.7m depth				NORTHING		NA		ASPECT		North		SLOPE		<5%	
EXCAVATION DATA						MATERIAL DATA						SAMPLING & TESTING					
METHOD	SUPPORT	WATER	MOISTURE	DEPTH (M)	PENETRATION RESISTANCE	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA Soil type, texture, structure, mottling, colour, plasticity, rocks, oxidation, particle characteristics, organics, secondary and minor components, fill, contamination, odour.		CONSISTENCY	DENSITY INDEX	TYPE	DEPTH (M)				
HA	Nil	N	D	0.1			SP	SAND - Light brown, sandstone gravels (5-50mm, 10%).				A	0.05	2863/121/0.05			
HA	Nil	N	D				W	WEAK WEATHERED SANDSTONE - Light brown, gravels.				A	0.2	2863/121/0.2			
HA	Nil	N	D	0.4			MS	WEAK TO MEDIUM STRONG SANDSTONE - Light brown/grey.				A B	0.5 0.5	2863/121/0.5 2863/121/0.5			
HA	Nil	N	D	0.6			S	MEDIUM STRONG SANDSTONE - Light brown, quartzite gravels.									
				0.7				Refusal at 0.7m on strong sandstone.									
				1.0										1.0			
				2.0										2.0			
				3.0										3.0			
				4.0										4.0			
				4.5										4.5			
EQUIPMENT / METHOD		SUPPORT		WATER		MOISTURE		PENETRATION		CONSISTENCY		DENSITY		SAMPLING & TESTING		CLASSIFICATION SYMBOLS AND SOIL DESCRIPTION	
N Natural exposure		SH Shoring		N None observed		D Dry		L Low		VS Very Soft		VL Very Loose		A Auger sample		pp Pocket penetrometer	
S Spade		SC Shotcrete		X Not measured		M Moist		M Moderate		S Soft		L Loose		B Bulk sample		S Standard penetration test	
BH Backhoe bucket		RB Rock Bolts		Water level		W Wet		H High		F Firm		MD Medium Dense		U Undisturbed sample		VS Vane shear	
HA Hand auger		Nil No support		Water outflow		Wp Plastic limit		R Refusal		St Stiff		D Dense		D Disturbed sample		DCP Dynamic cone	
A Auger				Water inflow		WI Liquid limit				VSt Very Stiff		VD Very Dense		M Moisture content		penetrometer	
CC Concrete Corer										H Hard				Ux Tube sample (x mm)		FD Field density	
V V-Bit										F Friable				E Environmental sample		WS Water sample	
TC Tungsten Carbide Bit																	
PT Push tube																	
EXCAVATION LOG TO BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH ACCOMPANYING REPORT NOTES AND ABBREVIATIONS																	
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CLIENT		Shoalhaven City Council			COMMENCED		19.09.12		COMPLETED		19.09.12		REF		BH123		
PROJECT		Geotechnical and Contamination Assessment			LOGGED		BM/JF		CHECKED		JF		Sheet 1 of 1				
SITE		Lot 1/DP1021332 and Lot 458/DP1063107 George Evans Rd, Mundamia			GEOLOGY		Sandstone		VEGETATION		NA		PROJECT NO. P1002863				
EQUIPMENT		Hand Auger			EASTING		NA		RL SURFACE		NA						
EXCAVATION DIMENSIONS		Ø95mm X 0.45m depth			NORTHING		NA		ASPECT		North		SLOPE		<5%		
EXCAVATION DATA					MATERIAL DATA					SAMPLING & TESTING							
METHOD	SUPPORT	WATER	MOISTURE	DEPTH (M)	PENETRATION RESISTANCE	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA Soil type, texture, structure, mottling, colour, plasticity, rocks, oxidation, particle characteristics, organics, secondary and minor components, fill, contamination, odour.		CONSISTENCY	DENSITY INDEX	TYPE	DEPTH (M)				
HA	Nil	N	D	0.15			SP	SAND - Light brown/grey, wet.				A	0.05	2863/123/ 0.05			
HA	Nil	N	D	0.45			EW	EXTREMELY WEAK, EXTREMELY WEATHERED SANDSTONE - Grey/orange, large grained sand.				A	0.2	2863/123/ 0.2			
								Borehole terminated at 0.45m on sandstone.				A	0.4	2863/123/ 0.4			
				1.0										1.0			
				2.0										2.0			
				3.0										3.0			
				4.0										4.0			
				4.5										4.5			
EQUIPMENT / METHOD		SUPPORT		WATER		MOISTURE		PENETRATION		CONSISTENCY		DENSITY		SAMPLING & TESTING		CLASSIFICATION SYMBOLS AND SOIL DESCRIPTION	
N Natural exposure		SH Shoring		N None observed		D Dry		L Low		VS Very Soft		VL Very Loose		A Auger sample		pp Pocket penetrometer	
S Spade		SC Shotcrete		X Not measured		M Moist		M Moderate		S Soft		L Loose		B Bulk sample		S Standard penetration test	
BH Backhoe bucket		RB Rock Bolts				W Wet		H High		F Firm		MD Medium Dense		U Undisturbed sample		VS Vane shear	
HA Hand auger		Nil No support				Wp Plastic limit		R Refusal		St Stiff		D Dense		D Disturbed sample		DCP Dynamic cone	
A Auger						WI Liquid limit				VSt Very Stiff		VD Very Dense		M Moisture content		penetrometer	
CC Concrete Corer										H Hard				Ux Tube sample (x mm)		FD Field density	
V V-Bit										F Friable				E Environmental sample		WS Water sample	
TC Tungsten Carbide Bit																	
PT Push tube																	
EXCAVATION LOG TO BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH ACCOMPANYING REPORT NOTES AND ABBREVIATIONS																	
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CLIENT		Shoalhaven City Council				COMMENCED		19.09.12		COMPLETED		19.09.12		REF		TP124	
PROJECT		Geotechnical and Contamination Assessment				LOGGED		BM/JF		CHECKED		JF		Sheet 1 of 1			
SITE		Lot 1/DP1021332 and Lot 458/DP1063107 George Evans Rd, Mundamia				GEOLOGY		Sandstone		VEGETATION		Trees and shrubs		PROJECT NO. P1002863			
EQUIPMENT		Backhoe				EASTING		NA		RL SURFACE		NA					
EXCAVATION DIMENSIONS		3.0m X 1.0m X 0.8m				NORTHING		NA		ASPECT		North		SLOPE		5-10%	
EXCAVATION DATA						MATERIAL DATA						SAMPLING & TESTING					
METHOD	SUPPORT	WATER	MOISTURE	DEPTH (M)	PENETRATION RESISTANCE	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA Soil type, texture, structure, mottling, colour, plasticity, rocks, oxidation, particle characteristics, organics, secondary and minor components, fill, contamination, odour.		CONSISTENCY	DENSITY INDEX	TYPE	DEPTH (M)				
S	Nil	N	D	0.25			SC	CLAYEY SAND - Orange/yellow, moist, fine grained, minor gravels (5-10mm, 5%).				E	0.05	2863/124/ 0.05			
S	Nil	N	D	0.8			EW	EXTREMELY WEATHERED SANDSTONE				E	0.3	2863/124/ 0.3			
				1.0				Test pit terminated at 0.8m on medium strong sandstone.						1.0			
				2.0										2.0			
				3.0										3.0			
				4.0										4.0			
				4.5										4.5			
EQUIPMENT / METHOD		SUPPORT		WATER		MOISTURE		PENETRATION		CONSISTENCY		DENSITY		SAMPLING & TESTING		CLASSIFICATION SYMBOLS AND SOIL DESCRIPTION	
N Natural exposure		SH Shoring		N None observed		D Dry		L Low		VS Very Soft		VL Very Loose		A Auger sample		Y USCS	
S Spade		SC Shotcrete		X Not measured		M Moist		M Moderate		S Soft		L Loose		B Bulk sample		N Agricultural	
BH Backhoe bucket		RB Rock Bolts				W Wet		H High		F Firm		MD Medium Dense		U Undisturbed sample			
HA Hand auger		Nil No support				Wp Plastic limit		R Refusal		St Stiff		D Dense		D Disturbed sample			
A Auger						WI Liquid limit				VSt Very Stiff		VD Very Dense		M Moisture content			
CC Concrete Corer										H Hard				Ux Tube sample (x mm)			
V V-Bit										F Friable				FD Field density			
TC Tungsten Carbide Bit														E Environmental sample			
PT Push tube														WS Water sample			
EXCAVATION LOG TO BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH ACCOMPANYING REPORT NOTES AND ABBREVIATIONS																	
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CLIENT		Shoalhaven City Council				COMMENCED		19.09.12		COMPLETED		19.09.12		REF		TP125	
PROJECT		Geotechnical and Contamination Assessment				LOGGED		BM/JF		CHECKED		JF		Sheet 1 of 1			
SITE		Lot 1/DP1021332 and Lot 458/DP1063107 George Evans Rd, Mundamia				GEOLOGY		Sandstone		VEGETATION		Trees and shrubs		PROJECT NO. P1002863			
EQUIPMENT		Spade				EASTING		NA		RL SURFACE		NA					
EXCAVATION DIMENSIONS		3.0m X 1.0m X 0.6m				NORTHING		NA		ASPECT		North		SLOPE		5-10%	
EXCAVATION DATA						MATERIAL DATA						SAMPLING & TESTING					
METHOD	SUPPORT	WATER	MOISTURE	DEPTH (M)	PENETRATION RESISTANCE	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA Soil type, texture, structure, mottling, colour, plasticity, rocks, oxidation, particle characteristics, organics, secondary and minor components, fill, contamination, odour.		CONSISTENCY	DENSITY INDEX	TYPE	DEPTH (M)				
S	Nil	N	D	0.05			SM	ORGANIC SILTY SAND - Brown, dry, rootlets.				A	0.05	2863/125/ 0.05			
S	Nil	N	D	0.4			SC	CLAYEY SAND - Orange/yellow, moist, fine grained, minor gravels (5-10mm, 5%).				A	0.3	2863/125/ 0.3 + DUP3 CBR 125 0.1-0.4			
S	Nil	N	D	0.6			SP	GRAVELLY SAND - Gravels (5-50mm, 30/40%) - Light brown, moist.									
				1.0				Test pit terminated at 0.6m on gravelly sand.									
				2.0													
				3.0													
				4.0													
				4.5													
EQUIPMENT / METHOD		SUPPORT		WATER		MOISTURE		PENETRATION		CONSISTENCY		DENSITY		SAMPLING & TESTING		CLASSIFICATION SYMBOLS AND SOIL DESCRIPTION	
N Natural exposure		SH Shoring		N None observed		D Dry		L Low		VS Very Soft		VL Very Loose		A Auger sample		pp Pocket penetrometer	
S Spade		SC Shotcrete		X Not measured		M Moist		M Moderate		S Soft		L Loose		B Bulk sample		S Standard penetration test	
BH Backhoe bucket		RB Rock Bolts		Water level		W Wet		H High		F Firm		MD Medium Dense		U Undisturbed sample		VS Vane shear	
HA Hand auger		Nil No support		Water outflow		Wp Plastic limit		R Refusal		St Stiff		D Dense		D Disturbed sample		DCP Dynamic cone penetrometer	
A Auger				Water inflow		WI Liquid limit				VSt Very Stiff		VD Very Dense		M Moisture content		FD Field density	
CC Concrete Corer										H Hard				Ux Tube sample (x mm)		WS Water sample	
V V-Bit										F Friable				E Environmental sample			
TC Tungsten Carbide Bit																	
PT Push tube																	
EXCAVATION LOG TO BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH ACCOMPANYING REPORT NOTES AND ABBREVIATIONS																	
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CLIENT	Shoalhaven City Council			COMMENCED	19.09.12	COMPLETED	19.09.12	REF TP126																									
PROJECT	Geotechnical and Contamination Assessment			LOGGED	BM/JF	CHECKED	JF	Sheet 1 of 1																									
SITE	Lot 1/DP1021332 and Lot 458/DP1063107 George Evans Rd, Mundamia			GEOLOGY	Sandstone	VEGETATION	Trees and shrubs	PROJECT NO. P1002863																									
EQUIPMENT		Backhoe			EASTING	NA		RL SURFACE NA																									
EXCAVATION DIMENSIONS		3.0m X 1.0m X 2.5m			NORTHING	NA		ASPECT	North																								
								SLOPE	5-10%																								
EXCAVATION DATA				MATERIAL DATA				SAMPLING & TESTING																									
METHOD	SUPPORT	WATER	MOISTURE	DEPTH (M)	PENETRATION RESISTANCE	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA <small>Soil type, texture, structure, mottling, colour, plasticity, rocks, oxidation, particle characteristics, organics, secondary and minor components, fill, contamination, odour.</small>	CONSISTENCY	DENSITY INDEX	TYPE	DEPTH (M)																					
BH	Nil	N	D				XX	FILL - Gravelly/clayey sand, orange/brown, moist, gravels (5-20mm, 20-30%), some cobbles.			E	0.25	2863/126/ 0.25																				
				0.8										New organic layer at 0.8m.																			
BH	Nil	N	D	1.0			SC	CLAYEY SAND - Orange/yellow, moist, fine grained, minor gravels (5-10mm, 5%).			E	0.9	2863/126/ 0.9																				
				1.2							B	1.0	2863/126/ 1.0	1.0																			
BH	Nil	N	D				SC	GRAVELLY/CLAYEY SAND - Orange/brown, moist, gravels (5-20mm, 30-40%).																									
				1.8				Grades to																									
BH	Nil	N	D	2.0			EW	EXTREMELY WEAK SANDSTONE - Grey, coarse grained sandstone with conglomerate rounded quartz.			B	2.0	2863/126/ 2.0	2.0																			
				2.5							B	2.4	2863/126/ 2.4																				
								Test pit terminated at 2.5m on extremely weak sandstone.																									
				3.0										3.0																			
				4.0										4.0																			
				4.5										4.5																			
EQUIPMENT / METHOD														SUPPORT		WATER		MOISTURE		PENETRATION		CONSISTENCY		DENSITY		SAMPLING & TESTING		CLASSIFICATION SYMBOLS AND SOIL DESCRIPTION					
N Natural exposure														SH Shoring		N None observed		D Dry		L Low		VS Very Soft		VL Very Loose		A Auger sample		pp Pocket penetrometer		Y USCS			
S Spade														SC Shotcrete		X Not measured		M Moist		M Moderate		S Soft		L Loose		B Bulk sample		S Standard penetration test		N Agricultural			
BH Backhoe bucket														RB Rock Bolts		W Water level		W Wet		H High		F Firm		MD Medium Dense		U Undisturbed sample		VS Vane shear					
HA Hand auger														Nil No support		Wp Plastic limit		R Refusal		St Stiff		D Dense		D Disturbed sample		DCP Dynamic cone							
A Auger																WI Liquid limit				VSt Very Stiff		VD Very Dense		M Moisture content		FD Field density							
CC Concrete Corer																				H Hard				Ux Tube sample (x mm)		WS Water sample							
V V-Bit																				F Friable				E Environmental sample									
TC Tungsten Carbide Bit																																	
PT Push tube																																	
EXCAVATION LOG TO BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH ACCOMPANYING REPORT NOTES AND ABBREVIATIONS																																	
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CLIENT		Shoalhaven City Council				COMMENCED		19.09.12		COMPLETED		19.09.12		REF		TP127	
PROJECT		Geotechnical and Contamination Assessment				LOGGED		BM/JF		CHECKED		JF		Sheet 1 of 1			
SITE		Lot 1/DP1021332 and Lot 458/DP1063107 George Evans Rd, Mundamia				GEOLOGY		Sandstone		VEGETATION		Trees and shrubs		PROJECT NO. P1002863			
EQUIPMENT		Backhoe				EASTING		NA		RL SURFACE		NA					
EXCAVATION DIMENSIONS		3.0m X 1.0m X 1.4m				NORTHING		NA		ASPECT		North		SLOPE		5-10%	
EXCAVATION DATA						MATERIAL DATA						SAMPLING & TESTING					
METHOD	SUPPORT	WATER	MOISTURE	DEPTH (M)	PENETRATION RESISTANCE	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA Soil type, texture, structure, mottling, colour, plasticity, rocks, oxidation, particle characteristics, organics, secondary and minor components, fill, contamination, odour.		CONSISTENCY	DENSITY INDEX	TYPE	DEPTH (M)				
BH	Nil	N	D	0.1			SM	ORGANIC SILTY SAND - Brown, dry, rootlets.				E	0.05	2863/127/ 0.05			
BH	Nil	N	D	0.4			SC	CLAYEY SAND - Orange/yellow, moist, fine grained, minor gravels (5-10mm, 5%).				E B	0.3 0.3	2863/127/ 0.3 2863/127/ 0.3			
BH	Nil	N	D	1.0			SC	GRAVELLY/CLAYEY SAND - Orange/brown, moist, gravels (5-20mm, 30-40%).									
BH	Nil	N	D	1.1				Grades to									
BH	Nil	N	D	1.4			EW	EXTREMELY WEAK SANDSTONE - Grey, coarse grained sandstone with conglomerate rounded quartz.				E B	1.2 1.2	2863/127/ 1.2 2863/127/ 1.2			
				2.0				Test pit terminated at 1.4m (bucket refusal) on weak to medium strong sandstone.									
				3.0													
				4.0													
				4.5													
EQUIPMENT / METHOD		SUPPORT		WATER		MOISTURE		PENETRATION		CONSISTENCY		DENSITY		SAMPLING & TESTING		CLASSIFICATION SYMBOLS AND SOIL DESCRIPTION	
N Natural exposure		SH Shoring		N None observed		D Dry		L Low		VS Very Soft		VL Very Loose		A Auger sample		pp Pocket penetrometer	
S Spade		SC Shotcrete		X Not measured		M Moist		M Moderate		S Soft		L Loose		B Bulk sample		S Standard penetration test	
BH Backhoe bucket		RB Rock Bolts		▽ Water level		W Wet		H High		F Firm		MD Medium Dense		U Undisturbed sample		VS Vane shear	
HA Hand auger		Nil No support		⚠ Water outflow		Wp Plastic limit		R Refusal		St Stiff		D Dense		D Disturbed sample		DCP Dynamic cone penetrometer	
A Auger				⚡ Water inflow		WL Liquid limit				VSt Very Stiff		VD Very Dense		M Moisture content		FD Field density	
CC Concrete Corer										H Hard				Ux Tube sample (x mm)		WS Water sample	
V V-Bit										F Friable				E Environmental sample			
TC Tungsten Carbide Bit																	
PT Push tube																	
EXCAVATION LOG TO BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH ACCOMPANYING REPORT NOTES AND ABBREVIATIONS																	
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CLIENT		Shoalhaven City Council				COMMENCED		19.09.12		COMPLETED		19.09.12		REF		TP128	
PROJECT		Geotechnical and Contamination Assessment				LOGGED		BM/JF		CHECKED		JF		Sheet 1 of 1			
SITE		Lot 1/DP1021332 and Lot 458/DP1063107 George Evans Rd, Mundamia				GEOLOGY		Sandstone		VEGETATION		Trees and shrubs		PROJECT NO. P1002863			
EQUIPMENT		Backhoe				EASTING		NA		RL SURFACE		NA					
EXCAVATION DIMENSIONS		3.0m X 1.0m X 1.3m				NORTHING		NA		ASPECT		North		SLOPE		5-10%	
EXCAVATION DATA						MATERIAL DATA						SAMPLING & TESTING					
METHOD	SUPPORT	WATER	MOISTURE	DEPTH (M)	PENETRATION RESISTANCE	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA Soil type, texture, structure, mottling, colour, plasticity, rocks, oxidation, particle characteristics, organics, secondary and minor components, fill, contamination, odour.		CONSISTENCY	DENSITY INDEX	TYPE	DEPTH (M)				
BH	Nil	N	D	0.1			SM	ORGANIC SILTY SAND - Brown, dry, rootlets.				E	0.05	2863/128/ 0.05			
BH	Nil	N	D				SC	CLAYEY SAND - Orange/yellow, moist, fine grained, minor gravels (5-10mm, 5%).				B	0.2-0.3	2863/128/ 0.2-0.3			
												E	0.3	2863/128/ 0.3			
												B	0.2-0.4	CBR @ 0.2-0.4m 2863/128/ 0.2-0.4			
BH	Nil	N	D	0.5			CL	SANDY CLAY - Orange/grey/red mottles, moist.									
				1.0								B	1.0	2863/128/ 1.0			
				1.1				Grades to									
BH	Nil	N	D	1.3			EW	EXTREMELY WEAK SANDSTONE - Grey, with ferruginised gravels.									
								Test pit terminated at 1.3m on weak sandstone.									
				2.0													
				3.0													
				4.0													
				4.5													
EQUIPMENT / METHOD		SUPPORT		WATER		MOISTURE		PENETRATION		CONSISTENCY		DENSITY		SAMPLING & TESTING		CLASSIFICATION SYMBOLS AND SOIL DESCRIPTION	
N Natural exposure		SH Shoring		N None observed		D Dry		L Low		VS Very Soft		VL Very Loose		A Auger sample		pp Pocket penetrometer	
S Spade		SC Shotcrete		X Not measured		M Moist		M Moderate		S Soft		L Loose		B Bulk sample		S Standard penetration test	
BH Backhoe bucket		RB Rock Bolts		Water level		W Wet		H High		F Firm		MD Medium Dense		U Undisturbed sample		VS Vane shear	
HA Hand auger		Nil No support		Water outflow		Wp Plastic limit		R Refusal		St Stiff		D Dense		D Disturbed sample		DCP Dynamic cone	
A Auger				Water inflow		WL Liquid limit				VSt Very Stiff		VD Very Dense		M Moisture content		penetrometer	
CC Concrete Corer										H Hard				Ux Tube sample (x mm)		FD Field density	
V V-Bit										F Friable				E Environmental sample		WS Water sample	
TC Tungsten Carbide Bit																	
PT Push tube																	
EXCAVATION LOG TO BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH ACCOMPANYING REPORT NOTES AND ABBREVIATIONS																	
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CLIENT		Shoalhaven City Council				COMMENCED		19.09.12		COMPLETED		19.09.12		REF		BH129	
PROJECT		Geotechnical and Contamination Assessment				LOGGED		BM/JF		CHECKED		JF		Sheet 1 of 1			
SITE		Lot 1/DP1021332 and Lot 458/DP1063107 George Evans Rd, Mundamia				GEOLOGY		Sandstone		VEGETATION		Trees and shrubs		PROJECT NO. P1002863			
EQUIPMENT		Hand Auger				EASTING		NA		RL SURFACE		NA					
EXCAVATION DIMENSIONS		Ø70mm X 0.7m depth				NORTHING		NA		ASPECT		North		SLOPE		<5%	
EXCAVATION DATA						MATERIAL DATA						SAMPLING & TESTING					
METHOD	SUPPORT	WATER	MOISTURE	DEPTH (M)	PENETRATION RESISTANCE	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA Soil type, texture, structure, mottling, colour, plasticity, rocks, oxidation, particle characteristics, organics, secondary and minor components, fill, contamination, odour.		CONSISTENCY	DENSITY INDEX	TYPE	DEPTH (M)				
HA	Nil	N	D	0.1			SM	TOP SOIL - SILTY SAND - Light brown, minor organics.				A	0.05	2863/129/ 0.05			
HA	Nil	N	D	0.4			SM	SILTY SAND - Brown, with minor organics.				A	0.25	2863/129/ 0.25			
HA	Nil	N	D	0.7			SP	GRAVELLY SAND - Gravels (5-50mm, 30/40%) - Light brown, moist.									
				1.0				Borehole terminated at 0.7m on gravelly sand.						1.0			
				2.0										2.0			
				3.0										3.0			
				4.0										4.0			
				4.5										4.5			
EQUIPMENT / METHOD		SUPPORT		WATER		MOISTURE		PENETRATION		CONSISTENCY		DENSITY		SAMPLING & TESTING		CLASSIFICATION SYMBOLS AND SOIL DESCRIPTION	
N Natural exposure		SH Shoring		N None observed		D Dry		L Low		VS Very Soft		VL Very Loose		A Auger sample		pp Pocket penetrometer	
S Spade		SC Shotcrete		X Not measured		M Moist		M Moderate		S Soft		L Loose		B Bulk sample		S Standard penetration test	
BH Backhoe bucket		RB Rock Bolts		Water level		W Wet		H High		F Firm		MD Medium Dense		U Undisturbed sample		VS Vane shear	
HA Hand auger		Nil No support		Water outflow		Wp Plastic limit		R Refusal		St Stiff		D Dense		D Disturbed sample		DCP Dynamic cone penetrometer	
A Auger				Water inflow		WI Liquid limit				VSt Very Stiff		VD Very Dense		M Moisture content		FD Field density	
CC Concrete Corer										H Hard				Ux Tube sample (x mm)		WS Water sample	
V V-Bit										F Friable				E Environmental sample			
TC Tungsten Carbide Bit																	
PT Push tube																	
EXCAVATION LOG TO BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH ACCOMPANYING REPORT NOTES AND ABBREVIATIONS																	
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CLIENT		Shoalhaven City Council				COMMENCED		19.09.12		COMPLETED		19.09.12		REF		BH130	
PROJECT		Geotechnical and Contamination Assessment				LOGGED		BM/JF		CHECKED		JF		Sheet 1 of 1			
SITE		Lot 1/DP1021332 and Lot 458/DP1063107 George Evans Rd, Mundamia				GEOLOGY		Sandstone		VEGETATION		Trees and shrubs		PROJECT NO. P1002863			
EQUIPMENT		Hand Auger				EASTING		NA		RL SURFACE		NA					
EXCAVATION DIMENSIONS		Ø70mm X 0.6m depth				NORTHING		NA		ASPECT		North		SLOPE		<5%	
EXCAVATION DATA						MATERIAL DATA						SAMPLING & TESTING					
METHOD	SUPPORT	WATER	MOISTURE	DEPTH (M)	PENETRATION RESISTANCE	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA Soil type, texture, structure, mottling, colour, plasticity, rocks, oxidation, particle characteristics, organics, secondary and minor components, fill, contamination, odour.		CONSISTENCY	DENSITY INDEX	TYPE	DEPTH (M)				
HA	Nil	N	D	0.05			SM	ORGANIC SILTY SAND - Brown, dry, rootlets.				E	0.05	2863/130/0.05			
HA	Nil	N	D				SC	CLAYEY SAND - Orange/yellow, moist, fine grained, minor gravels (5-10mm, 5%).				E	0.25	2863/130/0.25			
HA	Nil	N	D	0.5			SP	GRAVELLY SAND - Gravels (5-50mm, 30/40%) - Light brown, moist.									
				0.6				Borehole terminated at 0.6m (refusal) on gravely sand.									
				1.0													
				2.0													
				3.0													
				4.0													
				4.5													
EQUIPMENT / METHOD		SUPPORT		WATER		MOISTURE		PENETRATION		CONSISTENCY		DENSITY		SAMPLING & TESTING		CLASSIFICATION SYMBOLS AND SOIL DESCRIPTION	
N Natural exposure		SH Shoring		N None observed		D Dry		L Low		VS Very Soft		VL Very Loose		A Auger sample		pp Pocket penetrometer	
S Spade		SC Shotcrete		X Not measured		M Moist		M Moderate		S Soft		L Loose		B Bulk sample		S Standard penetration test	
BH Backhoe bucket		RB Rock Bolts				W Wet		H High		F Firm		MD Medium Dense		U Undisturbed sample		VS Vane shear	
HA Hand auger		Nil No support				Wp Plastic limit		R Refusal		St Stiff		D Dense		D Disturbed sample		DCP Dynamic cone penetrometer	
A Auger						WI Liquid limit				VSt Very Stiff		VD Very Dense		M Moisture content		FD Field density	
CC Concrete Corer										H Hard				Ux Tube sample (x mm)		WS Water sample	
V V-Bit										F Friable				E Environmental sample			
TC Tungsten Carbide Bit																	
PT Push tube																	
EXCAVATION LOG TO BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH ACCOMPANYING REPORT NOTES AND ABBREVIATIONS																	
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CLIENT		Shoalhaven City Council				COMMENCED		19.09.12		COMPLETED		19.09.12		REF		TP131	
PROJECT		Geotechnical and Contamination Assessment				LOGGED		BM/JF		CHECKED		JF		Sheet 1 of 1			
SITE		Lot 1/DP1021332 and Lot 458/DP1063107 George Evans Rd, Mundamia				GEOLOGY		Sandstone		VEGETATION		Trees and shrubs		PROJECT NO. P1002863			
EQUIPMENT		Backhoe				EASTING		NA		RL SURFACE		NA					
EXCAVATION DIMENSIONS		3.0m X 1.0m X 1.3m				NORTHING		NA		ASPECT		North		SLOPE		5-10%	
EXCAVATION DATA						MATERIAL DATA						SAMPLING & TESTING					
METHOD	SUPPORT	WATER	MOISTURE	DEPTH (M)	PENETRATION RESISTANCE	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA Soil type, texture, structure, mottling, colour, plasticity, rocks, oxidation, particle characteristics, organics, secondary and minor components, fill, contamination, odour.		CONSISTENCY	DENSITY INDEX	TYPE	DEPTH (M)				
BH	Nil	N	D	0.05			SM	ORGANIC SILTY SAND - Brown, dry, rootlets.				A	0.05	2863/131/0.05 + DUP4			
BH	Nil	N	D	0.4			SC	CLAYEY SAND - Orange/yellow, moist, fine grained, minor gravels (5-10mm, 5%).				A	0.25	2863/131/ 0.25			
BH	Nil	N	D	1.05			SP	GRAVELLY SAND - Gravels (5-50mm, 30/40%) - Light brown, moist.				B	0.5	2863/131/ 0.5			
BH	Nil	N	D	1.3			EW	EXTREMELY WEAK SANDSTONE - Light grey, sandy clay properties, sandstone gravels and cobbles.				B	1.2	2863/131/ 1.2			
				2.0				Test pit terminated at 1.3m on weak sandstone.									
				3.0													
				4.0													
				4.5													
EQUIPMENT / METHOD		SUPPORT		WATER		MOISTURE		PENETRATION		CONSISTENCY		DENSITY		SAMPLING & TESTING		CLASSIFICATION SYMBOLS AND SOIL DESCRIPTION	
N Natural exposure		SH Shoring		N None observed		D Dry		L Low		VS Very Soft		VL Very Loose		A Auger sample		Y USCS	
S Spade		SC Shotcrete		X Not measured		M Moist		M Moderate		S Soft		L Loose		B Bulk sample		N Agricultural	
BH Backhoe bucket		RB Rock Bolts				W Wet		H High		F Firm		MD Medium Dense		U Undisturbed sample			
HA Hand auger		Nil No support				Wp Plastic limit		R Refusal		St Stiff		D Dense		D Disturbed sample			
A Auger						WL Liquid limit				VSt Very Stiff		VD Very Dense		M Moisture content			
CC Concrete Corer										H Hard				Ux Tube sample (x mm)			
V V-Bit										F Friable				E Environmental sample			
TC Tungsten Carbide Bit														FD Field density			
PT Push tube														WS Water sample			
EXCAVATION LOG TO BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH ACCOMPANYING REPORT NOTES AND ABBREVIATIONS																	
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Quality Sheet No. 4

CLIENT		Shoalhaven City Council				COMMENCED		19.09.12		COMPLETED		19.09.12		REF		BH132	
PROJECT		Geotechnical and Contamination Assessment				LOGGED		BM/JF		CHECKED		JF		Sheet 1 of 1			
SITE		Lot 1/DP1021332 and Lot 458/DP1063107 George Evans Rd, Mundamia				GEOLOGY		Sandstone		VEGETATION		Trees and shrubs		PROJECT NO. P1002863			
EQUIPMENT		Hand Auger				EASTING		NA		RL SURFACE		NA					
EXCAVATION DIMENSIONS		Ø70mm X 0.5m depth				NORTHING		NA		ASPECT		North		SLOPE		<5%	
EXCAVATION DATA						MATERIAL DATA						SAMPLING & TESTING					
METHOD	SUPPORT	WATER	MOISTURE	DEPTH (M)	PENETRATION RESISTANCE	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA Soil type, texture, structure, mottling, colour, plasticity, rocks, oxidation, particle characteristics, organics, secondary and minor components, fill, contamination, odour.		CONSISTENCY	DENSITY INDEX	TYPE	DEPTH (M)				
HA	Nil	N	D	0.1			XX	FILL - Sand, with gravels (5-50mm, 30-40%), brown/orange.				A	0.05	2863/132/ 0.05			
HA	Nil	N	D	0.2			SC	CLAYEY SAND - Orange/yellow, moist, fine grained, minor gravels (5-10mm, 5%).				A	0.2	2863/132/ 0.2			
HA	Nil	N	D	0.5			SP	SAND, WITH GRAVELS AND CLAY- Orange/brown.									
				1.0				Borehole terminated at 0.5m (refusal) on sandy gravels.									
				2.0													
				3.0													
				4.0													
				4.5													
EQUIPMENT / METHOD		SUPPORT		WATER		MOISTURE		PENETRATION		CONSISTENCY		DENSITY		SAMPLING & TESTING		CLASSIFICATION SYMBOLS AND SOIL DESCRIPTION	
N Natural exposure		SH Shoring		N None observed		D Dry		L Low		VS Very Soft		VL Very Loose		A Auger sample		pp Pocket penetrometer	
S Spade		SC Shotcrete		X Not measured		M Moist		M Moderate		S Soft		L Loose		B Bulk sample		S Standard penetration test	
BH Backhoe bucket		RB Rock Bolts				W Wet		H High		F Firm		MD Medium Dense		U Undisturbed sample		VS Vane shear	
HA Hand auger		Nil No support				Wp Plastic limit		R Refusal		St Stiff		D Dense		D Disturbed sample		DCP Dynamic cone penetrometer	
A Auger						WI Liquid limit				VSt Very Stiff		VD Very Dense		M Moisture content		FD Field density	
CC Concrete Corer										H Hard				Ux Tube sample (x mm)		WS Water sample	
V V-Bit										F Friable				E Environmental sample			
TC Tungsten Carbide Bit																	
PT Push tube																	
EXCAVATION LOG TO BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH ACCOMPANYING REPORT NOTES AND ABBREVIATIONS																	
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CLIENT		Shoalhaven City Council				COMMENCED		19.09.12		COMPLETED		19.09.12		REF		BH133	
PROJECT		Geotechnical and Contamination Assessment				LOGGED		BM/JF		CHECKED		JF		Sheet 1 of 1			
SITE		Lot 1/DP1021332 and Lot 458/DP1063107 George Evans Rd, Mundamia				GEOLOGY		Sandstone		VEGETATION		Trees and shrubs		PROJECT NO. P1002863			
EQUIPMENT		Truck mounted rig				EASTING		NA		RL SURFACE		NA					
EXCAVATION DIMENSIONS		Ø95mm X 0.85m depth				NORTHING		NA		ASPECT		North		SLOPE		<5%	
EXCAVATION DATA						MATERIAL DATA						SAMPLING & TESTING					
METHOD	SUPPORT	WATER	MOISTURE	DEPTH (M)	PENETRATION RESISTANCE	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA Soil type, texture, structure, mottling, colour, plasticity, rocks, oxidation, particle characteristics, organics, secondary and minor components, fill, contamination, odour.		CONSISTENCY	DENSITY INDEX	TYPE	DEPTH (M)				
V	Nil	N	D	0.05			SM	TOP SOIL - SILTY SAND - Dark brown, organics.				A	0.05	2863/133/0.05			
V	Nil	N	D				SP	GRAVELY SAND - Dark brown.				A	0.3	2863/133/0.3			
				0.4													
V	Nil	N	D				SP	GRAVELY SAND - Light brown, with quartzite gravel, grading to extremely weathered rock.				B	0.5	2863/133/0.5			
				0.6													
V	Nil	N	D				W	WEAK WEATHERED SANDSTONE.									
				0.85													
				1.0				V-Bit refusal at 0.85m on weak to medium strong sandstone.						1.0			
				2.0										2.0			
				3.0										3.0			
				4.0										4.0			
				4.5										4.5			
EQUIPMENT / METHOD		SUPPORT		WATER		MOISTURE		PENETRATION		CONSISTENCY		DENSITY		SAMPLING & TESTING		CLASSIFICATION SYMBOLS AND SOIL DESCRIPTION	
N Natural exposure		SH Shoring		N None observed		D Dry		L Low		VS Very Soft		VL Very Loose		A Auger sample		USCS	
S Spade		SC Shotcrete		X Not measured		M Moist		M Moderate		S Soft		L Loose		B Bulk sample		Agricultural	
BH Backhoe bucket		RB Rock Bolts				W Wet		H High		F Firm		MD Medium Dense		U Undisturbed sample			
HA Hand auger		Nil No support				Wp Plastic limit		R Refusal		St Stiff		D Dense		D Disturbed sample			
A Auger						WI Liquid limit				VSt Very Stiff		VD Very Dense		M Moisture content			
CC Concrete Corer										H Hard				Ux Tube sample (x mm)			
V V-Bit										F Friable				FD Field density			
TC Tungsten Carbide Bit														E Environmental sample			
PT Push tube														WS Water sample			
EXCAVATION LOG TO BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH ACCOMPANYING REPORT NOTES AND ABBREVIATIONS																	
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CLIENT		Shoalhaven City Council			COMMENCED		19.09.12		COMPLETED		19.09.12		REF		TP136		
PROJECT		Geotechnical and Contamination Assessment			LOGGED		BM/JF		CHECKED		JF		Sheet 1 of 1				
SITE		Lot 1/DP1021332 and Lot 458/DP1063107 George Evans Rd, Mundamia			GEOLOGY		Sandstone		VEGETATION		Trees and shrubs		PROJECT NO. P1002863				
EQUIPMENT				Backhoe			EASTING		NA		RL SURFACE		NA				
EXCAVATION DIMENSIONS				3.0m X 1.0m X 0.6m			NORTHING		NA		ASPECT		North		SLOPE 5-10%		
EXCAVATION DATA				MATERIAL DATA								SAMPLING & TESTING					
METHOD	SUPPORT	WATER	MOISTURE	DEPTH (M)	PENETRATION RESISTANCE	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA Soil type, texture, structure, mottling, colour, plasticity, rocks, oxidation, particle characteristics, organics, secondary and minor components, fill, contamination, odour.		CONSISTENCY	DENSITY INDEX	TYPE	DEPTH (M)				
BH	Nil	N	D	0.6			XX	FILL - SILTY SAND - Light brown, gravels (5-10mm, 10%).				A	0.05	2863/136/ 0.05			
				0.6				Test pit terminated at 0.6m on silty sand.				B	0.5	2863/136/ 0.5			
				1.0													
				2.0													
				3.0													
				4.0													
				4.5													
EQUIPMENT / METHOD		SUPPORT		WATER		MOISTURE		PENETRATION		CONSISTENCY		DENSITY		SAMPLING & TESTING		CLASSIFICATION SYMBOLS AND SOIL DESCRIPTION	
N Natural exposure		SH Shoring		N None observed		D Dry		L Low		VS Very Soft		VL Very Loose		A Auger sample		pp Pocket penetrometer	
S Spade		SC Shotcrete		X Not measured		M Moist		M Moderate		S Soft		L Loose		B Bulk sample		S Standard penetration test	
BH Backhoe bucket		RB Rock Bolts				W Wet		H High		F Firm		MD Medium Dense		U Undisturbed sample		VS Vane shear	
HA Hand auger		Nil No support				Wp Plastic limit		R Refusal		St Stiff		D Dense		D Disturbed sample		DCP Dynamic cone	
A Auger						WI Liquid limit				VSt Very Stiff		VD Very Dense		M Moisture content		penetrometer	
CC Concrete Corer										H Hard				Ux Tube sample (x mm)		FD Field density	
V V-Bit										F Friable				E Environmental sample		WS Water sample	
TC Tungsten Carbide Bit																	
PT Push tube																	
EXCAVATION LOG TO BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH ACCOMPANYING REPORT NOTES AND ABBREVIATIONS																	
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Quality Sheet No. 4

CLIENT	Shoalhaven City Council				COMMENCED	19.09.12		COMPLETED	19.09.12		REF BH138			
PROJECT	Geotechnical and Contamination Assessment				LOGGED	BM/JF		CHECKED	JF		Sheet 1 of 1			
SITE	Lot 1/DP1021332 and Lot 458/DP1063107 George Evans Rd, Mundamia				GEOLOGY	Sandstone		VEGETATION	Grass		PROJECT NO. P1002863			
EQUIPMENT		Truck mounted rig			EASTING	NA		RL SURFACE	NA					
EXCAVATION DIMENSIONS		Ø95mm X 1.6m depth			NORTHING	NA		ASPECT	North		SLOPE	<5%		
EXCAVATION DATA				MATERIAL DATA						SAMPLING & TESTING				
METHOD	SUPPORT	WATER	MOISTURE	DEPTH (M)	PENETRATION RESISTANCE	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA Soil type, texture, structure, mottling, colour, plasticity, rocks, oxidation, particle characteristics, organics, secondary and minor components, fill, contamination, odour.		CONSISTENCY	DENSITY INDEX	TYPE	DEPTH (M)	
V	Nil	N	D	0.1			XX	FILL - Organics silt, with gravel, dry.				E	0.05	2863/138/ 0.05
V	Nil	N	D	0.9			XX	FILL - Gravelly/clayey sand, angular gravels (5-20mm, 10-20%), moist.				E	0.5	2863/138/ 0.5
V	Nil	N	D	1.0			EW	EXTREMELY WEAK SANDSTONE - Gravelly sand properties, coarse grained, rounded quartzite gravels.				E	1.0	2863/138/ 1.0
				1.4								B	1.4	2863/138/ 1.4
				1.6				Borehole terminated at 1.6m (V-bit refusal) on weak sandstone.						
				2.0										
				3.0										
				4.0										
				4.5										
EQUIPMENT / METHOD		SUPPORT	WATER	MOISTURE	PENETRATION	CONSISTENCY	DENSITY	SAMPLING & TESTING		CLASSIFICATION SYMBOLS AND SOIL DESCRIPTION				
N Natural exposure		SH Shoring	N None observed	D Dry	L Low	VS Very Soft	VL Very Loose	A Auger sample		pp Pocket penetrometer				
S Spade		SC Shotcrete	X Not measured	M Moist	M Moderate	S Soft	L Loose	B Bulk sample		S Standard penetration test				
BH Backhoe bucket		RB Rock Bolts	Water level	W Wet	H High	F Firm	MD Medium Dense	U Undisturbed sample		VS Vane shear				
HA Hand auger		Nil No support	Water outflow	Wp Plastic limit	R Refusal	St Stiff	D Dense	D Disturbed sample		DCP Dynamic cone				
A Auger			Water inflow	WI Liquid limit		VSt Very Stiff	VD Very Dense	M Moisture content		penetrometer				
CC Concrete Corer						H Hard		Ux Tube sample (x mm)		FD Field density				
V V-Bit						F Friable		E Environmental sample		WS Water sample				
TC Tungsten Carbide Bit														
PT Push tube														
EXCAVATION LOG TO BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH ACCOMPANYING REPORT NOTES AND ABBREVIATIONS														
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9 **Attachment C - Laboratory Analytical Certificates**

Material Test Report

Report No: SYD1212245

Issue No: 1

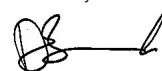
Client: Martens Consulting Engineers
 Unit 6 / 37 Leighton Place
 Hornsby NSW 2077

Project: 2116124 P1002863



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D.P Brooke (Sydney Laboratory Manager)

Date of Issue: 16/10/2012

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Sample Details

Sample ID SYD12-15022
Client Sample ID
Date Sampled 24/09/2012
Specification
Location P1002863
Sampled By Sampled by client
Boring No. 101
Depth 0.25m
Soil Description CLAY

Test Results

Description	Method	Result	Limits
Sample History	AS 1289.1.1	Oven-dried	
Preparation	AS 1289.1.1	Dry Sieved	
Linear Shrinkage (%)	AS 1289.3.4.1	N/A	
Mould Length (mm)		0	
Crumbling		No	
Curling		No	
Liquid Limit (%)	AS 1289.3.1.1	65	
Method		Four Point	
Plastic Limit (%)	AS 1289.3.2.1	25	
Plasticity Index (%)	AS 1289.3.3.1	40	

Comments

N/A



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GHD GEOTECHNICS

Sydney Laboratory

57 Herbert St
Artarmon NSW 2064
email: artarmon@ghd.com.au
web: www.ghd.com.au/ghdgeotechnics
Tel: (02) 9462 4860
Fax: (02) 9462 4710

Report No: SYD1212251

Issue No: 1

Client: Martens Consulting Engineers
Unit 6 / 37 Leighton Place
Hornsby NSW 2077

Project: 2116124 P1002863



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Sample Details

Sample ID SYD12-15028
Client Sample ID
Date Sampled 24/09/2012
Specification
Location P1002863
Sampled By Sampled by client
Boring No. 118
Depth 1.0m
Soil Description CLAY: grey

Test Results

Description	Method	Result	Limits
Emerson Class Number	AS 1289.3.8.1	4	
Soil Description		CLAY: Grey	
Type of Water		Distilled	
Temperature of Water (°C)		21	

Comments

N/A



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GHD GEOTECHNICS

Sydney Laboratory

57 Herbert St
Artarmon NSW 2064
email: artarmon@ghd.com.au
web: www.ghd.com.au/ghdgeotechnics
Tel: (02) 9462 4860
Fax: (02) 9462 4710

Report No: SYD1212252

Issue No: 1

Material Test Report

Client: Martens Consulting Engineers
Unit 6 / 37 Leighton Place
Hornsby NSW 2077

Project: 2116124 P1002863



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Sample Details

Sample ID SYD12-15029
Client Sample ID
Date Sampled 24/09/2012
Specification
Location P1002863
Sampled By Sampled by client
Boring No. 128
Depth 0.2-0.3m
Soil Description SAND: light brown with clay

Test Results

Description	Method	Result	Limits
Emerson Class Number	AS 1289.3.8.1	4	
Soil Description		SAND: Light Brown	
Type of Water		Distilled	
Temperature of Water (°C)		21	

Comments

N/A

Material Test Report

Report No: SYD1212241

Issue No: 1

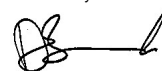
Client: Martens Consulting Engineers
 Unit 6 / 37 Leighton Place
 Hornsby NSW 2077

Project: 2116124 P1002863



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D.P Brooke (Sydney Laboratory Manager)

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Sample Details

Sample ID SYD12-15018
Client Sample ID
Date Sampled 24/09/2012
Specification
Location P1002863
Sampled By Sampled by client
Boring No. CBR 110
Depth
Soil Description Sandy CLAY / Clayey SAND trace gravel

Test Results

Description	Method	Result	Limits
Standard Maximum Dry Density (t/m ³)	AS 1289.5.1.1	1.83	
Standard Optimum Moisture Content (%)		17.5	
Oversize Sieve (mm)		-19.0	
Oversize Material (%)		0	
CBR At 2.5	AS 1289.6.1.1	14	
CBR At 5.0		12	
Laboratory Moisture Ratio		99	
Laboratory Density Ratio		99	
Moisture Content Top 30mm (%)		18.9	
Moisture Content of Remaining Depth (%)		17.4	
Swell (%)		0.1	
Dry Density After Soaking (t/m ³)		1.815	
Oversize Material		Excluded	
Oversize Material (%)		3.1	
Surcharge Mass (g)		4.5	
Compactive Effort		Standard	
Period of Soaking (Days)		4	

Comments

N/A

Material Test Report

Report No: SYD1212242

Issue No: 1

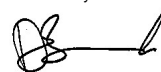
Client: Martens Consulting Engineers
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Project: 2116124 P1002863



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Sample Details

Sample ID SYD12-15019
Client Sample ID
Date Sampled 24/09/2012
Specification
Location P1002863
Sampled By Sampled by client
Boring No. CBR 117
Depth
Soil Description CLAY

Test Results

Description	Method	Result	Limits
Standard Maximum Dry Density (t/m ³)	AS 1289.5.1.1	1.89	
Standard Optimum Moisture Content (%)		13.0	
Oversize Sieve (mm)		-19.0	
Oversize Material (%)		0	
CBR At 2.5	AS 1289.6.1.1	4.0	
CBR At 5.0		4.5	
Laboratory Moisture Ratio		101	
Laboratory Density Ratio		98	
Moisture Content Top 30mm (%)		14.6	
Moisture Content of Remaining Depth (%)		14.5	
Swell (%)		0.0	
Dry Density After Soaking (t/m ³)		1.847	
Oversize Material		Replaced	
Oversize Material (%)		0.0	
Surcharge Mass (g)		4.5	
Compactive Effort		Standard	
Period of Soaking (Days)		4	

Comments

N/A

Material Test Report

Report No: SYD1212248

Issue No: 1

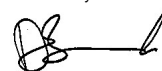
Client: Martens Consulting Engineers
 Unit 6 / 37 Leighton Place
 Hornsby NSW 2077

Project: 2116124 P1002863



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D.P Brooke (Sydney Laboratory Manager)

Date of Issue: 16/10/2012

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Sample Details

Sample ID SYD12-15025
Client Sample ID
Date Sampled 24/09/2012
Specification
Location P1002863
Sampled By Sampled by client
Boring No. 103
Depth 0.4m
Soil Description CLAY: brown

Test Results

Description	Method	Result	Limits
Emerson Class Number	AS 1289.3.8.1	4	
Soil Description		CLAY: Brown	
Type of Water		Distilled	
Temperature of Water (°C)		21	

Comments

N/A

Material Test Report

Report No: SYD1212240

Issue No: 1

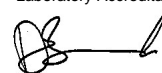
Client: Martens Consulting Engineers
 Unit 6 / 37 Leighton Place
 Hornsby NSW 2077

Project: 2116124 P1002863



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Sample Details

Sample ID SYD12-15017
Client Sample ID
Date Sampled 24/09/2012
Specification
Location P1002863
Sampled By Sampled by client
Boring No. CBR 106
Depth
Soil Description CLAY

Test Results

Description	Method	Result	Limits
Standard Maximum Dry Density (t/m ³)	AS 1289.5.1.1	1.67	
Standard Optimum Moisture Content (%)		18.0	
Oversize Sieve (mm)		-19.0	
Oversize Material (%)		0	
CBR At 2.5	AS 1289.6.1.1	2.0	
CBR At 5.0		2.0	
Laboratory Moisture Ratio		99	
Laboratory Density Ratio		99	
Moisture Content Top 30mm (%)		25.1	
Moisture Content of Remaining Depth (%)		24.2	
Swell (%)		3.8	
Dry Density After Soaking (t/m ³)		1.590	
Oversize Material		Excluded	
Oversize Material (%)		0.0	
Surcharge Mass (g)		4.5	
Compactive Effort		Standard	
Period of Soaking (Days)		4	

Comments

N/A

Material Test Report

Report No: SYD1212243

Issue No: 1

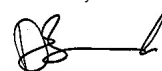
Client: Martens Consulting Engineers
 Unit 6 / 37 Leighton Place
 Hornsby NSW 2077

Project: 2116124 P1002863



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D.P Brooke (Sydney Laboratory Manager)

Date of Issue: 16/10/2012

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Sample Details

Sample ID SYD12-15020
Client Sample ID
Date Sampled 24/09/2012
Specification
Location P1002863
Sampled By Sampled by client
Boring No. CBR 125
Depth
Soil Description Sandy CLAY

Test Results

Description	Method	Result	Limits
Standard Maximum Dry Density (t/m ³)	AS 1289.5.1.1	1.83	
Standard Optimum Moisture Content (%)		13.5	
Oversize Sieve (mm)		-19.0	
Oversize Material (%)		0	
CBR At 2.5	AS 1289.6.1.1	11	
CBR At 5.0		13	
Laboratory Moisture Ratio		97	
Laboratory Density Ratio		98	
Moisture Content Top 30mm (%)		15.9	
Moisture Content of Remaining Depth (%)		14.9	
Swell (%)		0.0	
Dry Density After Soaking (t/m ³)		1.797	
Oversize Material		Excluded	
Oversize Material (%)		0.0	
Surcharge Mass (g)		4.5	
Compactive Effort		Standard	
Period of Soaking (Days)		4	

Comments

N/A



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GHD GEOTECHNICS**Sydney Laboratory**

57 Herbert St
Artarmon NSW 2064
email: artarmon@ghd.com.au
web: www.ghd.com.au/ghdgeotechnics
Tel: (02) 9462 4860
Fax: (02) 9462 4710

Report No: SYD1212246**Issue No: 1****Material Test Report**

Client: Martens Consulting Engineers
Unit 6 / 37 Leighton Place
Hornsby NSW 2077

Project: 2116124 P1002863



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Date of Issue: 16/10/2012

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Sample Details

Sample ID SYD12-15023
Client Sample ID
Date Sampled 24/09/2012
Specification
Location P1002863
Sampled By Sampled by client
Boring No. 106
Depth 0.4m
Soil Description CLAY

Test Results

Description	Method	Result	Limits
Sample History	AS 1289.1.1	Oven-dried	
Preparation	AS 1289.1.1	Dry Sieved	
Linear Shrinkage (%)	AS 1289.3.4.1	N/A	
Mould Length (mm)		0	
Crumbling		No	
Curling		No	
Liquid Limit (%)	AS 1289.3.1.1	65	
Method		Four Point	
Plastic Limit (%)	AS 1289.3.2.1	25	
Plasticity Index (%)	AS 1289.3.3.1	40	

Comments

N/A

Material Test Report

Report No: SYD1212244

Issue No: 1

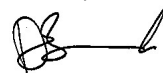
Client: Martens Consulting Engineers
 Unit 6 / 37 Leighton Place
 Hornsby NSW 2077

Project: 2116124 P1002863



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Date of Issue: 16/10/2012

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Sample Details

Sample ID SYD12-15021
Client Sample ID
Date Sampled 24/09/2012
Specification
Location P1002863
Sampled By Sampled by client
Boring No. CBR 128
Depth
Soil Description Sandy CLAY

Test Results

Description	Method	Result	Limits
Standard Maximum Dry Density (t/m³)	AS 1289.5.1.1	1.95	
Standard Optimum Moisture Content (%)		11.5	
Oversize Sieve (mm)		-19.0	
Oversize Material (%)		0	
CBR At 2.5	AS 1289.6.1.1	8	
CBR At 5.0		11	
Laboratory Moisture Ratio		99	
Laboratory Density Ratio		97	
Moisture Content Top 30mm (%)		14.0	
Moisture Content of Remaining Depth (%)		13.6	
Swell (%)		0.1	
Dry Density After Soaking (t/m³)		1.885	
Oversize Material		Excluded	
Oversize Material (%)		0.0	
Surcharge Mass (g)		4.5	
Compactive Effort		Standard	
Period of Soaking (Days)		4	

Comments

N/A



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GHD GEOTECHNICS

Sydney Laboratory

57 Herbert St
Artarmon NSW 2064
email: artarmon@ghd.com.au
web: www.ghd.com.au/ghdgeotechnics
Tel: (02) 9462 4860
Fax: (02) 9462 4710

Report No: SYD1212250

Issue No: 1

Material Test Report

Client: Martens Consulting Engineers
Unit 6 / 37 Leighton Place
Hornsby NSW 2077

Project: 2116124 P1002863



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Date of Issue: 16/10/2012

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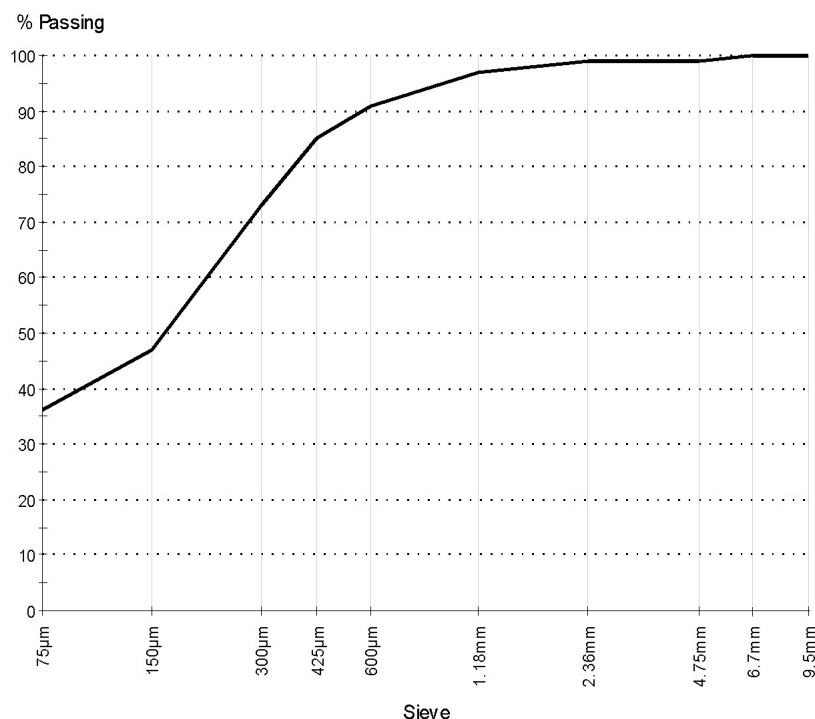
Sample Details

Sample ID SYD12-15027
Client Sample ID
Date Sampled 24/09/2012
Specification 26.5 Max
Location P1002863
Sampled By Sampled by client
Boring No. 118
Depth 0.3m
Soil Description Clayey SAND : yellow brown

Other Test Results

Description	Method	Result	Limits
Emerson Class Number	AS 1289.3.8.1	4	
Soil Description		clayey SAND	
Type of Water		Distilled	
Temperature of Water (°C)		21	

Particle Size Distribution



Method: AS 1289.3.6.1

Drying by: Oven

Note: Sample Washed

Sieve Size	% Passing	Limits
9.5mm	100	
6.7mm	100	
4.75mm	99	
2.36mm	99	
1.18mm	97	
600µm	91	
425µm	85	
300µm	73	
150µm	47	
75µm	36	

Comments

N/A



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GHD GEOTECHNICS

Sydney Laboratory

57 Herbert St
Artarmon NSW 2064
email: artarmon@ghd.com.au
web: www.ghd.com.au/ghdgeotechnics
Tel: (02) 9462 4860
Fax: (02) 9462 4710

Report No: SYD1212247

Issue No: 1

Material Test Report

Client: Martens Consulting Engineers
Unit 6 / 37 Leighton Place
Hornsby NSW 2077

Project: 2116124 P1002863



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D.P Brooke (Sydney Laboratory Manager)

Date of Issue: 16/10/2012

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Sample Details

Sample ID SYD12-15024
Client Sample ID
Date Sampled 24/09/2012
Specification
Location P1002863
Sampled By Sampled by client
Boring No. 109
Depth 0.05m
Soil Description CLAY: brown

Test Results

Description	Method	Result	Limits
Emerson Class Number	AS 1289.3.8.1	8	
Soil Description		CLAY: Brown	
Type of Water		Distilled	
Temperature of Water (°C)		21	

Comments

N/A

Material Test Report

Report No: SYD1212249

Issue No: 1

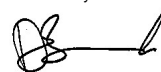
Client: Martens Consulting Engineers
 Unit 6 / 37 Leighton Place
 Hornsby NSW 2077

Project: 2116124 P1002863



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D.P. Brooke (Sydney Laboratory Manager)

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Sample Details

Sample ID SYD12-15026
Client Sample ID
Date Sampled 24/09/2012
Specification 26.5 Max
Location P1002863
Sampled By Sampled by client
Boring No. 117
Depth 1.0m
Soil Description Clayey SAND with gravel (see

Other Test Results

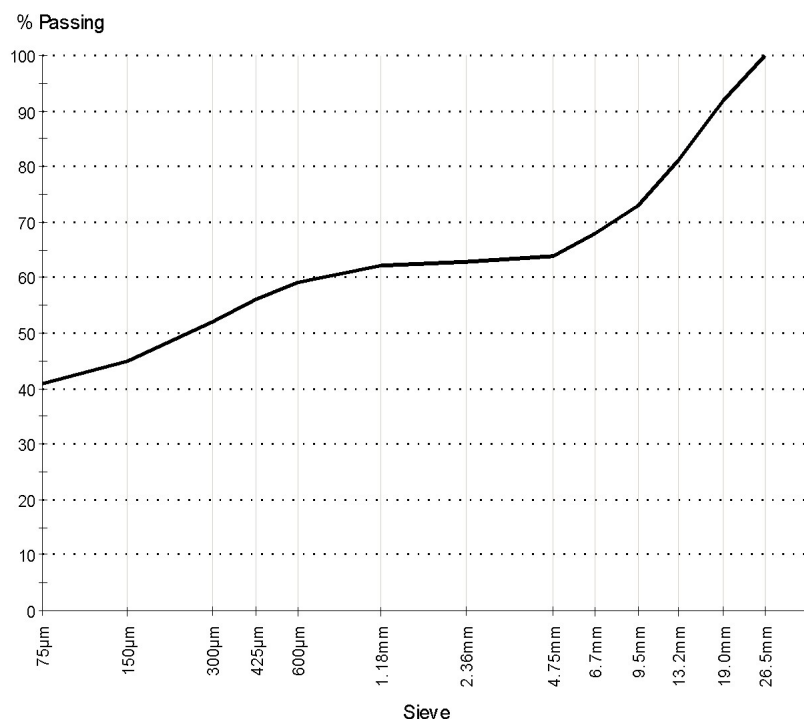
Description	Method	Result	Limits
-------------	--------	--------	--------

Particle Size Distribution

Method: AS 1289.3.6.1

Drying by:

Note: Sample Washed



Sieve Size	% Passing	Limits
26.5mm	100	
19.0mm	92	
13.2mm	81	
9.5mm	73	
6.7mm	68	
4.75mm	64	
2.36mm	63	
1.18mm	62	
600µm	59	
425µm	56	
300µm	52	
150µm	45	
75µm	41	

Comments

Insufficient sample mass to comply with minimum mass requirements. Gravel portion may be over represented due to small sample mass

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

79298

Client:

Martens & Associates Pty Ltd
6/37 Leighton Place
Hornsby
NSW 2077

Attention: Ben McGiffin

Sample log in details:

Your Reference:	<u>2863-soil and material sampling-Mura</u>
No. of samples:	50 Soils, 3 Materials
Date samples received / completed instructions received	24/09/2012, 25/09/2012, 25/09/2012, 25/09/2012

Analysis Details:

Please refer to the following pages for results, methodology summary and quality control data.
Samples were analysed as received from the client. Results relate specifically to the samples as received.
Results are reported on a dry weight basis for solids and on an as received basis for other matrices.
Please refer to the last page of this report for any comments relating to the results.

Report Details:

Date results requested by: / Issue Date: 3/10/12 / 3/10/12
Date of Preliminary Report: Not issued
NATA accreditation number 2901. This document shall not be reproduced except in full.
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Results Approved By:



Nick Sarlamis
Inorganics Supervisor



Alex MacLean
Chemist



Paul Ching
Approved Signatory



vTRH & BTEX in Soil						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-1	79298-2	79298-3	79298-4	79298-5
Your Reference	-----	2863/132	2863/131	2863/Dup4	2863/129	2863/128
Depth	-----	0.05	0.05	-	0.05	0.05
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date extracted	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012
vTRHC ₆ - C ₉	mg/kg	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25
Benzene	mg/kg	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Toluene	mg/kg	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Ethylbenzene	mg/kg	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
m+p-xylene	mg/kg	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
o-Xylene	mg/kg	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Surrogate aaa-Trifluorotoluene	%	87	99	99	100	99

vTRH & BTEX in Soil						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-6	79298-7	79298-8	79298-9	79298-11
Your Reference	-----	2863/130	2863/134	2863/133	2863/118	2863/117
Depth	-----	0.05	-	0.05	0.05	0.3
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date extracted	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012
vTRHC ₆ - C ₉	mg/kg	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25
Benzene	mg/kg	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Toluene	mg/kg	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Ethylbenzene	mg/kg	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
m+p-xylene	mg/kg	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
o-Xylene	mg/kg	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Surrogate aaa-Trifluorotoluene	%	99	100	99	93	109

vTRH & BTEX in Soil						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-13	79298-14	79298-15	79298-16	79298-19
Your Reference	-----	2863/SS119	2863/SS122	2863/116	2863/103	2863/125
Depth	-----	-	-	0.15	0.25	0.3
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date extracted	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012
vTRHC ₆ - C ₉	mg/kg	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25
Benzene	mg/kg	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Toluene	mg/kg	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Ethylbenzene	mg/kg	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
m+p-xylene	mg/kg	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
o-Xylene	mg/kg	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Surrogate aaa-Trifluorotoluene	%	105	95	81	101	100

Client Reference: 2863-soil and material sampling-Mura

vTRH & BTEX in Soil						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-20	79298-21	79298-22	79298-23	79298-24
Your Reference	-----	2863/Dup3	2863/101	2863/107	2863/121	2863/137
Depth	-----	-	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.15
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date extracted	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012
vTRHC ₆ - C ₉	mg/kg	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25
Benzene	mg/kg	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Toluene	mg/kg	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Ethylbenzene	mg/kg	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
m+p-xylene	mg/kg	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
o-Xylene	mg/kg	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Surrogate aaa-Trifluorotoluene	%	105	99	103	105	124

vTRH & BTEX in Soil						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-25	79298-26	79298-27	79298-28	79298-29
Your Reference	-----	2863/102	2863/Dup2	2863/103	2863/SS114	2863/105
Depth	-----	1.5	-	1.2	-	0.2
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date extracted	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012
vTRHC ₆ - C ₉	mg/kg	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25
Benzene	mg/kg	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Toluene	mg/kg	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Ethylbenzene	mg/kg	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
m+p-xylene	mg/kg	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
o-Xylene	mg/kg	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Surrogate aaa-Trifluorotoluene	%	102	96	96	101	107

vTRH & BTEX in Soil						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-31	79298-32	79298-33	79298-34	79298-35
Your Reference	-----	2863/108	2863/136	2863/123	2863/120	2863/138
Depth	-----	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date extracted	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012
vTRHC ₆ - C ₉	mg/kg	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25
Benzene	mg/kg	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Toluene	mg/kg	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Ethylbenzene	mg/kg	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
m+p-xylene	mg/kg	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
o-Xylene	mg/kg	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Surrogate aaa-Trifluorotoluene	%	107	111	108	104	117

Client Reference: 2863-soil and material sampling-Mura

vTRH & BTEX in Soil						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-36	79298-37	79298-38	79298-39	79298-40
Your Reference	-----	2863/116	2863/111	2863/112	2863/113	2863/104
Depth	-----	0.05	0.25	0.5	0.4	0.3
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date extracted	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012
vTRHC ₆ - C ₉	mg/kg	<25	<25	<25	<25	<25
Benzene	mg/kg	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Toluene	mg/kg	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Ethylbenzene	mg/kg	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
m+p-xylene	mg/kg	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
o-Xylene	mg/kg	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Surrogate aaa-Trifluorotoluene	%	96	107	104	110	108

vTRH & BTEX in Soil						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-46	79298-47	79298-48	79298-49	79298-51
Your Reference	-----	MA Blank 1	MA Spike 1	MA Blank 2	MA Spike 2	2863/126
Depth	-----	-	-	-	-	0.25
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date extracted	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012
vTRHC ₆ - C ₉	mg/kg	<25	[NA]	<25	[NA]	<25
Benzene	mg/kg	<0.2	101%	<0.2	107%	<0.2
Toluene	mg/kg	<0.5	101%	<0.5	107%	<0.5
Ethylbenzene	mg/kg	<1	102%	<1	106%	<1
m+p-xylene	mg/kg	<2	101%	<2	105%	<2
o-Xylene	mg/kg	<1	101%	<1	106%	<1
Surrogate aaa-Trifluorotoluene	%	109	103	103	104	114

sTRH in Soil (C10-C36)						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-1	79298-2	79298-3	79298-4	79298-5
Your Reference	-----	2863/132	2863/131	2863/Dup4	2863/129	2863/128
Depth	-----	0.05	0.05	-	0.05	0.05
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date extracted	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
TRHC ₁₀ - C ₁₄	mg/kg	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
TRHC ₁₅ - C ₂₈	mg/kg	110	<100	<100	<100	<100
TRHC ₂₉ - C ₃₆	mg/kg	140	<100	110	120	<100
Surrogate o-Terphenyl	%	89	86	84	88	86

sTRH in Soil (C10-C36)						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-6	79298-7	79298-8	79298-9	79298-11
Your Reference	-----	2863/130	2863/134	2863/133	2863/118	2863/117
Depth	-----	0.05	-	0.05	0.05	0.3
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date extracted	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
TRHC ₁₀ - C ₁₄	mg/kg	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
TRHC ₁₅ - C ₂₈	mg/kg	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
TRHC ₂₉ - C ₃₆	mg/kg	<100	150	150	<100	<100
Surrogate o-Terphenyl	%	83	92	88	86	86

sTRH in Soil (C10-C36)						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-13	79298-14	79298-15	79298-16	79298-19
Your Reference	-----	2863/SS119	2863/SS122	2863/116	2863/103	2863/125
Depth	-----	-	-	0.15	0.25	0.3
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date extracted	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
TRHC ₁₀ - C ₁₄	mg/kg	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
TRHC ₁₅ - C ₂₈	mg/kg	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
TRHC ₂₉ - C ₃₆	mg/kg	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
Surrogate o-Terphenyl	%	86	83	76	80	81

sTRH in Soil (C10-C36)						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-20	79298-21	79298-22	79298-23	79298-24
Your Reference	-----	2863/Dup3	2863/101	2863/107	2863/121	2863/137
Depth	-----	-	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.15
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date extracted	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
TRHC ₁₀ - C ₁₄	mg/kg	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
TRHC ₁₅ - C ₂₈	mg/kg	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
TRHC ₂₉ - C ₃₆	mg/kg	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
Surrogate o-Terphenyl	%	85	83	73	77	83

sTRH in Soil (C10-C36)						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-25	79298-26	79298-27	79298-28	79298-29
Your Reference	-----	2863/102	2863/Dup2	2863/103	2863/SS114	2863/105
Depth	-----	1.5	-	1.2	-	0.2
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date extracted	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
TRHC ₁₀ - C ₁₄	mg/kg	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
TRHC ₁₅ - C ₂₈	mg/kg	<100	<100	130	<100	<100
TRHC ₂₉ - C ₃₆	mg/kg	180	240	110	<100	100
Surrogate o-Terphenyl	%	83	82	85	85	67

sTRH in Soil (C10-C36)						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-31	79298-32	79298-33	79298-34	79298-35
Your Reference	-----	2863/108	2863/136	2863/123	2863/120	2863/138
Depth	-----	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date extracted	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
TRHC ₁₀ - C ₁₄	mg/kg	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
TRHC ₁₅ - C ₂₈	mg/kg	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
TRHC ₂₉ - C ₃₆	mg/kg	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
Surrogate o-Terphenyl	%	66	77	75	65	79

sTRH in Soil (C10-C36)						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-36	79298-37	79298-38	79298-39	79298-40
Your Reference	-----	2863/116	2863/111	2863/112	2863/113	2863/104
Depth	-----	0.05	0.25	0.5	0.4	0.3
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date extracted	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
TRHC ₁₀ - C ₁₄	mg/kg	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
TRHC ₁₅ - C ₂₈	mg/kg	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
TRHC ₂₉ - C ₃₆	mg/kg	610	<100	<100	<100	120
Surrogate o-Terphenyl	%	72	72	71	72	67

sTRH in Soil (C10-C36)		
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-51
Your Reference	-----	2863/126
Depth	-----	0.25
Date Sampled		19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil
Date extracted	-	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	27/09/2012
TRHC ₁₀ - C ₁₄	mg/kg	<50
TRHC ₁₅ - C ₂₈	mg/kg	<100
TRHC ₂₉ - C ₃₆	mg/kg	<100
Surrogate o-Terphenyl	%	81

PAHs in Soil Our Reference: Your Reference Depth Date Sampled Type of sample	UNITS ----- -----	79298-1 2863/132 0.05 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-2 2863/131 0.05 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-3 2863/Dup4 - 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-4 2863/129 0.05 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-5 2863/128 0.05 19/09/2012 Soil
Date extracted	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012
Naphthalene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Acenaphthylene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Acenaphthene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Fluorene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Phenanthrene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Anthracene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Fluoranthene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Pyrene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Benzo(a)anthracene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Chrysene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Benzo(b+k)fluoranthene	mg/kg	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Benzo(a)pyrene	mg/kg	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Indeno(1,2,3-c,d)pyrene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Surrogate p-Terphenyl-d ₁₄	%	91	95	97	95	98

PAHs in Soil Our Reference: Your Reference Depth Date Sampled Type of sample	UNITS ----- -----	79298-6 2863/130 0.05 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-7 2863/134 - 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-8 2863/133 0.05 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-9 2863/118 0.05 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-11 2863/117 0.3 19/09/2012 Soil
Date extracted	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012
Naphthalene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Acenaphthylene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Acenaphthene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Fluorene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Phenanthrene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Anthracene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Fluoranthene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Pyrene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Benzo(a)anthracene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Chrysene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Benzo(b+k)fluoranthene	mg/kg	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Benzo(a)pyrene	mg/kg	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Indeno(1,2,3-c,d)pyrene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Surrogate p-Terphenyl-d ₁₄	%	94	95	97	99	93

PAHs in Soil Our Reference: Your Reference Depth Date Sampled Type of sample	UNITS ----- -----	79298-13 2863/SS119 - 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-14 2863/SS122 - 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-15 2863/116 0.15 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-16 2863/103 0.25 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-19 2863/125 0.3 19/09/2012 Soil
Date extracted	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012
Naphthalene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Acenaphthylene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Acenaphthene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Fluorene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Phenanthrene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Anthracene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Fluoranthene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Pyrene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Benzo(a)anthracene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Chrysene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Benzo(b+k)fluoranthene	mg/kg	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Benzo(a)pyrene	mg/kg	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Indeno(1,2,3-c,d)pyrene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Surrogate p-Terphenyl-d ₁₄	%	99	80	84	87	90

PAHs in Soil Our Reference: Your Reference Depth Date Sampled Type of sample	UNITS ----- -----	79298-20 2863/Dup3 - 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-21 2863/101 0.05 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-22 2863/107 0.05 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-23 2863/121 0.05 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-24 2863/137 0.15 19/09/2012 Soil
Date extracted	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012
Naphthalene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Acenaphthylene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Acenaphthene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Fluorene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Phenanthrene	mg/kg	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Anthracene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Fluoranthene	mg/kg	<0.1	0.4	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Pyrene	mg/kg	<0.1	0.4	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Benzo(a)anthracene	mg/kg	<0.1	0.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Chrysene	mg/kg	<0.1	0.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Benzo(b+k)fluoranthene	mg/kg	<0.2	0.3	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Benzo(a)pyrene	mg/kg	<0.05	0.27	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Indeno(1,2,3-c,d)pyrene	mg/kg	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	mg/kg	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Surrogate p-Terphenyl-d ₁₄	%	93	93	79	87	92

PAHs in Soil Our Reference: Your Reference Depth Date Sampled Type of sample	UNITS ----- -----	79298-25 2863/102 1.5 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-26 2863/Dup2 - 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-27 2863/103 1.2 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-28 2863/SS114 - 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-29 2863/105 0.2 19/09/2012 Soil
Date extracted	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012
Naphthalene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Acenaphthylene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	0.5	<0.1	<0.1
Acenaphthene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Fluorene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	0.4	<0.1	<0.1
Phenanthrene	mg/kg	0.2	0.2	7.6	<0.1	0.3
Anthracene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	1.9	<0.1	<0.1
Fluoranthene	mg/kg	0.3	0.5	11	<0.1	0.6
Pyrene	mg/kg	0.3	0.5	8.7	<0.1	0.7
Benzo(a)anthracene	mg/kg	0.1	0.2	4.2	<0.1	0.3
Chrysene	mg/kg	0.2	0.2	3.5	<0.1	0.4
Benzo(b+k)fluoranthene	mg/kg	0.4	0.5	6.1	<0.2	0.8
Benzo(a)pyrene	mg/kg	0.27	0.38	4.7	<0.05	0.48
Indeno(1,2,3-c,d)pyrene	mg/kg	0.1	0.2	2.1	<0.1	0.3
Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	0.4	<0.1	<0.1
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	mg/kg	0.1	0.2	1.4	<0.1	0.2
Surrogate p-Terphenyl-d ₁₄	%	91	92	93	94	77

PAHs in Soil Our Reference: Your Reference Depth Date Sampled Type of sample	UNITS ----- -----	79298-31 2863/108 1.0 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-32 2863/136 0.2 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-33 2863/123 0.1 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-34 2863/120 0.2 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-35 2863/138 0.5 19/09/2012 Soil
Date extracted	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012
Naphthalene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.2
Acenaphthylene	mg/kg	0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.5
Acenaphthene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.1
Fluorene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.4
Phenanthrene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	4.9
Anthracene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.8
Fluoranthene	mg/kg	0.2	<0.1	<0.1	0.1	4.0
Pyrene	mg/kg	0.2	<0.1	<0.1	0.1	4.1
Benzo(a)anthracene	mg/kg	0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.7
Chrysene	mg/kg	0.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.6
Benzo(b+k)fluoranthene	mg/kg	0.4	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	2.3
Benzo(a)pyrene	mg/kg	0.37	<0.05	<0.05	0.1	2.0
Indeno(1,2,3-c,d)pyrene	mg/kg	0.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.9
Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.1
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	mg/kg	0.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.7
Surrogate p-Terphenyl-d ₁₄	%	73	85	85	76	65

PAHs in Soil Our Reference: Your Reference Depth Date Sampled Type of sample	UNITS ----- -----	79298-36 2863/116 0.05 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-37 2863/111 0.25 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-38 2863/112 0.5 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-39 2863/113 0.4 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-40 2863/104 0.3 19/09/2012 Soil
Date extracted	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012	29/09/2012
Naphthalene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Acenaphthylene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Acenaphthene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Fluorene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Phenanthrene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.1
Anthracene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Fluoranthene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.3
Pyrene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.3
Benzo(a)anthracene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.1
Chrysene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.1
Benzo(b+k)fluoranthene	mg/kg	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	0.3
Benzo(a)pyrene	mg/kg	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.22
Indeno(1,2,3-c,d)pyrene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.1
Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Surrogate p-Terphenyl-d ₁₄	%	80	82	82	81	71

PAHs in Soil Our Reference: Your Reference Depth Date Sampled Type of sample	UNITS ----- -----	79298-51 2863/126 0.25 19/09/2012 Soil
Date extracted	-	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	29/09/2012
Naphthalene	mg/kg	<0.1
Acenaphthylene	mg/kg	<0.1
Acenaphthene	mg/kg	<0.1
Fluorene	mg/kg	<0.1
Phenanthrene	mg/kg	<0.1
Anthracene	mg/kg	<0.1
Fluoranthene	mg/kg	<0.1
Pyrene	mg/kg	<0.1
Benzo(a)anthracene	mg/kg	<0.1
Chrysene	mg/kg	<0.1
Benzo(b+k)fluoranthene	mg/kg	<0.2
Benzo(a)pyrene	mg/kg	<0.05
Indeno(1,2,3-c,d)pyrene	mg/kg	<0.1
Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	mg/kg	<0.1
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	mg/kg	<0.1
Surrogate p-Terphenyl-d ₁₄	%	61

Organochlorine Pesticides in soil						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-7	79298-8	79298-16	79298-25	79298-26
Your Reference	-----	2863/134	2863/133	2863/103	2863/102	2863/Dup2
Depth	-----	-	0.05	0.25	1.5	-
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date extracted	-	27/9/2012	27/9/2012	27/9/2012	27/9/2012	27/9/2012
Date analysed	-	29/9/2012	29/9/2012	29/9/2012	29/9/2012	29/9/2012
HCB	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
alpha-BHC	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
gamma-BHC	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
beta-BHC	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Heptachlor	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
delta-BHC	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Aldrin	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Heptachlor Epoxide	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
gamma-Chlordane	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
alpha-chlordane	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Endosulfan I	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
pp-DDE	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Dieldrin	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Endrin	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
pp-DDD	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Endosulfan II	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
pp-DDT	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Endrin Aldehyde	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Endosulfan Sulphate	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Methoxychlor	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Surrogate TCMX	%	90	102	91	90	91

Organochlorine Pesticides in soil						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-27	79298-28	79298-29	79298-31	79298-32
Your Reference	-----	2863/103	2863/SS114	2863/105	2863/108	2863/136
Depth	-----	1.2	-	0.2	1.0	0.2
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date extracted	-	27/9/2012	27/9/2012	27/9/2012	27/9/2012	27/9/2012
Date analysed	-	29/9/2012	29/9/2012	29/9/2012	29/9/2012	29/9/2012
HCB	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
alpha-BHC	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
gamma-BHC	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
beta-BHC	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Heptachlor	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
delta-BHC	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Aldrin	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Heptachlor Epoxide	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
gamma-Chlordane	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
alpha-chlordane	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Endosulfan I	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
pp-DDE	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Dieldrin	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Endrin	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
pp-DDD	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Endosulfan II	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
pp-DDT	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Endrin Aldehyde	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Endosulfan Sulphate	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Methoxychlor	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Surrogate TCMX	%	90	98	78	81	85

Organochlorine Pesticides in soil						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-33	79298-34	79298-35	79298-36	79298-37
Your Reference	-----	2863/123	2863/120	2863/138	2863/116	2863/111
Depth	-----	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.05	0.25
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date extracted	-	27/9/2012	27/9/2012	27/9/2012	27/9/2012	27/9/2012
Date analysed	-	29/9/2012	29/9/2012	29/9/2012	29/9/2012	29/9/2012
HCB	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
alpha-BHC	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
gamma-BHC	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
beta-BHC	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Heptachlor	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
delta-BHC	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Aldrin	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Heptachlor Epoxide	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
gamma-Chlordane	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
alpha-chlordane	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Endosulfan I	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
pp-DDE	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Dieldrin	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Endrin	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
pp-DDD	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Endosulfan II	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
pp-DDT	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Endrin Aldehyde	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Endosulfan Sulphate	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Methoxychlor	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Surrogate TCMX	%	84	73	63	74	85

Organochlorine Pesticides in soil				
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-38	79298-39	79298-40
Your Reference	-----	2863/112	2863/113	2863/104
Depth	-----	0.5	0.4	0.3
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil
Date extracted	-	27/9/2012	27/9/2012	27/9/2012
Date analysed	-	29/9/2012	29/9/2012	29/9/2012
HCB	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
alpha-BHC	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
gamma-BHC	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
beta-BHC	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Heptachlor	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
delta-BHC	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Aldrin	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Heptachlor Epoxide	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
gamma-Chlordane	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
alpha-chlordane	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Endosulfan I	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
pp-DDE	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Dieldrin	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Endrin	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
pp-DDD	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Endosulfan II	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
pp-DDT	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Endrin Aldehyde	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Endosulfan Sulphate	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Methoxychlor	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Surrogate TCMX	%	81	89	81

Organophosphorus Pesticides						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-7	79298-8	79298-16	79298-25	79298-26
Your Reference	-----	2863/134	2863/133	2863/103	2863/102	2863/Dup2
Depth	-----	-	0.05	0.25	1.5	-
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date extracted	-	27/9/2012	27/9/2012	27/9/2012	27/9/2012	27/9/2012
Date analysed	-	29/9/2012	29/9/2012	29/9/2012	29/9/2012	29/9/2012
Diazinon	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Dimethoate	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Chlorpyrifos-methyl	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Ronnel	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Chlorpyrifos	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Fenitrothion	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Bromophos-ethyl	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Ethion	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Surrogate TCMX	%	90	102	91	90	91

Organophosphorus Pesticides						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-27	79298-28	79298-29	79298-31	79298-32
Your Reference	-----	2863/103	2863/SS114	2863/105	2863/108	2863/136
Depth	-----	1.2	-	0.2	1.0	0.2
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date extracted	-	27/9/2012	27/9/2012	27/9/2012	27/9/2012	27/9/2012
Date analysed	-	29/9/2012	29/9/2012	29/9/2012	29/9/2012	29/9/2012
Diazinon	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Dimethoate	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Chlorpyrifos-methyl	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Ronnel	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Chlorpyrifos	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Fenitrothion	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Bromophos-ethyl	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Ethion	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Surrogate TCMX	%	90	98	78	81	85

Organophosphorus Pesticides						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-33	79298-34	79298-35	79298-36	79298-37
Your Reference	-----	2863/123	2863/120	2863/138	2863/116	2863/111
Depth	-----	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.05	0.25
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date extracted	-	27/9/2012	27/9/2012	27/9/2012	27/9/2012	27/9/2012
Date analysed	-	29/9/2012	29/9/2012	29/9/2012	29/9/2012	29/9/2012
Diazinon	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Dimethoate	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Chlorpyrifos-methyl	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Ronnel	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Chlorpyrifos	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Fenitrothion	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Bromophos-ethyl	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Ethion	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Surrogate TCMX	%	84	73	63	74	85

Organophosphorus Pesticides				
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-38	79298-39	79298-40
Your Reference	-----	2863/112	2863/113	2863/104
Depth	-----	0.5	0.4	0.3
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil
Date extracted	-	27/9/2012	27/9/2012	27/9/2012
Date analysed	-	29/9/2012	29/9/2012	29/9/2012
Diazinon	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Dimethoate	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Chlorpyrifos-methyl	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Ronnel	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Chlorpyrifos	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Fenitrothion	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Bromophos-ethyl	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Ethion	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Surrogate TCMX	%	81	89	81

Client Reference: 2863-soil and material sampling-Mura

PCBs in Soil Our Reference: Your Reference Depth Date Sampled Type of sample	UNITS ----- -----	79298-7 2863/134 - 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-8 2863/133 0.05 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-16 2863/103 0.25 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-25 2863/102 1.5 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-26 2863/Dup2 - 19/09/2012 Soil
Date extracted	-	27/9/2012	27/9/2012	27/9/2012	27/9/2012	27/9/2012
Date analysed	-	29/9/2012	29/9/2012	29/9/2012	29/9/2012	29/9/2012
Arochlor 1016	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Arochlor 1221	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Arochlor 1232	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Arochlor 1242	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Arochlor 1248	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Arochlor 1254	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Arochlor 1260	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Surrogate TCLMX	%	90	102	91	90	91

PCBs in Soil Our Reference: Your Reference Depth Date Sampled Type of sample	UNITS ----- -----	79298-27 2863/103 1.2 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-28 2863/SS114 - 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-29 2863/105 0.2 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-31 2863/108 1.0 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-32 2863/136 0.2 19/09/2012 Soil
Date extracted	-	27/9/2012	27/9/2012	27/9/2012	27/9/2012	27/9/2012
Date analysed	-	29/9/2012	29/9/2012	29/9/2012	29/9/2012	29/9/2012
Arochlor 1016	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Arochlor 1221	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Arochlor 1232	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Arochlor 1242	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Arochlor 1248	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Arochlor 1254	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Arochlor 1260	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Surrogate TCLMX	%	90	98	78	81	85

PCBs in Soil Our Reference: Your Reference Depth Date Sampled Type of sample	UNITS ----- -----	79298-33 2863/123 0.1 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-34 2863/120 0.2 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-35 2863/138 0.5 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-36 2863/116 0.05 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-37 2863/111 0.25 19/09/2012 Soil
Date extracted	-	27/9/2012	27/9/2012	27/9/2012	27/9/2012	27/9/2012
Date analysed	-	29/9/2012	29/9/2012	29/9/2012	29/9/2012	29/9/2012
Arochlor 1016	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Arochlor 1221	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Arochlor 1232	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Arochlor 1242	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Arochlor 1248	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Arochlor 1254	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Arochlor 1260	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Surrogate TCLMX	%	84	73	63	74	85

PCBs in Soil				
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-38	79298-39	79298-40
Your Reference	-----	2863/112	2863/113	2863/104
Depth	-----	0.5	0.4	0.3
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil
Date extracted	-	27/9/2012	27/9/2012	27/9/2012
Date analysed	-	29/9/2012	29/9/2012	29/9/2012
Arochlor 1016	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Arochlor 1221	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Arochlor 1232	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Arochlor 1242	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Arochlor 1248	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Arochlor 1254	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Arochlor 1260	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Surrogate TCLMX	%	81	89	81

Acid Extractable metals in soil						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-1	79298-2	79298-3	79298-4	79298-5
Your Reference	-----	2863/132	2863/131	2863/Dup4	2863/129	2863/128
Depth	-----	0.05	0.05	-	0.05	0.05
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date digested	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Arsenic	mg/kg	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4
Cadmium	mg/kg	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Chromium	mg/kg	12	12	19	3	19
Copper	mg/kg	1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Lead	mg/kg	6	5	6	4	6
Mercury	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Nickel	mg/kg	2	1	1	<1	1
Zinc	mg/kg	5	3	3	2	4

Acid Extractable metals in soil						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-6	79298-7	79298-8	79298-9	79298-11
Your Reference	-----	2863/130	2863/134	2863/133	2863/118	2863/117
Depth	-----	0.05	-	0.05	0.05	0.3
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date digested	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Arsenic	mg/kg	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4
Cadmium	mg/kg	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Chromium	mg/kg	9	9	9	12	16
Copper	mg/kg	<1	<1	1	<1	<1
Lead	mg/kg	6	4	8	5	4
Mercury	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Nickel	mg/kg	<1	<1	2	2	2
Zinc	mg/kg	2	2	6	2	2

Acid Extractable metals in soil						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-12	79298-13	79298-14	79298-15	79298-16
Your Reference	-----	2863/117	2863/SS119	2863/SS122	2863/116	2863/103
Depth	-----	1.0	-	-	0.15	0.25
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date digested	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Arsenic	mg/kg	[NA]	5	<4	<4	7
Cadmium	mg/kg	[NA]	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Chromium	mg/kg	[NA]	8	11	39	21
Copper	mg/kg	[NA]	2	2	1	26
Lead	mg/kg	[NA]	8	9	7	14
Mercury	mg/kg	[NA]	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Nickel	mg/kg	[NA]	1	2	3	8
Zinc	mg/kg	[NA]	58	64	5	41

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Acid Extractable metals in soil						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-12	79298-13	79298-14	79298-15	79298-16
Your Reference	-----	2863/117	2863/SS119	2863/SS122	2863/116	2863/103
Depth	-----	1.0	-	-	0.15	0.25
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Magnesium	mg/kg	220	[NA]	[NA]	[NA]	[NA]

Acid Extractable metals in soil						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-17	79298-18	79298-19	79298-20	79298-21
Your Reference	-----	2863/103	2863/125	2863/125	2863/Dup3	2863/101
Depth	-----	0.4	0.05	0.3	-	0.05
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date digested	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Arsenic	mg/kg	[NA]	[NA]	<4	6	8
Cadmium	mg/kg	[NA]	[NA]	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Chromium	mg/kg	[NA]	[NA]	16	20	24
Copper	mg/kg	[NA]	[NA]	<1	38	11
Lead	mg/kg	[NA]	[NA]	4	33	48
Mercury	mg/kg	[NA]	[NA]	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Nickel	mg/kg	[NA]	[NA]	2	8	5
Zinc	mg/kg	[NA]	[NA]	1	52	47
Magnesium	mg/kg	2,400	200	[NA]	[NA]	[NA]

Acid Extractable metals in soil						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-22	79298-23	79298-24	79298-25	79298-26
Your Reference	-----	2863/107	2863/121	2863/137	2863/102	2863/Dup2
Depth	-----	0.05	0.05	0.15	1.5	-
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date digested	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Arsenic	mg/kg	<4	9	<4	6	7
Cadmium	mg/kg	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Chromium	mg/kg	17	24	25	21	19
Copper	mg/kg	<1	3	<1	40	38
Lead	mg/kg	6	9	6	170	170
Mercury	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Nickel	mg/kg	<1	<1	1	7	7
Zinc	mg/kg	4	3	1	200	190

Acid Extractable metals in soil						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-27	79298-28	79298-29	79298-31	79298-32
Your Reference	-----	2863/103	2863/SS114	2863/105	2863/108	2863/136
Depth	-----	1.2	-	0.2	1.0	0.2
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date digested	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Arsenic	mg/kg	6	5	7	8	<4
Cadmium	mg/kg	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Chromium	mg/kg	16	8	23	19	15
Copper	mg/kg	19	5	63	22	<1
Lead	mg/kg	43	17	310	21	4
Mercury	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Nickel	mg/kg	5	5	5	4	<1
Zinc	mg/kg	200	310	130	26	1

Acid Extractable metals in soil						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-33	79298-34	79298-35	79298-36	79298-37
Your Reference	-----	2863/123	2863/120	2863/138	2863/116	2863/111
Depth	-----	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.05	0.25
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date digested	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Arsenic	mg/kg	<4	9	9	<4	5
Cadmium	mg/kg	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Chromium	mg/kg	3	30	32	21	23
Copper	mg/kg	<1	14	20	3	44
Lead	mg/kg	5	67	33	6	10
Mercury	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Nickel	mg/kg	<1	4	2	3	2
Zinc	mg/kg	3	81	18	10	13

Acid Extractable metals in soil						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-38	79298-39	79298-40	79298-42	79298-51
Your Reference	-----	2863/112	2863/113	2863/104	2863/118	2863/126
Depth	-----	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.25
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date digested	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Arsenic	mg/kg	5	6	7	[NA]	<4
Cadmium	mg/kg	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	[NA]	<0.5
Chromium	mg/kg	9	17	22	[NA]	37
Copper	mg/kg	8	29	29	[NA]	<1
Lead	mg/kg	15	36	91	[NA]	5
Mercury	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	[NA]	<0.1
Nickel	mg/kg	4	6	6	[NA]	<1
Zinc	mg/kg	23	57	130	[NA]	<1

Acid Extractable metals in soil						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-38	79298-39	79298-40	79298-42	79298-51
Your Reference	-----	2863/112	2863/113	2863/104	2863/118	2863/126
Depth	-----	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.25
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Magnesium	mg/kg	[NA]	[NA]	[NA]	180	[NA]

Acid Extractable metals in soil		
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-54
Your Reference	-----	2863/132 - Triplicate
Depth	-----	0.05
Date Sampled		19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil
Date digested	-	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	27/09/2012
Arsenic	mg/kg	<4
Cadmium	mg/kg	<0.5
Chromium	mg/kg	15
Copper	mg/kg	<1
Lead	mg/kg	6
Mercury	mg/kg	<0.1
Nickel	mg/kg	2
Zinc	mg/kg	5
Magnesium	mg/kg	220

Total Phenolics in Soil						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-7	79298-8	79298-16	79298-25	79298-26
Your Reference	-----	2863/134	2863/133	2863/103	2863/102	2863/Dup2
Depth	-----	-	0.05	0.25	1.5	-
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date extracted	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Total Phenolics (as Phenol)	mg/kg	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5

Total Phenolics in Soil						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-27	79298-28	79298-29	79298-31	79298-32
Your Reference	-----	2863/103	2863/SS114	2863/105	2863/108	2863/136
Depth	-----	1.2	-	0.2	1.0	0.2
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date extracted	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Total Phenolics (as Phenol)	mg/kg	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5

Total Phenolics in Soil						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-33	79298-34	79298-35	79298-36	79298-37
Your Reference	-----	2863/123	2863/120	2863/138	2863/116	2863/111
Depth	-----	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.05	0.25
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date extracted	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Total Phenolics (as Phenol)	mg/kg	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5

Total Phenolics in Soil				
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-38	79298-39	79298-40
Your Reference	-----	2863/112	2863/113	2863/104
Depth	-----	0.5	0.4	0.3
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil
Date extracted	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Total Phenolics (as Phenol)	mg/kg	<5	<5	<5

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Moisture						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-1	79298-2	79298-3	79298-4	79298-5
Your Reference	-----	2863/132	2863/131	2863/Dup4	2863/129	2863/128
Depth	-----	0.05	0.05	-	0.05	0.05
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date prepared	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Moisture	%	18	7.7	7.8	7.0	9.5

Moisture						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-6	79298-7	79298-8	79298-9	79298-11
Your Reference	-----	2863/130	2863/134	2863/133	2863/118	2863/117
Depth	-----	0.05	-	0.05	0.05	0.3
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date prepared	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Moisture	%	13	7.1	17	11	9.1

Moisture						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-12	79298-13	79298-14	79298-15	79298-16
Your Reference	-----	2863/117	2863/SS119	2863/SS122	2863/116	2863/103
Depth	-----	1.0	-	-	0.15	0.25
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date prepared	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Moisture	%	13	17	25	9.7	24

Moisture						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-17	79298-18	79298-19	79298-20	79298-21
Your Reference	-----	2863/103	2863/125	2863/125	2863/Dup3	2863/101
Depth	-----	0.4	0.05	0.3	-	0.05
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date prepared	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Moisture	%	14	9.0	7.8	19	15

Moisture						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-22	79298-23	79298-24	79298-25	79298-26
Your Reference	-----	2863/107	2863/121	2863/137	2863/102	2863/Dup2
Depth	-----	0.05	0.05	0.15	1.5	-
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date prepared	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Moisture	%	8.5	17	5.2	28	29

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Moisture						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-27	79298-28	79298-29	79298-31	79298-32
Your Reference	-----	2863/103	2863/SS114	2863/105	2863/108	2863/136
Depth	-----	1.2	-	0.2	1.0	0.2
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date prepared	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Moisture	%	18	31	23	23	4.9

Moisture						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-33	79298-34	79298-35	79298-36	79298-37
Your Reference	-----	2863/123	2863/120	2863/138	2863/116	2863/111
Depth	-----	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.05	0.25
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date prepared	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Moisture	%	15	7.5	9.7	15	9.1

Moisture						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-38	79298-39	79298-40	79298-42	79298-46
Your Reference	-----	2863/112	2863/113	2863/104	2863/118	MA Blank 1
Depth	-----	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	-
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date prepared	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Moisture	%	28	16	18	10	19

Moisture			
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-48	79298-51
Your Reference	-----	MA Blank 2	2863/126
Depth	-----	-	0.25
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil
Date prepared	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	27/09/2012	27/09/2012
Moisture	%	17	6.8

Asbestos ID - soils						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-1	79298-2	79298-3	79298-4	79298-5
Your Reference	-----	2863/132	2863/131	2863/Dup4	2863/129	2863/128
Depth	-----	0.05	0.05	-	0.05	0.05
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date analysed	-	02/10/2012	02/10/2012	02/10/2012	02/10/2012	02/10/2012
Sample mass tested	g	Approx 40g	Approx 40g	Approx 40g	Approx 40g	Approx 40g
Sample Description	-	Brown coarse-grained soil	Brown coarse-grained soil	Brown coarse-grained soil	Brown coarse-grained soil	Brown coarse-grained soil
Asbestos ID in soil	-	No asbestos detected at reporting limit of 0.1g/kg	No asbestos detected at reporting limit of 0.1g/kg	No asbestos detected at reporting limit of 0.1g/kg	No asbestos detected at reporting limit of 0.1g/kg	No asbestos detected at reporting limit of 0.1g/kg
Trace Analysis	-	No respirable fibres detected	No respirable fibres detected	No respirable fibres detected	No respirable fibres detected	No respirable fibres detected

Asbestos ID - soils						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-6	79298-7	79298-8	79298-16	79298-25
Your Reference	-----	2863/130	2863/134	2863/133	2863/103	2863/102
Depth	-----	0.05	-	0.05	0.25	1.5
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date analysed	-	02/10/2012	02/10/2012	02/10/2012	02/10/2012	02/10/2012
Sample mass tested	g	Approx 40g	Approx 40g	Approx 40g	Approx 40g	Approx 40g
Sample Description	-	Brown coarse-grained soil	Brown coarse-grained sandy soil	Brown fine-grained clayey soil	Brown coarse-grained soil	Brown fine-grained clayey soil
Asbestos ID in soil	-	No asbestos detected at reporting limit of 0.1g/kg	No asbestos detected at reporting limit of 0.1g/kg	No asbestos detected at reporting limit of 0.1g/kg	No asbestos detected at reporting limit of 0.1g/kg	No asbestos detected at reporting limit of 0.1g/kg
Trace Analysis	-	No respirable fibres detected	No respirable fibres detected	No respirable fibres detected	No respirable fibres detected	No respirable fibres detected

Asbestos ID - soils						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-26	79298-27	79298-28	79298-29	79298-31
Your Reference	-----	2863/Dup2	2863/103	2863/SS114	2863/105	2863/108
Depth	-----	-	1.2	-	0.2	1.0
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date analysed	-	02/10/2012	02/10/2012	02/10/2012	02/10/2012	02/10/2012
Sample mass tested	g	Approx 40g	Approx 40g	Approx 40g	Approx 40g	Approx 40g
Sample Description	-	Brown fine-grained clayey soil	Brown fine-grained clayey soil	Brown coarse-grained soil	Brown fine-grained soil	Brown coarse-grained clayey soil
Asbestos ID in soil	-	No asbestos detected at reporting limit of 0.1g/kg	No asbestos detected at reporting limit of 0.1g/kg	No asbestos detected at reporting limit of 0.1g/kg	No asbestos detected at reporting limit of 0.1g/kg	No asbestos detected at reporting limit of 0.1g/kg
Trace Analysis	-	No respirable fibres detected	No respirable fibres detected	No respirable fibres detected	No respirable fibres detected	No respirable fibres detected

Asbestos ID - soils						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-32	79298-33	79298-34	79298-35	79298-36
Your Reference	-----	2863/136	2863/123	2863/120	2863/138	2863/116
Depth	-----	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.05
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date analysed	-	02/10/2012	02/10/2012	02/10/2012	02/10/2012	02/10/2012
Sample mass tested	g	Approx 40g	Approx 40g	Approx 40g	Approx 40g	Approx 40g
Sample Description	-	Brown coarse-grained soil	Beige coarse-grained soil	Brown fine-grained clayey soil	Brown coarse-grained soil	Brown fine-grained soil & organic debris
Asbestos ID in soil	-	No asbestos detected at reporting limit of 0.1g/kg	No asbestos detected at reporting limit of 0.1g/kg	No asbestos detected at reporting limit of 0.1g/kg	No asbestos detected at reporting limit of 0.1g/kg	No asbestos detected at reporting limit of 0.1g/kg
Trace Analysis	-	No respirable fibres detected	No respirable fibres detected	No respirable fibres detected	No respirable fibres detected	No respirable fibres detected

Asbestos ID - soils						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-37	79298-38	79298-39	79298-40	79298-51
Your Reference	-----	2863/111	2863/112	2863/113	2863/104	2863/126
Depth	-----	0.25	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.25
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date analysed	-	02/10/2012	02/10/2012	02/10/2012	02/10/2012	02/10/2012
Sample mass tested	g	Approx 40g	Approx 40g	Approx 40g	Approx 40g	Approx 40g
Sample Description	-	Brown coarse-grained soil	Brown fine-grained clayey soil	Brown fine-grained clayey soil	Brown fine-grained clayey soil	Mustard coarse-grained soil & rocks
Asbestos ID in soil	-	No asbestos detected at reporting limit of 0.1g/kg	No asbestos detected at reporting limit of 0.1g/kg	No asbestos detected at reporting limit of 0.1g/kg	No asbestos detected at reporting limit of 0.1g/kg	No asbestos detected at reporting limit of 0.1g/kg
Trace Analysis	-	No respirable fibres detected	No respirable fibres detected	No respirable fibres detected	No respirable fibres detected	No respirable fibres detected

Asbestos ID - materials				
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-43	79298-44	79298-45
Your Reference	-----	2863/ASB101	2863/ASB102	2863/ASB103
Depth	-----	-	-	-
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Material	Material	Material
Date analysed	-	28/09/2012	28/09/2012	28/09/2012
Mass / Dimension of Sample	-	106x82x4mm	80x69x4mm	135x55x4mm
Sample Description	-	Grey compressed fibre cement material	Grey compressed fibre cement material	Grey compressed fibre cement material
Asbestos ID in materials	-	Chrysotile asbestos detected	Chrysotile asbestos detected	Chrysotile asbestos detected

ESP/CEC					
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-12	79298-17	79298-18	79298-42
Your Reference	-----	2863/117	2863/103	2863/125	2863/118
Depth	-----	1.0	0.4	0.05	0.3
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Exchangeable Ca	meq/100g	<0.1	5.2	0.4	<0.1
Exchangeable K	meq/100g	<0.1	0.5	0.1	<0.1
Exchangeable Mg	meq/100g	1.5	6.7	0.81	0.80
Exchangeable Na	meq/100g	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Cation Exchange Capacity	meq/100g	1.7	12	1.4	<1.0
ESP	%	5.8	<1.0	6.9	6.1

Miscellaneous Inorg - soil					
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-12	79298-17	79298-18	79298-42
Your Reference	-----	2863/117	2863/103	2863/125	2863/118
Depth	-----	1.0	0.4	0.05	0.3
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Date prepared	-	28/09/2012	28/09/2012	28/09/2012	28/09/2012
Date analysed	-	28/09/2012	28/09/2012	28/09/2012	28/09/2012
pH 1:5 soil:water	pH Units	4.8	5.5	4.8	5.3
Electrical Conductivity 1:5 soil:water	µS/cm	29	51	40	18
Chloride, Cl 1:5 soil:water	mg/kg	40	49	45	28
Sulphate, SO4 1:5 soil:water	mg/kg	32	53	24	21

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sPOCAS field test						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-4	79298-7	79298-8	79298-10	79298-11
Your Reference	-----	2863/129	2863/134	2863/133	2863/117	2863/117
Depth	-----	0.05	-	0.05	0.05	0.3
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
pH _f (field pH test)*	pH Units	4.5	4.7	5.2	5.1	5.7
pH _{fox} (field peroxide test)*	pH Units	2.0	2.7	1.9	2.6	3.7
Reaction Rate*	-	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate

sPOCAS field test						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-12	79298-17	79298-18	79298-28	79298-29
Your Reference	-----	2863/117	2863/103	2863/125	2863/SS114	2863/105
Depth	-----	1.0	0.4	0.05	-	0.2
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
pH _f (field pH test)*	pH Units	5.2	5.4	4.7	6.9	5.0
pH _{fox} (field peroxide test)*	pH Units	4.0	3.7	2.1	3.8	2.9
Reaction Rate*	-	Slight	Moderate	Slight	High	Moderate

sPOCAS field test						
Our Reference:	UNITS	79298-30	79298-33	79298-41	79298-52	79298-53
Your Reference	-----	2863/105	2863/123	2863/115	2863/129	2863/128
Depth	-----	0.6	0.1	0.05	0.2	0.05
Date Sampled		19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012	19/09/2012
Type of sample		Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
pH _f (field pH test)*	pH Units	4.8	5.3	4.9	5.5	5.7
pH _{fox} (field peroxide test)*	pH Units	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7
Reaction Rate*	-	Slight	Slight	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate

MethodID	Methodology Summary
Org-016	Soil samples are extracted with methanol and spiked into water prior to analysing by purge and trap GC-MS. Water samples are analysed directly by purge and trap GC-MS.
Org-003	Soil samples are extracted with Dichloromethane/Acetone and waters with Dichloromethane and analysed by GC-FID.
Org-012 subset	Soil samples are extracted with Dichloromethane/Acetone and waters with Dichloromethane and analysed by GC-MS.
Org-005	Soil samples are extracted with dichloromethane/acetone and waters with dichloromethane and analysed by GC with dual ECD's.
Org-008	Soil samples are extracted with dichloromethane/acetone and waters with dichloromethane and analysed by GC with dual ECD's.
Org-006	Soil samples are extracted with dichloromethane/acetone and waters with dichloromethane and analysed by GC-ECD.
Metals-020 ICP-AES	Determination of various metals by ICP-AES.
Metals-021 CV-AAS	Determination of Mercury by Cold Vapour AAS.
Inorg-030	Total Phenolics - determined colorimetrically following disitillation, based upon APHA 22nd ED 5530 D.
Inorg-008	Moisture content determined by heating at 105 deg C for a minimum of 4 hours.
ASB-001	Asbestos ID - Qualitative identification of asbestos in bulk samples using Polarised Light Microscopy and Dispersion Staining Techniques including Synthetic Mineral Fibre and Organic Fibre as per Australian Standard 4964-2004.
Metals-009	Determination of exchangeable cations and cation exchange capacity in soil based on Rayment and Lyons 2011.
Inorg-001	pH - Measured using pH meter and electrode in accordance with APHA 22nd ED, 4500-H+.
Inorg-002	Conductivity and Salinity - measured using a conductivity cell and dedicated meter, in accordance with APHA 22nd ED 2510 and Rayment & Lyons.
Inorg-081	Anions - a range of Anions are determined by Ion Chromatography, in accordance with APHA 22nd ED, 4110 -B.
Inorg-063	pH- measured using pH meter and electrode. Soil is oxidised with Hydrogen Peroxide or extracted with water. Based on section H, Acid Sulfate Soils Laboratory Methods Guidelines, Version 2.1 - June 2004. To ensure accurate results these tests are recommended to be done in the field as pH may change with time thus these results may not be representative of true field conditions.

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QUALITYCONTROL	UNITS	PQL	METHOD	Blank	Duplicate Sm#	Duplicate results	Spike Sm#	Spike % Recovery
vTRH & BTEX in Soil						Base II Duplicate II %RPD		
Date extracted	-			27/09/2012	79298-1	27/09/2012 27/09/2012	LCS-4	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-			29/09/2012	79298-1	29/09/2012 29/09/2012	LCS-4	29/09/2012
vTRHC ₆ - C ₉	mg/kg	25	Org-016	<25	79298-1	<25 <25	LCS-4	114%
Benzene	mg/kg	0.2	Org-016	<0.2	79298-1	<0.2 <0.2	LCS-4	118%
Toluene	mg/kg	0.5	Org-016	<0.5	79298-1	<0.5 <0.5	LCS-4	114%
Ethylbenzene	mg/kg	1	Org-016	<1	79298-1	<1 <1	LCS-4	112%
m+p-xylene	mg/kg	2	Org-016	<2	79298-1	<2 <2	LCS-4	113%
o-Xylene	mg/kg	1	Org-016	<1	79298-1	<1 <1	LCS-4	105%
Surrogate aaa-Trifluorotoluene	%		Org-016	100	79298-1	87 101 RPD: 15	LCS-4	107%
QUALITYCONTROL	UNITS	PQL	METHOD	Blank	Duplicate Sm#	Duplicate results	Spike Sm#	Spike % Recovery
sTRH in Soil (C10-C36)						Base II Duplicate II %RPD		
Date extracted	-			27/09/2012	79298-1	27/09/2012 27/09/2012	LCS-4	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-			27/09/2012	79298-1	27/09/2012 27/09/2012	LCS-4	27/09/2012
TRHC ₁₀ - C ₁₄	mg/kg	50	Org-003	<50	79298-1	<50 <50	LCS-4	91%
TRHC ₁₅ - C ₂₈	mg/kg	100	Org-003	<100	79298-1	110 <100	LCS-4	108%
TRHC ₂₉ - C ₃₆	mg/kg	100	Org-003	<100	79298-1	140 100 RPD: 33	LCS-4	92%
Surrogate o-Terphenyl	%		Org-003	72	79298-1	89 85 RPD: 5	LCS-4	93%
QUALITYCONTROL	UNITS	PQL	METHOD	Blank	Duplicate Sm#	Duplicate results	Spike Sm#	Spike % Recovery
PAHs in Soil						Base II Duplicate II %RPD		
Date extracted	-			27/09/2012	79298-1	27/09/2012 27/09/2012	LCS-4	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-			28/09/2012	79298-1	29/09/2012 29/09/2012	LCS-4	28/09/2012
Naphthalene	mg/kg	0.1	Org-012 subset	<0.1	79298-1	<0.1 <0.1	LCS-4	113%
Acenaphthylene	mg/kg	0.1	Org-012 subset	<0.1	79298-1	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
Acenaphthene	mg/kg	0.1	Org-012 subset	<0.1	79298-1	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
Fluorene	mg/kg	0.1	Org-012 subset	<0.1	79298-1	<0.1 <0.1	LCS-4	117%
Phenanthrene	mg/kg	0.1	Org-012 subset	<0.1	79298-1	<0.1 <0.1	LCS-4	100%
Anthracene	mg/kg	0.1	Org-012 subset	<0.1	79298-1	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
Fluoranthene	mg/kg	0.1	Org-012 subset	<0.1	79298-1	<0.1 <0.1	LCS-4	100%
Pyrene	mg/kg	0.1	Org-012 subset	<0.1	79298-1	<0.1 <0.1	LCS-4	114%
Benzo(a)anthracene	mg/kg	0.1	Org-012 subset	<0.1	79298-1	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
Chrysene	mg/kg	0.1	Org-012 subset	<0.1	79298-1	<0.1 <0.1	LCS-4	110%

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QUALITYCONTROL	UNITS	PQL	METHOD	Blank	Duplicate Sm#	Duplicate results	Spike Sm#	Spike % Recovery
PAHs in Soil						Base II Duplicate II %RPD		
Benzo(b+k)fluoranthene	mg/kg	0.2	Org-012 subset	<0.2	79298-1	<0.2 <0.2	[NR]	[NR]
Benzo(a)pyrene	mg/kg	0.05	Org-012 subset	<0.05	79298-1	<0.05 <0.05	LCS-4	120%
Indeno(1,2,3-c,d)pyrene	mg/kg	0.1	Org-012 subset	<0.1	79298-1	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	mg/kg	0.1	Org-012 subset	<0.1	79298-1	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	mg/kg	0.1	Org-012 subset	<0.1	79298-1	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
Surrogate p-Terphenyl-d14	%		Org-012 subset	78	79298-1	91 101 RPD: 10	LCS-4	81%
QUALITYCONTROL	UNITS	PQL	METHOD	Blank	Duplicate Sm#	Duplicate results	Spike Sm#	Spike % Recovery
Organochlorine Pesticides in soil						Base II Duplicate II %RPD		
Date extracted	-			27/9/2012	79298-31	27/9/2012 27/9/2012	LCS-5	27/9/2012
Date analysed	-			29/9/2012	79298-31	29/9/2012 29/9/2012	LCS-5	29/9/2012
HCB	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
alpha-BHC	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	LCS-5	109%
gamma-BHC	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
beta-BHC	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	LCS-5	123%
Heptachlor	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	LCS-5	108%
delta-BHC	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
Aldrin	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	LCS-5	119%
Heptachlor Epoxide	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	LCS-5	108%
gamma-Chlordane	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
alpha-chlordane	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
Endosulfan I	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
pp-DDE	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	LCS-5	109%
Dieldrin	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	LCS-5	111%
Endrin	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	LCS-5	103%
pp-DDD	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	LCS-5	120%
Endosulfan II	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
pp-DDT	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
Endrin Aldehyde	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
Endosulfan Sulphate	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	LCS-5	97%
Methoxychlor	mg/kg	0.1	Org-005	<0.1	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
Surrogate TCMX	%		Org-005	94	79298-31	81 83 RPD: 2	LCS-5	61%

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QUALITYCONTROL	UNITS	PQL	METHOD	Blank	Duplicate Sm#	Duplicate results	Spike Sm#	Spike % Recovery
Organophosphorus Pesticides						Base II Duplicate II %RPD		
Date extracted	-			27/9/2012	79298-31	27/9/2012 27/9/2012	LCS-5	27/9/2012
Date analysed	-			29/9/2012	79298-31	29/9/2012 29/9/2012	LCS-5	29/9/2012
Diazinon	mg/kg	0.1	Org-008	<0.1	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
Dimethoate	mg/kg	0.1	Org-008	<0.1	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
Chlorpyrifos-methyl	mg/kg	0.1	Org-008	<0.1	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
Ronnel	mg/kg	0.1	Org-008	<0.1	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
Chlorpyrifos	mg/kg	0.1	Org-008	<0.1	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	LCS-5	99%
Fenitrothion	mg/kg	0.1	Org-008	<0.1	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	LCS-5	93%
Bromophos-ethyl	mg/kg	0.1	Org-008	<0.1	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
Ethion	mg/kg	0.1	Org-008	<0.1	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	LCS-5	98%
Surrogate TCMX	%		Org-008	94	79298-31	81 83 RPD: 2	LCS-5	60%
QUALITYCONTROL	UNITS	PQL	METHOD	Blank	Duplicate Sm#	Duplicate results	Spike Sm#	Spike % Recovery
PCBs in Soil						Base II Duplicate II %RPD		
Date extracted	-			27/9/2012	79298-31	27/9/2012 27/9/2012	LCS-5	27/9/2012
Date analysed	-			29/9/2012	79298-31	29/9/2012 29/9/2012	LCS-5	29/9/2012
Arochlor 1016	mg/kg	0.1	Org-006	<0.1	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
Arochlor 1221	mg/kg	0.1	Org-006	<0.1	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
Arochlor 1232	mg/kg	0.1	Org-006	<0.1	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
Arochlor 1242	mg/kg	0.1	Org-006	<0.1	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
Arochlor 1248	mg/kg	0.1	Org-006	<0.1	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
Arochlor 1254	mg/kg	0.1	Org-006	<0.1	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	LCS-5	103%
Arochlor 1260	mg/kg	0.1	Org-006	<0.1	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
Surrogate TCLMX	%		Org-006	94	79298-31	81 83 RPD: 2	LCS-5	60%
QUALITYCONTROL	UNITS	PQL	METHOD	Blank	Duplicate Sm#	Duplicate results	Spike Sm#	Spike % Recovery
Acid Extractable metals in soil						Base II Duplicate II %RPD		
Date digested	-			27/09/2012	79298-1	27/09/2012 27/09/2012	LCS-1	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-			27/09/2012	79298-1	27/09/2012 27/09/2012	LCS-1	27/09/2012
Arsenic	mg/kg	4	Metals-020 ICP-AES	<4	79298-1	<4 5	LCS-1	94%
Cadmium	mg/kg	0.5	Metals-020 ICP-AES	<0.5	79298-1	<0.5 <0.5	LCS-1	94%
Chromium	mg/kg	1	Metals-020 ICP-AES	<1	79298-1	12 29 RPD: 83	LCS-1	97%
Copper	mg/kg	1	Metals-020 ICP-AES	<1	79298-1	1 <1	LCS-1	95%
Lead	mg/kg	1	Metals-020 ICP-AES	<1	79298-1	6 9 RPD: 40	LCS-1	95%
Mercury	mg/kg	0.1	Metals-021 CV-AAS	<0.1	79298-1	<0.1 <0.1	LCS-1	101%

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QUALITY CONTROL	UNITS	PQL	METHOD	Blank	Duplicate Sm#	Duplicate results	Spike Sm#	Spike % Recovery
Acid Extractable metals in soil						Base II Duplicate II %RPD		
Nickel	mg/kg	1	Metals-020 ICP-AES	<1	79298-1	2 2 RPD: 0	LCS-1	95%
Zinc	mg/kg	1	Metals-020 ICP-AES	<1	79298-1	5 4 RPD: 22	LCS-1	98%
Magnesium	mg/kg	5	Metals-020 ICP-AES	<5	[NT]	[NT]	LCS-1	93%
QUALITY CONTROL	UNITS	PQL	METHOD	Blank	Duplicate Sm#	Duplicate results	Spike Sm#	Spike % Recovery
Total Phenolics in Soil						Base II Duplicate II %RPD		
Date extracted	-			27/09/2012	79298-7	27/09/2012 27/09/2012	LCS-1	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-			27/09/2012	79298-7	27/09/2012 27/09/2012	LCS-1	27/09/2012
Total Phenolics (as Phenol)	mg/kg	5	Inorg-030	<5	79298-7	<5 <5	LCS-1	81%
QUALITY CONTROL	UNITS	PQL	METHOD	Blank				
Moisture								
Date prepared	-			[NT]				
Date analysed	-			[NT]				
Moisture	%	0.1	Inorg-008	[NT]				
Asbestos ID - soils								
Date analysed	-			[NT]				
Asbestos ID - materials								
Date analysed	-			[NT]				
QUALITY CONTROL	UNITS	PQL	METHOD	Blank	Duplicate Sm#	Duplicate results	Spike Sm#	Spike % Recovery
ESP/CEC						Base II Duplicate II %RPD		
Exchangeable Ca	meq/100 g	0.1	Metals-009	<0.1	79298-12	<0.1 <0.1	LCS-1	100%
Exchangeable K	meq/100 g	0.1	Metals-009	<0.1	79298-12	<0.1 <0.1	LCS-1	99%
Exchangeable Mg	meq/100 g	0.1	Metals-009	<0.1	79298-12	1.5 1.5 RPD: 0	LCS-1	96%
Exchangeable Na	meq/100 g	0.1	Metals-009	<0.1	79298-12	<0.1 <0.1	LCS-1	99%
Cation Exchange Capacity	meq/100 g	1	Metals-009	<1.0	79298-12	1.7 1.7 RPD: 0	[NR]	[NR]
ESP	%	1	Metals-009	<1.0	79298-12	5.8 5.6 RPD: 4	[NR]	[NR]

Client Reference: 2863-soil and material sampling-Mura

QUALITYCONTROL	UNITS	PQL	METHOD	Blank	Duplicate Sm#	Duplicate results	Spike Sm#	Spike % Recovery
Miscellaneous Inorg - soil						Base Duplicate %RPD		
Date prepared	-			28/09/2012	[NT]	[NT]	LCS-1	28/09/2012
Date analysed	-			28/09/2012	[NT]	[NT]	LCS-1	28/09/2012
pH 1:5 soil:water	pH Units		Inorg-001	[NT]	[NT]	[NT]	LCS-1	102%
Electrical Conductivity 1:5 soil:water	µS/cm	1	Inorg-002	<1	[NT]	[NT]	LCS-1	106%
Chloride, Cl 1:5 soil:water	mg/kg	2	Inorg-081	<2	[NT]	[NT]	LCS-1	116%
Sulphate, SO4 1:5 soil:water	mg/kg	2	Inorg-081	<2	[NT]	[NT]	LCS-1	119%
QUALITYCONTROL	UNITS	PQL	METHOD	Blank				
sPOCAS field test								
pH _f (field pH test)*	pH Units		Inorg-063	[NT]				
pH _{fox} (field peroxide test)*	pH Units		Inorg-063	[NT]				
QUALITYCONTROL	UNITS	Dup. Sm#		Duplicate		Spike Sm#	Spike % Recovery	
vTRH & BTEX in Soil				Base + Duplicate + %RPD				
Date extracted	-	79298-11		27/09/2012 27/09/2012		LCS-5	27/09/2012	
Date analysed	-	79298-11		29/09/2012 29/09/2012		LCS-5	29/09/2012	
vTRHC ₆ - C ₉	mg/kg	79298-11		<25 <25		LCS-5	113%	
Benzene	mg/kg	79298-11		<0.2 <0.2		LCS-5	121%	
Toluene	mg/kg	79298-11		<0.5 <0.5		LCS-5	117%	
Ethylbenzene	mg/kg	79298-11		<1 <1		LCS-5	107%	
m+p-xylene	mg/kg	79298-11		<2 <2		LCS-5	109%	
o-Xylene	mg/kg	79298-11		<1 <1		LCS-5	100%	
Surrogate aaa-Trifluorotoluene	%	79298-11		109 102 RPD: 7		LCS-5	112%	
QUALITYCONTROL	UNITS	Dup. Sm#		Duplicate		Spike Sm#	Spike % Recovery	
sTRH in Soil (C10-C36)				Base + Duplicate + %RPD				
Date extracted	-	79298-11		27/09/2012 27/09/2012		LCS-5	27/09/2012	
Date analysed	-	79298-11		27/09/2012 27/09/2012		LCS-5	27/09/2012	
TRHC ₁₀ - C ₁₄	mg/kg	79298-11		<50 <50		LCS-5	88%	
TRHC ₁₅ - C ₂₈	mg/kg	79298-11		<100 <100		LCS-5	102%	
TRHC ₂₉ - C ₃₆	mg/kg	79298-11		<100 <100		LCS-5	89%	
Surrogate o-Terphenyl	%	79298-11		86 85 RPD: 1		LCS-5	76%	
QUALITYCONTROL	UNITS	Dup. Sm#		Duplicate		Spike Sm#	Spike % Recovery	
PAHs in Soil				Base + Duplicate + %RPD				
Date extracted	-	79298-11		27/09/2012 27/09/2012		LCS-5	27/09/2012	
Date analysed	-	79298-11		29/09/2012 29/09/2012		LCS-5	28/09/2012	
Naphthalene	mg/kg	79298-11		<0.1 <0.1		LCS-5	105%	
Acenaphthylene	mg/kg	79298-11		<0.1 <0.1		[NR]	[NR]	
Acenaphthene	mg/kg	79298-11		<0.1 <0.1		[NR]	[NR]	
Fluorene	mg/kg	79298-11		<0.1 <0.1		LCS-5	108%	

Client Reference: 2863-soil and material sampling-Mura

QUALITY CONTROL PAHs in Soil	UNITS	Dup. Sm#	Duplicate Base + Duplicate + %RPD	Spike Sm#	Spike % Recovery
Phenanthrene	mg/kg	79298-11	<0.1 <0.1	LCS-5	91%
Anthracene	mg/kg	79298-11	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
Fluoranthene	mg/kg	79298-11	<0.1 <0.1	LCS-5	92%
Pyrene	mg/kg	79298-11	<0.1 <0.1	LCS-5	104%
Benzo(a)anthracene	mg/kg	79298-11	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
Chrysene	mg/kg	79298-11	<0.1 <0.1	LCS-5	100%
Benzo(b+k)fluoranthene	mg/kg	79298-11	<0.2 <0.2	[NR]	[NR]
Benzo(a)pyrene	mg/kg	79298-11	<0.05 <0.05	LCS-5	115%
Indeno(1,2,3-c,d)pyrene	mg/kg	79298-11	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	mg/kg	79298-11	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	mg/kg	79298-11	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
Surrogate p-Terphenyl- d14	%	79298-11	93 93 RPD: 0	LCS-5	60%
QUALITY CONTROL Organochlorine Pesticides in soil	UNITS	Dup. Sm#	Duplicate Base + Duplicate + %RPD	Spike Sm#	Spike % Recovery
Date extracted	-	[NT]	[NT]	79298-32	27/9/2012
Date analysed	-	[NT]	[NT]	79298-32	29/9/2012
HCB	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	[NR]	[NR]
alpha-BHC	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	79298-32	110%
gamma-BHC	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	[NR]	[NR]
beta-BHC	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	79298-32	78%
Heptachlor	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	79298-32	97%
delta-BHC	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	[NR]	[NR]
Aldrin	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	79298-32	119%
Heptachlor Epoxide	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	79298-32	108%
gamma-Chlordane	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	[NR]	[NR]
alpha-chlordane	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	[NR]	[NR]
Endosulfan I	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	[NR]	[NR]
pp-DDE	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	79298-32	107%
Dieldrin	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	79298-32	68%
Endrin	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	79298-32	98%
pp-DDD	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	79298-32	102%
Endosulfan II	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	[NR]	[NR]
pp-DDT	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	[NR]	[NR]
Endrin Aldehyde	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	[NR]	[NR]
Endosulfan Sulphate	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	79298-32	95%
Methoxychlor	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	[NR]	[NR]
Surrogate TCMX	%	[NT]	[NT]	79298-32	87%

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QUALITYCONTROL Organophosphorus Pesticides	UNITS	Dup. Sm#	Duplicate Base + Duplicate + %RPD	Spike Sm#	Spike % Recovery
Date extracted	-	[NT]	[NT]	79298-32	27/9/2012
Date analysed	-	[NT]	[NT]	79298-32	29/9/2012
Diazinon	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	[NR]	[NR]
Dimethoate	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	[NR]	[NR]
Chlorpyrifos-methyl	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	[NR]	[NR]
Ronnel	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	[NR]	[NR]
Chlorpyrifos	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	79298-32	106%
Fenitrothion	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	79298-32	95%
Bromophos-ethyl	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	[NR]	[NR]
Ethion	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	79298-32	106%
Surrogate TCMX	%	[NT]	[NT]	79298-32	94%
QUALITYCONTROL PCBs in Soil	UNITS	Dup. Sm#	Duplicate Base + Duplicate + %RPD	Spike Sm#	Spike % Recovery
Date extracted	-	[NT]	[NT]	79298-32	27/9/2012
Date analysed	-	[NT]	[NT]	79298-32	29/9/2012
Arochlor 1016	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	[NR]	[NR]
Arochlor 1221	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	[NR]	[NR]
Arochlor 1232	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	[NR]	[NR]
Arochlor 1242	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	[NR]	[NR]
Arochlor 1248	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	[NR]	[NR]
Arochlor 1254	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	79298-32	102%
Arochlor 1260	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	[NR]	[NR]
Surrogate TCLMX	%	[NT]	[NT]	79298-32	93%
QUALITYCONTROL Acid Extractable metals in soil	UNITS	Dup. Sm#	Duplicate Base + Duplicate + %RPD	Spike Sm#	Spike % Recovery
Date digested	-	79298-11	27/09/2012 27/09/2012	LCS-2	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	79298-11	27/09/2012 27/09/2012	LCS-2	27/09/2012
Arsenic	mg/kg	79298-11	<4 <4	LCS-2	94%
Cadmium	mg/kg	79298-11	<0.5 <0.5	LCS-2	95%
Chromium	mg/kg	79298-11	16 19 RPD: 17	LCS-2	97%
Copper	mg/kg	79298-11	<1 <1	LCS-2	96%
Lead	mg/kg	79298-11	4 4 RPD: 0	LCS-2	95%
Mercury	mg/kg	79298-11	<0.1 <0.1	LCS-2	99%
Nickel	mg/kg	79298-11	2 2 RPD: 0	LCS-2	95%
Zinc	mg/kg	79298-11	2 2 RPD: 0	LCS-2	95%
Magnesium	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	LCS-2	94%

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QUALITYCONTROL Total Phenolics in Soil	UNITS	Dup. Sm#	Duplicate Base + Duplicate + %RPD	Spike Sm#	Spike % Recovery
Date extracted	-	79298-33	27/09/2012 27/09/2012	79298-8	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	79298-33	27/09/2012 27/09/2012	79298-8	27/09/2012
Total Phenolics (as Phenol)	mg/kg	79298-33	<5 <5	79298-8	8%
QUALITYCONTROL Miscellaneous Inorg - soil	UNITS	Dup. Sm#	Duplicate Base + Duplicate + %RPD	Spike Sm#	Spike % Recovery
Date prepared	-	[NT]	[NT]	79298-2	28/09/2012
Date analysed	-	[NT]	[NT]	79298-2	28/09/2012
pH 1:5 soil:water	pH Units	[NT]	[NT]	79298-2	102%
Electrical Conductivity 1:5 soil:water	µS/cm	[NT]	[NT]	79298-2	106%
Chloride, Cl 1:5 soil:water	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	79298-2	116%
Sulphate, SO4 1:5 soil:water	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	79298-2	119%
QUALITYCONTROL vTRH & BTEX in Soil	UNITS	Dup. Sm#	Duplicate Base + Duplicate + %RPD	Spike Sm#	Spike % Recovery
Date extracted	-	79298-21	27/09/2012 27/09/2012	79298-2	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	79298-21	29/09/2012 29/09/2012	79298-2	28/09/2012
vTRHC ₆ - C ₉	mg/kg	79298-21	<25 <25	79298-2	98%
Benzene	mg/kg	79298-21	<0.2 <0.2	79298-2	103%
Toluene	mg/kg	79298-21	<0.5 <0.5	79298-2	99%
Ethylbenzene	mg/kg	79298-21	<1 <1	79298-2	95%
m+p-xylene	mg/kg	79298-21	<2 <2	79298-2	96%
o-Xylene	mg/kg	79298-21	<1 <1	79298-2	89%
Surrogate aaa- Trifluorotoluene	%	79298-21	99 102 RPD: 3	79298-2	99%
QUALITYCONTROL sTRH in Soil (C10-C36)	UNITS	Dup. Sm#	Duplicate Base + Duplicate + %RPD	Spike Sm#	Spike % Recovery
Date extracted	-	79298-21	27/09/2012 27/09/2012	79298-2	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	79298-21	27/09/2012 27/09/2012	79298-2	27/09/2012
TRHC ₁₀ - C ₁₄	mg/kg	79298-21	<50 <50	79298-2	94%
TRHC ₁₅ - C ₂₈	mg/kg	79298-21	<100 <100	79298-2	119%
TRHC ₂₉ - C ₃₆	mg/kg	79298-21	<100 <100	79298-2	111%
Surrogate o-Terphenyl	%	79298-21	83 84 RPD: 1	79298-2	102%
QUALITYCONTROL PAHs in Soil	UNITS	Dup. Sm#	Duplicate Base + Duplicate + %RPD	Spike Sm#	Spike % Recovery
Date extracted	-	79298-21	27/09/2012 27/09/2012	79298-2	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	79298-21	29/09/2012 29/09/2012	79298-2	29/09/2012
Naphthalene	mg/kg	79298-21	<0.1 <0.1	79298-2	102%
Acenaphthylene	mg/kg	79298-21	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
Acenaphthene	mg/kg	79298-21	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
Fluorene	mg/kg	79298-21	<0.1 <0.1	79298-2	114%
Phenanthrene	mg/kg	79298-21	0.1 0.1 RPD: 0	79298-2	92%

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QUALITY CONTROL PAHs in Soil	UNITS	Dup. Sm#	Duplicate Base + Duplicate + %RPD	Spike Sm#	Spike % Recovery
Anthracene	mg/kg	79298-21	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
Fluoranthene	mg/kg	79298-21	0.4 0.3 RPD: 29	79298-2	93%
Pyrene	mg/kg	79298-21	0.4 0.3 RPD: 29	79298-2	105%
Benzo(a)anthracene	mg/kg	79298-21	0.2 0.1 RPD: 67	[NR]	[NR]
Chrysene	mg/kg	79298-21	0.2 0.2 RPD: 0	79298-2	100%
Benzo(b+k)fluoranthene	mg/kg	79298-21	0.3 0.3 RPD: 0	[NR]	[NR]
Benzo(a)pyrene	mg/kg	79298-21	0.27 0.22 RPD: 20	79298-2	120%
Indeno(1,2,3-c,d)pyrene	mg/kg	79298-21	0.1 0.1 RPD: 0	[NR]	[NR]
Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	mg/kg	79298-21	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	mg/kg	79298-21	0.1 0.1 RPD: 0	[NR]	[NR]
Surrogate p-Terphenyl- d14	%	79298-21	93 105 RPD: 12	79298-2	99%
QUALITY CONTROL Acid Extractable metals in soil	UNITS	Dup. Sm#	Duplicate Base + Duplicate + %RPD	Spike Sm#	Spike % Recovery
Date digested	-	79298-21	27/09/2012 27/09/2012	LCS-3	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	79298-21	27/09/2012 27/09/2012	LCS-3	27/09/2012
Arsenic	mg/kg	79298-21	8 8 RPD: 0	LCS-3	101%
Cadmium	mg/kg	79298-21	<0.5 <0.5	LCS-3	99%
Chromium	mg/kg	79298-21	24 23 RPD: 4	LCS-3	104%
Copper	mg/kg	79298-21	11 11 RPD: 0	LCS-3	101%
Lead	mg/kg	79298-21	48 47 RPD: 2	LCS-3	101%
Mercury	mg/kg	79298-21	<0.1 <0.1	LCS-3	104%
Nickel	mg/kg	79298-21	5 5 RPD: 0	LCS-3	101%
Zinc	mg/kg	79298-21	47 43 RPD: 9	LCS-3	102%
Magnesium	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	LCS-3	101%
QUALITY CONTROL vTRH & BTEX in Soil	UNITS	Dup. Sm#	Duplicate Base + Duplicate + %RPD	Spike Sm#	Spike % Recovery
Date extracted	-	79298-31	27/09/2012 27/09/2012	79298-32	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	79298-31	29/09/2012 29/09/2012	79298-32	29/09/2012
vTRHC ₆ - C ₉	mg/kg	79298-31	<25 <25	79298-32	85%
Benzene	mg/kg	79298-31	<0.2 <0.2	79298-32	92%
Toluene	mg/kg	79298-31	<0.5 <0.5	79298-32	88%
Ethylbenzene	mg/kg	79298-31	<1 <1	79298-32	81%
m+p-xylene	mg/kg	79298-31	<2 <2	79298-32	83%
o-Xylene	mg/kg	79298-31	<1 <1	79298-32	76%
Surrogate aaa- Trifluorotoluene	%	79298-31	107 111 RPD: 4	79298-32	86%

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QUALITY CONTROL sTRH in Soil (C10-C36)	UNITS	Dup. Sm#	Duplicate Base + Duplicate + %RPD	Spike Sm#	Spike % Recovery
Date extracted	-	79298-31	27/09/2012 27/09/2012	79298-32	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	79298-31	27/09/2012 27/09/2012	79298-32	27/09/2012
TRHC ₁₀ - C ₁₄	mg/kg	79298-31	<50 <50	79298-32	88%
TRHC ₁₅ - C ₂₈	mg/kg	79298-31	<100 <100	79298-32	106%
TRHC ₂₈ - C ₃₆	mg/kg	79298-31	<100 <100	79298-32	93%
Surrogate o-Terphenyl	%	79298-31	66 72 RPD: 9	79298-32	114%
QUALITY CONTROL PAHs in Soil	UNITS	Dup. Sm#	Duplicate Base + Duplicate + %RPD	Spike Sm#	Spike % Recovery
Date extracted	-	79298-31	27/09/2012 27/09/2012	79298-32	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	79298-31	29/09/2012 29/09/2012	79298-32	29/09/2012
Naphthalene	mg/kg	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	79298-32	103%
Acenaphthylene	mg/kg	79298-31	0.1 0.1 RPD: 0	[NR]	[NR]
Acenaphthene	mg/kg	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
Fluorene	mg/kg	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	79298-32	106%
Phenanthrene	mg/kg	79298-31	<0.1 0.1	79298-32	90%
Anthracene	mg/kg	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
Fluoranthene	mg/kg	79298-31	0.2 0.2 RPD: 0	79298-32	90%
Pyrene	mg/kg	79298-31	0.2 0.2 RPD: 0	79298-32	102%
Benzo(a)anthracene	mg/kg	79298-31	0.1 0.2 RPD: 67	[NR]	[NR]
Chrysene	mg/kg	79298-31	0.2 0.2 RPD: 0	79298-32	98%
Benzo(b+k)fluoranthene	mg/kg	79298-31	0.4 0.4 RPD: 0	[NR]	[NR]
Benzo(a)pyrene	mg/kg	79298-31	0.37 0.41 RPD: 10	79298-32	110%
Indeno(1,2,3-c,d)pyrene	mg/kg	79298-31	0.2 0.2 RPD: 0	[NR]	[NR]
Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	mg/kg	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	[NR]	[NR]
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	mg/kg	79298-31	0.2 0.2 RPD: 0	[NR]	[NR]
Surrogate p-Terphenyl- d ₁₄	%	79298-31	73 83 RPD: 13	79298-32	82%

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QUALITYCONTROL Acid Extractable metals in soil	UNITS	Dup. Sm#	Duplicate Base + Duplicate + %RPD	Spike Sm#	Spike % Recovery
Date digested	-	79298-31	27/09/2012 27/09/2012	79298-2	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	79298-31	27/09/2012 27/09/2012	79298-2	27/09/2012
Arsenic	mg/kg	79298-31	8 10 RPD: 22	79298-2	99%
Cadmium	mg/kg	79298-31	<0.5 <0.5	79298-2	97%
Chromium	mg/kg	79298-31	19 29 RPD: 42	79298-2	108%
Copper	mg/kg	79298-31	22 22 RPD: 0	79298-2	104%
Lead	mg/kg	79298-31	21 24 RPD: 13	79298-2	99%
Mercury	mg/kg	79298-31	<0.1 <0.1	79298-2	95%
Nickel	mg/kg	79298-31	4 4 RPD: 0	79298-2	100%
Zinc	mg/kg	79298-31	26 24 RPD: 8	79298-2	99%
Magnesium	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	[NR]	[NR]
QUALITYCONTROL Acid Extractable metals in soil	UNITS	Dup. Sm#	Duplicate Base + Duplicate + %RPD	Spike Sm#	Spike % Recovery
Date digested	-	[NT]	[NT]	79298-32	27/09/2012
Date analysed	-	[NT]	[NT]	79298-32	27/09/2012
Arsenic	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	79298-32	101%
Cadmium	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	79298-32	99%
Chromium	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	79298-32	104%
Copper	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	79298-32	101%
Lead	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	79298-32	101%
Mercury	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	79298-32	104%
Nickel	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	79298-32	101%
Zinc	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	79298-32	102%
Magnesium	mg/kg	[NT]	[NT]	79298-32	101%

Report Comments:

Asbestos in Soil: A portion of the supplied sample was sub-sampled for asbestos analysis according to Envirolab procedures. We cannot guarantee that this sub-sample is indicative of the entire sample. Envirolab recommends supplying 40-50g of sample in its own container.

Acid Extractable Metals in Soil: The laboratory RPD acceptance criteriae has been exceeded for 79298-1 for Cr. Therefore a triplicate result has been issued as laboratory sample number 79298-54.

Asbestos ID was analysed by Approved Identifier: Kim Femia, Paul Ching
Asbestos ID was authorised by Approved Signatory: Paul Ching

INS: Insufficient sample for this test
NA: Test not required
<: Less than

PQL: Practical Quantitation Limit
RPD: Relative Percent Difference
>: Greater than

NT: Not tested
NA: Test not required
LCS: Laboratory Control Sample

Quality Control Definitions

Blank: This is the component of the analytical signal which is not derived from the sample but from reagents, glassware etc, can be determined by processing solvents and reagents in exactly the same manner as for samples.

Duplicate: This is the complete duplicate analysis of a sample from the process batch. If possible, the sample selected should be one where the analyte concentration is easily measurable.

Matrix Spike: A portion of the sample is spiked with a known concentration of target analyte. The purpose of the matrix spike is to monitor the performance of the analytical method used and to determine whether matrix interferences exist.

LCS (Laboratory Control Sample): This comprises either a standard reference material or a control matrix (such as a blank sand or water) fortified with analytes representative of the analyte class. It is simply a check sample.

Surrogate Spike: Surrogates are known additions to each sample, blank, matrix spike and LCS in a batch, of compounds which are similar to the analyte of interest, however are not expected to be found in real samples.

Laboratory Acceptance Criteria

Duplicate sample and matrix spike recoveries may not be reported on smaller jobs, however, were analysed at a frequency to meet or exceed NEPM requirements. All samples are tested in batched of 20. The duplicate sample RPD and matrix spike recoveries for the batch were within the laboratory acceptance criteria.

Duplicates: <5xPQL - any RPD is acceptable; >5xPQL - 0-50% RPD is acceptable.

Matrix Spikes and LCS: Generally 70-130% for inorganics/metals; 60-140% for organics and 10-140% for SVOC and speciated phenols is acceptable.

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

79298-B

Client:

Martens & Associates Pty Ltd
6/37 Leighton Place
Hornsby
NSW 2077

Attention: Ben McGiffin

Sample log in details:

Your Reference:

2863-soil and material sampling-Mura

No. of samples:

Additional Testing on 15 Soils

Date samples received / completed instructions received

24/09/2012, 25/09/2012, 11/10/12

Analysis Details:

Please refer to the following pages for results, methodology summary and quality control data.

Samples were analysed as received from the client. Results relate specifically to the samples as received.

Results are reported on a dry weight basis for solids and on an as received basis for other matrices.

Please refer to the last page of this report for any comments relating to the results.

Report Details:

Date results requested by: / Issue Date:

19/10/12 / 19/10/12

Date of Preliminary Report:

Not issued

NATA accreditation number 2901. This document shall not be reproduced except in full.

Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025.

Tests not covered by NATA are denoted with *.

Results Approved By:


Matt Mansfield
Approved Signatory

sPOCAS Our Reference: Your Reference Depth Date Sampled Type of sample	UNITS ----- -----	79298-B-4 2863/129 0.05 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-B-7 2863/134 - 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-B-8 2863/133 0.05 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-B-10 2863/117 0.05 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-B-11 2863/117 0.3 19/09/2012 Soil
Date prepared	-	15/10/2012	15/10/2012	15/10/2012	15/10/2012	15/10/2012
Date analysed	-	15/10/2012	15/10/2012	15/10/2012	15/10/2012	15/10/2012
pH _{kd}	pH units	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.5
TAA pH 6.5	moles H ⁺ /t	37	37	42	42	20
s-TAA pH 6.5	%w/w S	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.03
pH _{ox}	pH units	2.5	3.0	2.5	2.7	3.8
TPA pH 6.5	moles H ⁺ /t	260	120	300	180	12
s-TPA pH 6.5	%w/w S	0.42	0.20	0.48	0.29	0.02
TSA pH 6.5	moles H ⁺ /t	220	87	260	140	<5
s-TSA pH 6.5	%w/w S	0.36	0.14	0.41	0.22	<0.01
ANCE	% CaCO ₃	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
a-ANCE	moles H ⁺ /t	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
s-ANCE	%w/w S	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
SKCl	%w/w S	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005
SP	%w/w	0.01	0.009	0.03	0.02	0.01
SPOS	%w/w	0.009	0.007	0.03	0.02	0.01
a-SPOS	moles H ⁺ /t	6	<5	17	12	7
CaKCl	%w/w	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	<0.005
CaP	%w/w	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	<0.005
CaA	%w/w	<0.005	<0.005	0.005	<0.005	<0.005
MgKCl	%w/w	<0.005	0.008	0.010	0.012	0.012
MgP	%w/w	<0.005	0.008	0.013	0.015	0.014
MgA	%w/w	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005
SHCl	%w/w S	<0.005	<0.005	0.006	<0.005	[NT]
SNAS	%w/w S	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	[NT]
a-SNAS	moles H ⁺ /t	<5	<5	<5	<5	[NT]
s-SNAS	%w/w S	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	[NT]
Fineness Factor	-	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
a-Net Acidity	moles H ⁺ /t	44	43	61	56	27
Liming rate	kg CaCO ₃ /t	3.3	3.2	4.6	4.2	2.0
a-Net Acidity without ANCE	moles H ⁺ /t	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Liming rate without ANCE	kg CaCO ₃ /t	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Client Reference: 2863-soil and material sampling-Mura

sPOCAS Our Reference: Your Reference Depth Date Sampled Type of sample	UNITS ----- -----	79298-B-12 2863/117 1.0 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-B-17 2863/103 0.4 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-B-18 2863/125 0.05 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-B-28 2863/SS114 - 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-B-29 2863/105 0.2 19/09/2012 Soil
Date prepared	-	15/10/2012	15/10/2012	15/10/2012	15/10/2012	15/10/2012
Date analysed	-	15/10/2012	15/10/2012	15/10/2012	15/10/2012	15/10/2012
pH _{KCl}	pH units	4.2	4.3	4.4	6.7	4.2
TAA pH 6.5	moles H ⁺ /t	45	32	35	<5	55
s-TAA pH 6.5	%w/w S	0.07	0.05	0.06	<0.01	0.09
pH _α	pH units	3.9	3.6	3.0	3.6	3.7
TPA pH 6.5	moles H ⁺ /t	47	32	100	<5	140
s-TPA pH 6.5	%w/w S	0.08	0.05	0.16	<0.01	0.23
TSA pH 6.5	moles H ⁺ /t	<5	<5	65	<5	87
s-TSA pH 6.5	%w/w S	<0.01	<0.01	0.10	<0.01	0.14
ANCE	% CaCO ₃	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
a-ANCE	moles H ⁺ /t	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
s-ANCE	%w/w S	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
SKCl	%w/w S	0.03	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	0.02
SP	% w/w	0.07	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.08
SPOS	% w/w	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.06
a-SPOS	moles H ⁺ /t	25	20	6	24	40
CaKCl	% w/w	<0.005	0.14	<0.005	0.06	0.04
CaP	% w/w	0.01	0.15	0.005	0.08	0.05
CaA	% w/w	0.014	0.019	<0.005	0.018	0.008
MgKCl	% w/w	0.017	0.098	<0.005	0.016	0.012
MgP	% w/w	0.027	0.11	0.006	0.024	0.015
MgA	% w/w	0.009	0.013	<0.005	0.008	<0.005
SHCl	%w/w S	0.025	0.013	<0.005	[NT]	0.027
SNAS	%w/w S	<0.005	0.010	<0.005	[NT]	0.011
a-SNAS	moles H ⁺ /t	<5	<5	<5	[NT]	5
s-SNAS	%w/w S	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	[NT]	<0.01
Fineness Factor	-	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
a-Net Acidity	moles H ⁺ /t	70	57	43	24	100
Liming rate	kg CaCO ₃ /t	5.2	4.3	3.2	1.8	7.5
a-Net Acidity without ANCE	moles H ⁺ /t	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Liming rate without ANCE	kg CaCO ₃ /t	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Client Reference: 2863-soil and material sampling-Mura

sPOCAS Our Reference: Your Reference Depth Date Sampled Type of sample	UNITS ----- -----	79298-B-30 2863/105 0.6 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-B-33 2863/123 0.1 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-B-41 2863/115 0.05 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-B-52 2863/129 0.2 19/09/2012 Soil	79298-B-53 2863/128 0.05 19/09/2012 Soil
Date prepared	-	15/10/2012	15/10/2012	15/10/2012	15/10/2012	15/10/2012
Date analysed	-	15/10/2012	15/10/2012	15/10/2012	15/10/2012	15/10/2012
pH _{KCl}	pH units	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.6
TAA pH 6.5	moles H ⁺ /t	62	25	25	12	17
s-TAA pH 6.5	%w/w S	0.10	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.03
pH _α	pH units	3.6	4.0	3.3	3.6	3.7
TPA pH 6.5	moles H ⁺ /t	55	12	32	<5	7
s-TPA pH 6.5	%w/w S	0.09	0.02	0.05	<0.01	0.01
TSA pH 6.5	moles H ⁺ /t	<5	<5	7	<5	<5
s-TSA pH 6.5	%w/w S	<0.01	<0.01	0.01	<0.01	<0.01
ANCE	% CaCO ₃	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
a-ANCE	moles H ⁺ /t	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
s-ANCE	%w/w S	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
SKCl	%w/w S	0.009	<0.005	0.005	<0.005	<0.005
SP	% w/w	0.01	<0.005	0.02	0.007	0.008
SPOS	% w/w	0.006	<0.005	0.02	0.007	0.006
a-SPOS	moles H ⁺ /t	<5	<5	11	<5	<5
CaKCl	% w/w	<0.005	0.01	0.01	<0.005	<0.005
CaP	% w/w	0.006	0.01	0.02	<0.005	<0.005
CaA	% w/w	<0.005	<0.005	0.005	<0.005	<0.005
MgKCl	% w/w	0.005	0.006	0.013	<0.005	0.008
MgP	% w/w	0.006	0.006	0.014	<0.005	0.009
MgA	% w/w	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005
SHCl	%w/w S	0.007	<0.005	0.009	<0.005	<0.005
SNAS	%w/w S	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005
a-SNAS	moles H ⁺ /t	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
s-SNAS	%w/w S	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Fineness Factor	-	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
a-Net Acidity	moles H ⁺ /t	66	27	37	17	21
Liming rate	kg CaCO ₃ /t	5.0	2.0	2.8	1.2	1.6
a-Net Acidity without ANCE	moles H ⁺ /t	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Liming rate without ANCE	kg CaCO ₃ /t	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Method ID	Methodology Summary
Inorg-064	sPOCAS determined using titrimetric and ICP-AES techniques. Based on Acid Sulfate Soils Laboratory Methods Guidelines, Version 2.1 - June 2004.

Client Reference: 2863-soil and material sampling-Mura

QUALITYCONTROL	UNITS	PQL	METHOD	Blank	Duplicate Sm#	Duplicate results	Spike Sm#	Spike % Recovery
sPOCAS						Base Duplicate %RPD		
Date prepared	-			15/10/2012	79298-B-4	15/10/2012 15/10/2012	LCS-1	15/10/2012
Date analysed	-			15/10/2012	79298-B-4	15/10/2012 15/10/2012	LCS-1	15/10/2012
pH _{kcl}	pH units		Inorg-064	[NT]	79298-B-4	3.8 3.8 RPD: 0	LCS-1	98%
TAA pH 6.5	moles H ⁺ /t	5	Inorg-064	<5	79298-B-4	37 25 RPD: 39	LCS-1	97%
s-TAA pH 6.5	%w/w S	0.01	Inorg-064	<0.01	79298-B-4	0.06 0.04 RPD: 40	[NR]	[NR]
pH _α	pH units		Inorg-064	[NT]	79298-B-4	2.5 2.5 RPD: 0	LCS-1	104%
TPA pH 6.5	moles H ⁺ /t	5	Inorg-064	<5	79298-B-4	260 260 RPD: 0	LCS-1	96%
s-TPA pH 6.5	%w/w S	0.01	Inorg-064	<0.01	79298-B-4	0.42 0.41 RPD: 2	[NR]	[NR]
TSA pH 6.5	moles H ⁺ /t	5	Inorg-064	<5	79298-B-4	220 230 RPD: 4	LCS-1	96%
s-TSA pH 6.5	%w/w S	0.01	Inorg-064	<0.01	79298-B-4	0.36 0.37 RPD: 3	[NR]	[NR]
ANCE	% CaCO ₃	0.05	Inorg-064	<0.05	79298-B-4	<0.05 <0.05	[NR]	[NR]
a-ANCE	moles H ⁺ /t	5	Inorg-064	<5	79298-B-4	<5 <5	[NR]	[NR]
s-ANCE	%w/w S	0.05	Inorg-064	<0.05	79298-B-4	<0.05 <0.05	[NR]	[NR]
SKCl	%w/w S	0.005	Inorg-064	<0.005	79298-B-4	<0.005 <0.005	LCS-1	97%
SP	%w/w	0.005	Inorg-064	<0.005	79298-B-4	0.01 0.01 RPD: 0	LCS-1	112%
SPOS	%w/w	0.005	Inorg-064	<0.005	79298-B-4	0.009 0.01 RPD: 11	LCS-1	118%
a-SPOS	moles H ⁺ /t	5	Inorg-064	<5	79298-B-4	6 7 RPD: 15	LCS-1	118%
CaKCl	%w/w	0.005	Inorg-064	<0.005	79298-B-4	0.01 0.01 RPD: 0	LCS-1	98%
CaP	%w/w	0.005	Inorg-064	<0.005	79298-B-4	0.01 0.01 RPD: 0	[NR]	[NR]
CaA	%w/w	0.005	Inorg-064	<0.005	79298-B-4	<0.005 <0.005	[NR]	[NR]
MgKCl	%w/w	0.005	Inorg-064	<0.005	79298-B-4	<0.005 <0.005	LCS-1	93%
MgP	%w/w	0.005	Inorg-064	<0.005	79298-B-4	<0.005 0.005	[NR]	[NR]
MgA	%w/w	0.005	Inorg-064	<0.005	79298-B-4	<0.005 <0.005	[NR]	[NR]
SHCl	%w/w S	0.005	Inorg-064	<0.005	79298-B-4	<0.005 <0.005	[NR]	[NR]
SNAS	%w/w S	0.005	Inorg-064	<0.005	79298-B-4	<0.005 <0.005	[NR]	[NR]
a-SNAS	moles H ⁺ /t	5	Inorg-064	<5	79298-B-4	<5 <5	[NR]	[NR]
s-SNAS	%w/w S	0.01	Inorg-064	<0.01	79298-B-4	<0.01 <0.01	[NR]	[NR]
Fineness Factor	-	1.5	Inorg-064	<1.5	79298-B-4	1.5 1.5 RPD: 0	[NR]	[NR]
a-Net Acidity	moles H ⁺ /t	10	Inorg-064	<10	79298-B-4	44 34 RPD: 26	LCS-1	117%
Liming rate	kg CaCO ₃ /t	0.75	Inorg-064	<0.75	79298-B-4	3.3 2.5 RPD: 28	LCS-1	116%

Client Reference: 2863-soil and material sampling-Mura

QUALITY CONTROL	UNITS	PQL	METHOD	Blank	Duplicate Sm#	Duplicate results	Spike Sm#	Spike % Recovery
sPOCAS						Base Duplicate %RPD		
a-Net Acidity without ANCE	moles H ⁺ /t	10	Inorg-064	<10	79298-B-4	NA NA	[NR]	[NR]
Liming rate without ANCE	kg CaCO ₃ /t	0.75	Inorg-064	<0.75	79298-B-4	NA NA	[NR]	[NR]
QUALITY CONTROL sPOCAS	UNITS	Dup. Sm#		Duplicate Base + Duplicate + %RPD				
Date prepared	-	79298-B-33		15/10/2012 15/10/2012				
Date analysed	-	79298-B-33		15/10/2012 15/10/2012				
pH _{KCl}	pH units	79298-B-33		4.3 4.3 RPD: 0				
TAA pH 6.5	moles H ⁺ /t	79298-B-33		25 27 RPD: 8				
s-TAA pH 6.5	%w/w S	79298-B-33		0.04 0.04 RPD: 0				
pH _{Ca}	pH units	79298-B-33		4.0 4.1 RPD: 2				
TPA pH 6.5	moles H ⁺ /t	79298-B-33		12 12 RPD: 0				
s-TPA pH 6.5	%w/w S	79298-B-33		0.02 0.02 RPD: 0				
TSA pH 6.5	moles H ⁺ /t	79298-B-33		<5 <5				
s-TSA pH 6.5	%w/w S	79298-B-33		<0.01 <0.01				
ANCE	% CaCO ₃	79298-B-33		<0.05 <0.05				
a-ANCE	moles H ⁺ /t	79298-B-33		<5 <5				
s-ANCE	%w/w S	79298-B-33		<0.05 <0.05				
SKCl	%w/w S	79298-B-33		<0.005 <0.005				
SP	% w / w	79298-B-33		<0.005 0.007				
SPOS	% w / w	79298-B-33		<0.005 0.007				
a-SPOS	moles H ⁺ /t	79298-B-33		<5 <5				
CaKCl	% w / w	79298-B-33		0.01 0.01 RPD: 0				
CaP	% w / w	79298-B-33		0.01 0.01 RPD: 0				
CaA	% w / w	79298-B-33		<0.005 <0.005				
MgKCl	% w / w	79298-B-33		0.006 0.006 RPD: 0				
MgP	% w / w	79298-B-33		0.006 0.008 RPD: 29				
MgA	% w / w	79298-B-33		<0.005 <0.005				
SHCl	%w/w S	79298-B-33		<0.005 <0.005				
SNAS	%w/w S	79298-B-33		<0.005 <0.005				
a-SNAS	moles H ⁺ /t	79298-B-33		<5 <5				
s-SNAS	%w/w S	79298-B-33		<0.01 <0.01				
Fineness Factor	-	79298-B-33		1.5 1.5 RPD: 0				
a-Net Acidity	moles H ⁺ /t	79298-B-33		27 32 RPD: 17				

QUALITYCONTROL sPOCAS	UNITS	Dup. Sm#	Duplicate Base + Duplicate + %RPD
Liming rate	kg CaCO ₃ /t	79298-B-33	2.0 2.4 RPD: 18
a-Net Acidity without ANCE	moles H ⁺ /t	79298-B-33	NA NA
Liming rate without ANCE	kg CaCO ₃ /t	79298-B-33	NA NA

Report Comments:

Asbestos ID was analysed by Approved Identifier:	Not applicable for this job
Asbestos ID was authorised by Approved Signatory:	Not applicable for this job

INS: Insufficient sample for this test	PQL: Practical Quantitation Limit	NT: Not tested
NA: Test not required	RPD: Relative Percent Difference	NA: Test not required
<: Less than	>: Greater than	LCS: Laboratory Control Sample

Quality Control Definitions

Blank: This is the component of the analytical signal which is not derived from the sample but from reagents, glassware etc, can be determined by processing solvents and reagents in exactly the same manner as for samples.

Duplicate: This is the complete duplicate analysis of a sample from the process batch. If possible, the sample selected should be one where the analyte concentration is easily measurable.

Matrix Spike : A portion of the sample is spiked with a known concentration of target analyte. The purpose of the matrix spike is to monitor the performance of the analytical method used and to determine whether matrix interferences exist.

LCS (Laboratory Control Sample) : This comprises either a standard reference material or a control matrix (such as a blank sand or water) fortified with analytes representative of the analyte class. It is simply a check sample.

Surrogate Spike: Surrogates are known additions to each sample, blank, matrix spike and LCS in a batch, of compounds which are similar to the analyte of interest, however are not expected to be found in real samples.

Laboratory Acceptance Criteria

Duplicate sample and matrix spike recoveries may not be reported on smaller jobs, however, were analysed at a frequency to meet or exceed NEPM requirements. All samples are tested in batches of 20. The duplicate sample RPD and matrix spike recoveries for the batch were within the laboratory acceptance criteria.

Duplicates: <5xPQL - any RPD is acceptable; >5xPQL - 0-50% RPD is acceptable.

Matrix Spikes and LCS: Generally 70-130% for inorganics/metals; 60-140% for organics and 10-140% for SVOC and speciated phenols is acceptable.

10 Attachment – D DCP n counts

Dynamic Cone Penetrometer Test Log Summary



6 / 37 Leighton Place, Hornsby, NSW 2159, Ph: (02) 9476 9999 Fax: (02) 9476 8767, mail@martens.com.au, www.martens.com.au

Site	Geore Evans Road	DCP Group Reference	2863
Client	Set Consulting	Log Date	19-20 September 2012
Logged by	BM/ JF		
Checked by	AN		
Comments			

TEST DATA

[illegible]

11 **Attachment E - Notes About This Report**

11 Attachment E - Notes About This Report

PRELIMINARY DRAFT
NOT FOR DISTRIBUTION

Subsurface conditions cause more construction problems than any other factor. These notes have been prepared by Martens to help you interpret and understand the limitations of your report. Not all of course, are necessarily relevant to all reports, but are included as general reference.

Engineering Reports - Limitations

Geotechnical reports are based on information gained from limited sub-surface site testing and sampling, supplemented by knowledge of local geology and experience. For this reason, they must be regarded as interpretative rather than factual documents, limited to some extent by the scope of information on which they rely.

Engineering Reports – Project Specific Criteria

Engineering reports are prepared by qualified personnel and are based on the information obtained, on current engineering standards of interpretation and analysis, and on the basis of your unique project specific requirements as understood by Martens. Project criteria typically include the general nature of the project; its size and configuration; the location of any structures on the site; other site improvements; the presence of underground utilities; and the additional risk imposed by scope-of-service limitations imposed by the Client.

Where the report has been prepared for a specific design proposal (eg. a three storey building), the information and interpretation may not be relative if the design proposal is changed (eg. to a twenty storey building). Your report should not be relied upon if there are changes to the project without first asking Martens to assess how factors that changed subsequent to the date of the report affect the report's recommendations. Martens will not accept responsibility for problems that may occur due to design changes if they are not consulted.

Engineering Reports – Recommendations

Your report is based on the assumption that the site conditions as revealed through selective point sampling are indicative of actual conditions throughout an area. This assumption often cannot be substantiated until project implementation has commenced and therefore your site investigation report recommendations should only be regarded as preliminary.

Only Martens, who prepared the report, are fully familiar with the background information needed to assess whether or not the report's recommendations are valid and whether or not changes should be considered as the project develops. If another party undertakes the implementation of the recommendations of this report there is a risk that the report will be misinterpreted and Martens cannot be held responsible for such misinterpretation.

Engineering Reports – Use For Tendering Purposes

Where information obtained from this investigation is provided for tendering purposes, Martens recommend that all information, including the written report and discussion, be made available. In circumstances where the discussion or comments section is not relevant to the contractual situation, it may be appropriate to prepare a specially edited document. Attention is drawn to the document 'Guidelines for the Provision of Geotechnical Information in Tender Documents', published by the Institution of Engineers, Australia.

The Company would be pleased to assist in this regard and/or to make additional report copies available for contract purposes at a nominal charge.

Engineering Reports – Data

The report as a whole presents the findings of the site assessment and the report should not be copied in part or altered in any way.

Logs, figures, drawings etc are customarily included in a Martens report and are developed by scientists, engineers or geologists based on their interpretation of field logs (assembled by field personnel) and laboratory evaluation of field samples. These data should not under any circumstances be redrawn for inclusion in other documents or separated from the report in any way.

Engineering Reports – Other Projects

To avoid misuse of the information contained in your report it is recommended that you confer with Martens before passing your report on to another party who may not be familiar with the background and the purpose of the report. Your report should not be applied to any project other than that originally specified at the time the report was issued.

Subsurface Conditions - General

Every care is taken with the report as it relates to interpretation of subsurface conditions, discussion of geotechnical aspects, relevant standards and recommendations or suggestions for design and construction. However, the Company cannot always anticipate or assume responsibility for:

- Unexpected variations in ground conditions - the potential for will depend partly on test point (eg. excavation or borehole) spacing and sampling frequency which are often limited by project imposed budgetary constraints.
- Changes in guidelines, standards and policy or interpretation of guidelines, standards and

policy by statutory authorities.

- o The actions of contractors responding to commercial pressures.
- o Actual conditions differing somewhat from those inferred to exist, because no professional, no matter how qualified, can reveal precisely what is hidden by earth, rock and time.

The actual interface between materials may be far more gradual or abrupt than assumed based on the facts obtained. Nothing can be done to change the actual site conditions which exist, but steps can be taken to reduce the impact of unexpected conditions

If these conditions occur, the Company will be pleased to assist with investigation or advice to resolve the matter.

Subsurface Conditions - Changes

Natural processes and the activity of man create subsurface conditions. For example, water levels can vary with time, fill may be placed on a site and pollutants may migrate with time. Reports are based on conditions which existed at the time of the subsurface exploration.

Decisions should not be based on a report whose adequacy may have been affected by time. If an extended period of time has elapsed since the report was prepared, consult Martens to be advised how time may have impacted on the project.

Subsurface Conditions - Site Anomalies

In the event that conditions encountered on site during construction appear to vary from those that were expected from the information contained in the report, the Company requests that it immediately be notified. Most problems are much more readily resolved at the time when conditions are exposed, rather than at some later stage well after the event.

Report Use By Other Design Professionals

To avoid potentially costly misinterpretations when other design professionals develop their plans based on a report, retain Martens to work with other project professionals who are affected by the report. This may involve Martens explaining the report design implications and then reviewing plans and specifications produced to see how they have incorporated the report findings.

Subsurface Conditions - Geoenvironmental Issues

Your report generally does not relate to any findings, conclusions, or recommendations about the potential for hazardous or contaminated materials existing at the site unless specifically required to do so as part of the Company's proposal for works.

Specific sampling guidelines and specialist equipment, techniques and personnel are typically used to perform geoenvironmental or site contamination assessments. Contamination can create major health, safety and environmental risks. If you have no information about the potential for your site to be contaminated or create an environmental hazard, you are advised to contact Martens for information relating to such matters.

Responsibility

Geotechnical reporting relies on interpretation of factual information based on professional judgment and opinion and has an inherent level of uncertainty attached to it and is typically far less exact than the design disciplines. This has often resulted in claims being lodged against consultants, which are unfounded.

To help prevent this problem, a number of clauses have been developed for use in contracts, reports and other documents. Responsibility clauses do not transfer appropriate liabilities from Martens to other parties but are included to identify where Martens' responsibilities begin and end. Their use is intended to help all parties involved to recognize their individual responsibilities. Read all documents from Martens closely and do not hesitate to ask any questions you may have.

Site Inspections

Martens will always be pleased to provide engineering inspection services for aspects of work to which this report is related. This could range from a site visit to confirm that conditions exposed are as expected, to full time engineering presence on site. Martens is familiar with a variety of techniques and approaches that can be used to help reduce risks for all parties to a project, from design to construction.

Soil Data

Explanation of Terms (1 of 3)

Definitions

In engineering terms, soil includes every type of uncemented or partially cemented inorganic or organic material found in the ground. In practice, if the material does not exhibit any visible rock properties and can be remoulded or disintegrated by hand in its field condition or in water it is described as a soil. Other materials are described using rock description terms.

The methods of description and classification of soils and rocks used in this report are based on Australian Standard 1726 and the S.A.A Site Investigation Code. In general, descriptions cover the following properties - strength or density, colour, structure, soil or rock type and inclusions.

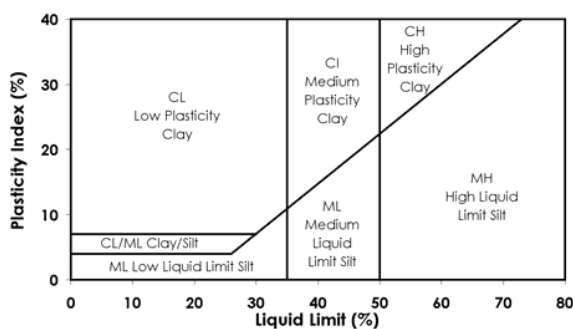
Particle Size

Soil types are described according to the predominating particle size, qualified by the grading of other particles present (eg. sandy clay). Unless otherwise stated, particle size is described in accordance with the following table.

Division	Subdivision	Size
BOULDERS		>200 mm
COBBLES		60 to 200 mm
GRAVEL	Coarse	20 to 60 mm
	Medium	6 to 20 mm
	Fine	2 to 6 mm
SAND	Coarse	0.6 to 2.0 mm
	Medium	0.2 to 0.6 mm
	Fine	0.075 to 0.2 mm
SILT		0.002 to 0.075 mm
CLAY		< 0.002 mm

Plasticity Properties

Plasticity properties can be assessed either in the field by tactile properties, or by laboratory procedures.



Moisture Condition

Dry	Looks and feels dry. Cohesive and cemented soils are hard, friable or powdery. Uncemented granular soils run freely through hands.
Moist	Soil feels cool and damp and is darkened in colour. Cohesive soils can be moulded. Granular soils tend to cohere.
Wet	As for moist but with free water forming on hands when handled.

Consistency of Cohesive Soils

Cohesive soils refer to predominantly clay materials.

Term	C_u (kPa)	Approx SPT "N"	Field Guide
Very Soft	<12	2	A finger can be pushed well into the soil with little effort.
Soft	12 - 25	2 to 4	A finger can be pushed into the soil to about 25mm depth.
Firm	25 - 50	4 - 8	The soil can be indented about 5mm with the thumb, but not penetrated.
Stiff	50 - 100	8 - 15	The surface of the soil can be indented with the thumb, but not penetrated.
Very Stiff	100 - 200	15 - 30	The surface of the soil can be marked, but not indented with thumb pressure.
Hard	> 200	> 30	The surface of the soil can be marked only with the thumbnail.
Friable	-	-	Crumbles or powders when scraped by thumbnail

Density of Granular Soils

Non-cohesive soils are classified on the basis of relative density, generally from the results of standard penetration test (SPT) or Dutch cone penetrometer tests (CPT) as below:

Relative Density	%	SPT 'N' Value (blows/300mm)	CPT Cone Value (q_c Mpa)
Very loose	< 15	< 5	< 2
Loose	15 - 35	5 - 10	2 - 5
Medium dense	35 - 65	10 - 30	5 - 15
Dense	65 - 85	30 - 50	15 - 25
Very dense	> 85	> 50	> 25

Minor Components

Minor components in soils may be present and readily detectable, but have little bearing on general geotechnical classification. Terms include:

Term	Assessment	Proportion of Minor component In:
Trace of	Presence just detectable by feel or eye, but soil properties little or no different to general properties of primary component.	Coarse grained soils: < 5 % Fine grained soils: < 15 %
With some	Presence easily detectable by feel or eye, soil properties little different to general properties of primary component.	Coarse grained soils: 5 - 12 % Fine grained soils: 15 - 30 %

Soil Data

Explanation of Terms (2 of 3)

Soil Agricultural Classification Scheme

In some situations, such as where soils are to be used for effluent disposal purposes, soils are often more appropriately classified in terms of traditional agricultural classification schemes. Where a Martens report provides agricultural classifications, these are undertaken in accordance with descriptions by Northcote, K.H. (1979) *The factual key for the recognition of Australian Soils*, Rellim Technical Publications, NSW, p 26 - 28.

Symbol	Field Texture Grade	Behaviour of moist bolus	Ribbon length	Clay content (%)
S	Sand	Coherence nil to very slight; cannot be moulded; single grains adhere to fingers	0 mm	< 5
LS	Loamy sand	Slight coherence; discolours fingers with dark organic stain	6.35 mm	5
CLS	Clayey sand	Slight coherence; sticky when wet; many sand grains stick to fingers; discolours fingers with clay stain	6.35mm - 1.3cm	5 - 10
SL	Sandy loam	Bolus just coherent but very sandy to touch; dominant sand grains are of medium size and are readily visible	1.3 - 2.5	10 - 15
FSL	Fine sandy loam	Bolus coherent; fine sand can be felt and heard	1.3 - 2.5	10 - 20
SCL	Light sandy clay loam	Bolus strongly coherent but sandy to touch, sand grains dominantly medium size and easily visible	2.0	15 - 20
L	Loam	Bolus coherent and rather spongy; smooth feel when manipulated but no obvious sandiness or silkiness; may be somewhat greasy to the touch if much organic matter present	2.5	25
Lfsy	Loam, fine sandy	Bolus coherent and slightly spongy; fine sand can be felt and heard when manipulated	2.5	25
SiL	Silt loam	Coherent bolus, very smooth to silky when manipulated	2.5	25 + > 25 silt
SCL	Sandy clay loam	Strongly coherent bolus sandy to touch; medium size sand grains visible in a finer matrix	2.5 - 3.8	20 - 30
CL	Clay loam	Coherent plastic bolus; smooth to manipulate	3.8 - 5.0	30 - 35
SiCL	Silty clay loam	Coherent smooth bolus; plastic and silky to touch	3.8 - 5.0	30- 35 + > 25 silt
FSCL	Fine sandy clay loam	Coherent bolus; fine sand can be felt and heard	3.8 - 5.0	30 - 35
SC	Sandy clay	Plastic bolus; fine to medium sized sands can be seen, felt or heard in a clayey matrix	5.0 - 7.5	35 - 40
SiC	Silty clay	Plastic bolus; smooth and silky	5.0 - 7.5	35 - 40 + > 25 silt
LC	Light clay	Plastic bolus; smooth to touch; slight resistance to shearing	5.0 - 7.5	35 - 40
LMC	Light medium clay	Plastic bolus; smooth to touch, slightly greater resistance to shearing than LC	7.5	40 - 45
MC	Medium clay	Smooth plastic bolus, handles like plasticine and can be moulded into rods without fracture, some resistance to shearing	> 7.5	45 - 55
HC	Heavy clay	Smooth plastic bolus; handles like stiff plasticine; can be moulded into rods without fracture; firm resistance to shearing	> 7.5	> 50

Explanation of Terms (3 of 3)

Unified Soil Classification Scheme (USCS)

FIELD IDENTIFICATION PROCEDURES (Excluding particles larger than 63 mm and basing fractions on estimated mass)					USCS	Primary Name	
COARSE GRAINED SOILS More than 50 % of material less than 63 mm is larger than 0.075 mm	(A 0.075 mm particle is about the smallest particle visible to the naked eye)	GRAVELS More than half of coarse fraction is larger than 2.0 mm.	CLEAN GRAVELS (Little or no fines)	Wide range in grain size and substantial amounts of all intermediate particle sizes.	GW	Gravel	
				Predominantly one size or a range of sizes with more intermediate sizes missing	GP	Gravel	
			GRAVELS WITH FINES (Appreciable amount of fines)	Non-plastic fines (for identification procedures see ML below)	GM	Silty Gravel	
				Plastic fines (for identification procedures see CL below)	GC	Clayey Gravel	
		SANDS More than half of coarse fraction is smaller than 2.0 mm	CLEAN SANDS (Little or no fines)	Wide range in grain sizes and substantial amounts of intermediate sizes missing.	SW	Sand	
				Predominantly one size or a range of sizes with some intermediate sizes missing	SP	Sand	
			SANDS WITH FINES (Appreciable amount of fines)	Non-plastic fines (for identification procedures see ML below)	SM	Silty Sand	
				Plastic fines (for identification procedures see CL below)	SC	Clayey Sand	
FINE GRAINED SOILS More than 50 % of material less than 63 mm is smaller than 0.075 mm	(A 0.075 mm particle is about the smallest particle visible to the naked eye)	IDENTIFICATION PROCEDURES ON FRACTIONS < 0.2 MM					
		DRY STRENGTH (Crushing Characteristics)	DILATANCY	TOUGHNESS	DESCRIPTION	USCS	Primary Name
		None to Low	Quick to Slow	None	Inorganic silts and very fine sands, rock flour, silty or clayey fine sands with slight plasticity	ML	Silt
		Medium to High	None	Medium	Inorganic clays of low to medium plasticity, gravely clays, sandy clays, silty clays, lean clays	CL	Clay
		Low to Medium	Slow to Very Slow	Low	Organic silts and organic silty clays of low plasticity	OL	Organic Silt
		Low to Medium	Slow to Very Slow	Low to Medium	Inorganic silts, micaceous or diatomaceous fine sandy or silty soils, elastic silts	MH	Silt
		High	None	High	Inorganic clays of high plasticity, fat clays	CH	Clay
		Medium to High	None	Low to Medium	Organic clays of medium to high plasticity	OH	Organic Silt
HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS	Readily identified by colour, odour, spongy feel and frequently by fibrous texture				Pt	Peat	
Low Plasticity – Liquid Limit $W_L < 35 \%$ Medium Plasticity – Liquid limit W_L 35 to 60 % High Plasticity - Liquid limit $W_L > 60 \%$							

Rock Data

Explanation of Terms (1 of 2)

Definitions

Descriptive terms used for Rock by Martens are given below and include rock substance, rock defects and rock mass.

Rock Substance	In geotechnical engineering terms, rock substance is any naturally occurring aggregate of minerals and organic matter which cannot, unless extremely weathered, be disintegrated or remoulded by hand in air or water. Other material is described using soil descriptive terms. Rock substance is effectively homogeneous and may be isotropic or anisotropic.
Rock Defect	Discontinuity or break in the continuity of a substance or substances.
Rock Mass	Any body of material which is not effectively homogeneous. It can consist of two or more substances without defects, or one or more substances with one or more defects.

Degree of Weathering

Rock weathering is defined as the degree in rock structure and grain property decline and can be readily determined in the field.

Term	Symbol	Definition
Residual Soil	Rs	Soil derived from the weathering of rock. The mass structure and substance fabric are no longer evident. There is a large change in volume but the soil has not been significantly transported.
Extremely weathered	EW	Rock substance affected by weathering to the extent that the rock exhibits soil properties - ie. it can be remoulded and can be classified according to the Unified Classification System, but the texture of the original rock is still evident.
Highly weathered	HW	Rock substance affected by weathering to the extent that limonite staining or bleaching affects the whole of the rock substance and other signs of chemical or physical decomposition are evident. Porosity and strength may be increased or decrease compared to the fresh rock usually as a result of iron leaching or deposition. The colour and strength of the original rock substance is no longer recognisable.
Moderately weathered	MW	Rock substance affected by weathering to the extent that staining extends throughout the whole of the rock substance and the original colour of the fresh rock is no longer recognisable.
Slightly weathered	SW	Rock substance affected by weathering to the extent that partial staining or discolouration of the rock substance usually by limonite has taken place. The colour and texture of the fresh rock is recognisable.
Fresh	Fr	Rock substance unaffected by weathering

Rock Strength

Rock strength is defined by the Point Load Strength Index (Is 50) and refers to the strength of the rock substance in the direction normal to the bedding. The test procedure is described by the International Society of Rock Mechanics.

Term	Is (50) MPa	Field Guide	Symbol
Extremely weak	< 0.03	Easily remoulded by hand to a material with soil properties.	EW
Very weak	0.03 - 0.1	May be crumbled in the hand. Sandstone is 'sugary' and friable.	VW
Weak	0.1 - 0.3	A piece of core 150mm long x 50mm diameter may be broken by hand and easily scored with a knife. Sharp edges of core may be friable and break during handling.	W
Medium strong	0.3 - 1	A piece of core 150mm long x 50mm diameter can be broken by hand with considerable difficulty. Readily scored with a knife.	MS
Strong	1 - 3	A piece of core 150mm long x 50mm diameter cannot be broken by unaided hands, can be slightly scratched or scored with a knife.	S
Very Strong	3 - 10	A piece of core 150mm long x 50mm diameter may be broken readily with hand held hammer. Cannot be scratched with pen knife.	VS
Extremely strong	> 10	A piece of core 150mm long x 50mm diameter is difficult to break with hand held hammer. Rings when struck with a hammer.	ES

Rock Data

Explanation of Terms (2 of 2)

Degree of Fracturing

This classification applies to diamond drill cores and refers to the spacing of all types of natural fractures along which the core is discontinuous. These include bedding plane partings, joints and other rock defects, but excludes fractures such as drilling breaks.

Term	Description
Fragmented	The core is comprised primarily of fragments of length less than 20mm, and mostly of width less than core diameter.
Highly fractured	Core lengths are generally less than 20mm-40mm with occasional fragments.
Fractured	Core lengths are mainly 30mm-100mm with occasional shorter and longer sections.
Slightly fractured	Core lengths are generally 300mm-1000mm with occasional longer sections and occasional sections of 100mm-300mm.
Unbroken	The core does not contain any fractures.

Test Methods

Explanation of Terms (1 of 2)

Sampling

Sampling is carried out during drilling or excavation to allow engineering examination (and laboratory testing where required) of the soil or rock.

Disturbed samples taken during drilling provide information on colour, type, inclusions and, depending upon the degree of disturbance, some information on strength and structure.

Undisturbed samples may be taken by pushing a thin-walled sample tube into the soils and withdrawing a soil sample in a relatively undisturbed state. Such samples yield information on structure and strength, and are necessary for laboratory determination of shear strength and compressibility. Undisturbed sampling is generally effective only in cohesive soils. Other sampling methods may be used. Details of the type and method of sampling are given in the report.

Drilling Methods

The following is a brief summary of drilling methods currently adopted by the Company and some comments on their use and application.

Hand Excavation – in some situations, excavation using hand tools such as mattock and spade may be required due to limited site access or shallow soil profiles.

Hand Auger - the hole is advanced by pushing and rotating either a sand or clay auger generally 75-100mm in diameter into the ground. The depth of penetration is usually limited to the length of the auger pole, however extender pieces can be added to lengthen this.

Test Pits - these are excavated with a backhoe or a tracked excavator, allowing close examination of the *in-situ* soils if it is safe to descend into the pit. The depth of penetration is limited to about 3m for a backhoe and up to 6m for an excavator. A potential disadvantage is the disturbance caused by the excavation.

Large Diameter Auger (eg. Pengo) - the hole is advanced by a rotating plate or short spiral auger, generally 300mm or larger in diameter. The cuttings are returned to the surface at intervals (generally of not more than 0.5m) and are disturbed but usually unchanged in moisture content. Identification of soil strata is generally much more reliable than with continuous spiral flight augers, and is usually supplemented by occasional undisturbed tube sampling.

Continuous Sample Drilling - the hole is advanced by pushing a 100mm diameter socket into the ground and withdrawing it at intervals to extrude the sample. This is the most reliable method of drilling in soils, since moisture content is unchanged and soil structure, strength *etc.* is only marginally affected.

Continuous Spiral Flight Augers - the hole is advanced using 90 - 115 mm diameter continuous spiral flight augers which are withdrawn at intervals to allow sampling or *in-situ* testing. This is a relatively economical means of drilling in clays and in sands above the water table. Samples are returned to the surface or, or may be collected after withdrawal of the auger flights, but they are very disturbed and may be contaminated. Information from the drilling (as distinct from specific sampling by SPTs or undisturbed samples) is of relatively lower reliability, due to remoulding, contamination or softening of samples by ground water.

Non-core Rotary Drilling - the hole is advanced by a rotary bit, with water being pumped down the drill rods and

returned up the annulus, carrying the drill cuttings. Only major changes in stratification can be determined from the cuttings, together with some information from 'feel' and rate of penetration.

Rotary Mud Drilling - similar to rotary drilling, but using drilling mud as a circulating fluid. The mud tends to mask the cuttings and reliable identification is again only possible from separate intact sampling (eg. from SPT).

Continuous Core Drilling - a continuous core sample is obtained using a diamond tipped core barrel, usually 50mm internal diameter. Provided full core recovery is achieved (which is not always possible in very weak rocks and granular soils), this technique provides a very reliable (but relatively expensive) method of investigation.

Standard Penetration Tests

Standard penetration tests are used mainly in non-cohesive soils, but occasionally also in cohesive soils as a means of determining density or strength and also of obtaining a relatively undisturbed sample. The test procedure is described in AS 1289 Methods of Testing Soils for Engineering Purposes - Test F3.1.

The test is carried out in a borehole by driving a 50mm diameter split sample tube under the impact of a 63 kg hammer with a free fall of 760mm. It is normal for the tube to be driven in three successive 150 mm increments and the 'N' value is taken as the number of blows for the last 300mm. In dense sands, very hard clays or weak rock, the full 450mm penetration may not be practicable and the test is discontinued.

The test results are reported in the following form:

(i) In the case where full penetration is obtained with successive blow counts for each 150mm of say 4, 6 and 7 blows:

as 4, 6, 7

N = 13

(ii) In a case where the test is discontinued short of full penetration, say after 15 blows for the first 150mm and 30 blows for the next 40mm

as 15, 30/40 mm.

The results of the tests can be related empirically to the engineering properties of the soil. Occasionally, the test method is used to obtain samples in 50mm diameter thin walled sample tubes in clays. In such circumstances, the test results are shown on the borelogs in brackets.

CONE PENETROMETER TESTING AND INTERPRETATION

Cone penetrometer testing (sometimes referred to as Dutch Cone - abbreviated as CPT) described in this report has been carried out using an electrical friction cone penetrometer. The test is described in AS 1289 - Test F4.1.

In the test, a 35mm diameter rod with a cone tipped end is pushed continuously into the soil, the reaction being provided by a specially designed truck or rig which is fitted with an hydraulic ram system. Measurements are made of the end bearing resistance on the cone and the friction resistance on separate 130mm long sleeve, immediately behind the cone. Transducers in the tip of the assembly are connected by electrical wires passing through the centre of the push rods to an amplifier and recorder unit mounted on the control truck.

As penetration occurs (at a rate of approximately 20mm per second) the information is output on continuous chart

Test Methods

Explanation of Terms (2 of 2)

recorders. The plotted results given in this report have been traced from the original records.

The information provided on the charts comprises:

Cone resistance - the actual end bearing force divided by the cross sectional area of the cone - expressed in MPa.

Sleeve friction - the frictional force of the sleeve divided by the surface area - expressed in kPa.

Friction ratio - the ratio of sleeve friction to cone resistance - expressed in percent.

There are two scales available for measurement of cone resistance. The lower (A) scale (0 - 5 Mpa) is used in very soft soils where increased sensitivity is required and is shown in the graphs as a dotted line. The main (B) scale (0 - 50 Mpa) is less sensitive and is shown as a full line.

The ratios of the sleeve resistance to cone resistance will vary with the type of soil encountered, with higher relative friction in clays than in sands. Friction ratios of 1%-2% are commonly encountered in sands and very soft clays rising to 4%-10% in stiff clays.

In sands, the relationship between cone resistance and SPT value is commonly in the range:

$$q_c \text{ (Mpa)} = (0.4 \text{ to } 0.6) N \text{ (blows/300mm)}$$

In clays, the relationship between undrained shear strength and cone resistance is commonly in the range:

$$q_c = (12 \text{ to } 18) c_u$$

Interpretation of CPT values can also be made to allow estimation of modulus or compressibility values to allow calculation of foundation settlements.

Inferred stratification as shown on the attached reports is assessed from the cone and friction traces and from experience and information from nearby boreholes etc. This information is presented for general guidance, but must be regarded as being to some extent interpretive. The test method provides a continuous profile of engineering properties, and where precise information on soil classification is required, direct drilling and sampling may be preferable.

DYNAMIC CONE (HAND) PENETROMETERS

Hand penetrometer tests are carried out by driving a rod into the ground with a falling weight hammer and measuring the blows for successive 150mm increments of penetration. Normally, there is a depth limitation of 1.2m but this may be extended in certain conditions by the use of extension rods. Two relatively similar tests are used.

Perth sand penetrometer - a 16 mm diameter flat ended rod is driven with a 9kg hammer, dropping 600mm (AS 1289 - Test F 3.3). This test was developed for testing the density of sands (originating in Perth) and is mainly used in granular soils and filling.

Cone penetrometer (sometimes known as the Scala Penetrometer) - a 16mm rod with a 20mm diameter cone end is driven with a 9kg hammer dropping 510mm (AS 1289 - Test F 3.2). The test was developed initially for pavement sub-grade investigations, with correlations of the test results with California bearing ratio published by various Road Authorities.

LABORATORY TESTING

Laboratory testing is carried out in accordance with AS 1289 Methods of Testing Soil for Engineering Purposes. Details of the test procedure used are given on the individual report forms.

TEST PIT / BORE LOGS

The test pit / bore log(s) presented herein are an engineering and/or geological interpretation of the subsurface conditions and their reliability will depend to some extent on frequency of sampling and the method of excavation / drilling. Ideally, continuous undisturbed sampling or excavation / core drilling will provide the most reliable assessment, but this is not always practicable, or possible to justify on economic grounds. In any case, the boreholes represent only a very small sample of the total subsurface profile.

Interpretation of the information and its application to design and construction should therefore take into account the spacing of boreholes, the frequency of sampling and the possibility of other than 'straight line' variation between the boreholes.

GROUND WATER

Where ground water levels are measured in boreholes, there are several potential problems:

In low permeability soils, ground water although present, may enter the hole slowly, or perhaps not at all during the time it is left open.

A localised perched water table may lead to an erroneous indication of the true water table.

Water table levels will vary from time to time with seasons or recent prior weather changes. They may not be the same at the time of construction as are indicated in the report.

The use of water or mud as a drilling fluid will mask any ground water inflow. Water has to be blown out of the hole and drilling mud must first be washed out of the hole if water observations are to be made.

More reliable measurements can be made by installing standpipes which are read at intervals over several days, or perhaps weeks for low permeability soils. Piezometers sealed in a particular stratum, may be advisable in low permeability soils or where there may be interference from a perched water table.