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CRGACOUSTICS

Proposed Community Centre and Sports Amenities Building Hutley Drive, Lennox Head (Part of Lot 216 on DP1017615)

ENVIRONMENTAL NOISE IMPACT REPORT

Prepared for

Clarence Property Corporation Limited

9 September 2019 crgref: 19119 report

1.0 INTRODUCTION

This report is in response to a request from Clarence Property Corporation Limited for an environmental noise impact assessment of proposed community centre and sports amenities building along Hutley Drive in Lennox Head within the *"Epiq"* Estate.

In undertaking the assessment, through noise modelling, predictions of proposed activity noise impacts were produced at the nearest noise sensitive receivers. Based upon the predicted noise impact levels, recommendations regarding acoustic treatment have been provided.

2.0 DESCRIPTION OF THE DEVELOPMENT

The parcel of land is described as Lot 216 on DP1017615. The lot is bounded by Hutley Road to the east, Caloola Road to the north and sport fields to the south and west. For site location refer to Appendix A.

The proposal is to construct a community centre and sports amenities building comprising a hall, kitchen, office / first aid / timekeeper room, umpires room, change rooms, storage rooms and toilet amenities. There will also be outdoor covered patios and an entry courtyard around the perimeter of the building. For Development Plans refer to Appendix B.

The community centre and sports amenities building will be run by the sports club with no third-party use for parties. There may be some community use of the building (i.e. meetings and presentations). The facility will operate 7am to 10:30pm.

Proposed onsite activity noise impacts have the potential to impact upon future offsite noise sensitive receivers and has been assessed in accordance with the NSW "*Noise Policy for Industry*". The nearest noise sensitive receivers include future dwellings to the north across Caloola Road and to the northeast and east across Hutley Drive.

3.0 NOISE ASSESSMENT CRITERION

Noise associated with the commercial premises is regulated by the NSW *"Noise Policy for Industry"*. The assessment procedure has the following components to determine the project noise trigger levels:

• Intrusiveness Noise Level (LAeq, 15 min): the limit criteria for this assessment is as follows:

 $L_{Aeq, 15 \text{ min}} \leq \text{rating background level}^1 + 5 \text{ dB};$

• Amenity Noise Level (L_{Aeq}, period): this is achieved by ensuring that the proposed development complies with the noise limit criteria set in Table 2.2 of the Policy. If we assume that the area is within a Suburban Area (as defined in Table 2.3 of the Policy), the following limits apply:

Receiver	Noise amenity area	Time of day	L _{Aeq} , dB(A)
(see Table 2.3 to category applies	determine which resid	Recommended amenity noise level	
Residential	Rural	Day	50
		Evening	45
		Night	40
	Suburban	Day	55
		Evening	45
		Night	40
	Urban	Day	60
		Evening	50
		Night	45

Table 2.2: Amenity noise levels

Table 1: Amenity Criterion Prescribed in the NSW "Noise Policy for Industry".

The project amenity noise level for developments, assessed at residential receivers, is equal to the recommended noise level (refer above) minus (-) 5 dB(A).

As the acoustical environment will change once the "*Epiq*" Estate is populated, we recommend using the estimated average background noise levels from Australian Standard AS1055 1997 "*Acoustics – Description & Measurement of Environmental Noise*". We suggest that the area would best fit an R2 Noise Area Category, which is defined as "*Areas with low density transportation*" given that the site is primarily surrounded by residential uses. The estimated average background L₉₀ levels for this Area are 45 dB(A) for the daytime, 40 dB(A) for the evening and 35 dB(A) for the night-time.

By considering the adopted background level, we recommend the following project trigger levels:

Period	Project Noise Trigger Levels Leq, 15min dB(A)					
renou	Intrusiveness Noise Level	Project Amenity Noise Level				
Daytime (7am to 6pm)	50 (RBL 45 + 5)	53 (55 - 5 + 3*)				
Evening (6pm to 10pm)	45 (RBL 40 + 5)	43 (45 – 5 + 3*)				
Shoulder Period (10pm to 10:30pm) Assumed as the Evening Period	45 (RBL 40 + 5)	43 (45 – 5 + 3*)				
Night-time (10pm to 7am)	40 (RBL 35 + 5)	38 (40 – 5 + 3*)				

*The policy assumes that the $L_{Aeq, 15min}$ will be taken to be equal to the $L_{Aeq, period} + 3$ decibels (dB).

 Table 2: Determined Project Noise Trigger Levels.

For the late evening shoulder period between 10pm and 10:30pm we have assumed the evening assessment criterion given that it only extends half an hour past the evening period.

¹ The rating background level is the overall single figure background level representing each assessment period (day/evening/night over the whole monitoring period.

4.0 PREDICTED NOISE IMPACTS

Noise source levels used in the assessment have been collected from similar previous investigations. All noise levels have been corrected for impulsiveness or tonality as per Australian Standard AS 1055 *"Acoustics-Description and measurement of environmental noise"*.

Measured L_{Aeq} levels have been converted to $L_{Aeq 15min}$ levels by estimating a worst-case number of events / duration for which each activity occurs during any 15-minute period (refer to Appendix C for calculations). For patron / children activity we have assumed that the activity will occur for a full 15-minute period.

Noise levels associated with mechanical plant are purely illustrative and should be reviewed upon determination of types of plant. Additional acoustic assessment/s should be undertaken once plant selections are finalised, and testing conducted prior to Commencement of Use; and be conditioned within the Development Approval.

The following activities and associated noise source levels are typical of the proposed community centre and sports amenities building and have been assessed within this report:

Activity / Noise Source	Distance (m)	Measured L _{eq} Adjusted dB(A)		
Fluctuating Noise Source				
Car door closures at carpark	1m	80** (1.5 secs)		
Car bypass at carpark	1m	66 (40 secs)		
Group of patrons / children normal activity (i.e. meetings / presentations / small gatherings)	1m	67		
Group of patrons / children boisterous activity (i.e. larger gatherings during sports events)	1m	80		
People talking outside at carpark	1m	58		
Deliveries	1m	87**		
Waste collection	1m	97**		
Continuous Noise Source				
A/C units x 2	1m	68		
Toilet exhaust fans x 4	1m	58		

* Denotes + 5 dB(A) correction due to tonality as per AS1055 - 1997 ; ** Denotes + 5 dB(A) correction due to impulsiveness as per AS1055 - 1997

 Table 3: Typical noise source levels associated with the proposed community centre and sports amenities building.

Based upon the location of the proposed onsite activities in relation to surrounding offsite noise sensitive properties (i.e. at the nearest building façades), we predict the following noise impact levels as presented in Table 4.

The predicted levels assume that the recommended treatments detailed in Section 6 are incorporated into the development. For point source calculations refer to Appendix C.

It is noted that combined impacts presented in Table 4 include all impacts except for waste collection and deliveries. Given that delivery or waste collection activities would generally be infrequent occurrences they have not been included in combined impact predictions.

Noise source	Predicted Noise Impact, SPL Leq 15min dB(A)				
R1: Future dwellings to the north across road corridor	Nearest Facade to Onsite Activity				
Car door closures at carpark	42				
Car bypass at carpark	37				
Patrons / children normal activity OUTSIDE building	27				
Patrons / children normal activity INSIDE at nearest patio	21				
Patrons / children boisterous activity OUTSIDE building	40				
Patrons / children boisterous activity INSIDE at nearest patio	34				
People talking at carpark	30				
Deliveries	46				
Waste collection	53				
A/C units	26				
Toilet exhaust fans	16				
Combined impacts	45				
R2: Future dwellings to the northeast across Hutley Drive	Nearest Façade to Onsite Activity				
Car door closures at carpark	35				
Car bypass at carpark	30				
Patrons / children normal activity OUTSIDE building	26				
Patrons / children normal activity INSIDE at nearest patio	20				
Patrons / children boisterous activity IVSIDE at hearest patro	39				
Patrons / children boisterous activity OCTSIDE building Patrons / children boisterous activity INSIDE at nearest patio	33				
People talking at carpark	24				
Deliveries	45				
Waste collection	52				
A/C units	25				
Toilet exhaust fans	15				
Combined impacts	42				
R3: Future dwellings to the east across Hutley Drive	Nearest Façade to Onsite Activity				
Car door closures at carpark	32				
Car bypass at carpark	28				
Patrons / children normal activity OUTSIDE building	28				
Patrons / children normal activity INSIDE at nearest patio	22				
Patrons / children boisterous activity OUTSIDE building	41				
Patrons / children boisterous activity INSIDE at nearest patio	35				
People talking at carpark	21				
Deliveries	47				
Waste collection	54				
A/C units	27				
Toilet exhaust fans	17				
Combined impacts	43				
Daytime Period Criterion	50				

Table 4: Predicted onsite activity noise impacts at the surrounding noise sensitive uses.

5.0 RECOMMENDED ACOUSTIC TREATMENTS

We recommend that the following acoustic treatments be incorporated into the community centre and sports amenities building to mitigate onsite activity noise:

- Hours of operation for the community centre and sports amenities building be limited to 7am to 10:30pm.
- No amplified music or live entertainment be allowed inside or outside the building.
- Waste collection and deliveries be limited to the daytime between 7am and 6pm.
- Onsite mechanical plant be designed and installed to comply with the noise criterion presented in Section 3. As final plant selection has not been completed, additional acoustic assessment/s should be undertaken once plant selections are finalised, and testing conducted prior to Commencement of Use; and be conditioned within the Development Approval.

6.0 **DISCUSSION**

Based upon the activities proposed and assuming the recommended acoustic treatments / management controls are implemented, noise impacts from onsite activities are predicted to be at or below the relevant noise criterion except for waste collection. Given that waste collection would generally be infrequent and of short duration such activities are unlikely to cause annoyance.

Combined impacts are at or below the relevant external criterion except for the nearest northern receivers which are within 2 dB of the evening (6 - 10 pm) / late evening (10 - 10:30 pm) criterion of 43 dB(A). As the average person cannot typically detect a 3 dB variation in sound pressure level, a 2 dB rise is unlikely to be detectable and is typically considered an acceptable outcome. Further, combined impacts are considered worst-case as it assumes all activities would occur within the same 15-minute period.

We have provided an indication of potential noise impact levels of likely onsite mechanical plant and indicative acoustic treatments; although the levels are merely a guide as no plant selections have yet been completed. For this reason, additional more detailed acoustic assessment/s should be undertaken once plant selections are finalised, and testing conducted prior to Commencement of Use; and be conditioned within the Development Approval.

7.0 CONCLUSIONS

This report is in response to a request from Clarence Property Corporation Limited for an environmental noise impact assessment of proposed community centre and sports amenities building along Hutley Drive in Lennox Head within the *"Epiq"* Estate.

Overall, the proposed community centre and sports amenities building will generally be within acceptable levels of the adopted criterion, subject to the acoustic treatments recommended in Section 5 being integrated into the design, construction and operation of the development.

Report Reviewed By:

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Report Compiled by:

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APPENDIX A

Subject Site and Receiver Locations

Figure No. 1: Subject Site Location (NSW Six Maps).





Figure No. 2: Subject Site and Noise Sensitive Receiver Locations (Google Earth).

NOISE SENSITIVE RECEIVER LOCATIONS

- 1. Future residential dwellings to the north across road corridor;
- 2. Future residential dwellings to the northeast across Hutley Drive; and
- 3. Future residential dwellings to the east across Hutley Drive.



APPENDIX B

Development Plans









APPENDIX C Model Calculations / Predictions

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Leq ONSITE ACTIVITIES IMPACTING:						
R1: Future dwellings to the north across roa	d corri	dor	1	R2: Future dwellings to the northeast across	s Hutle	y Drive
Car door closures	80	dB(A) @ 1m	#	Car door closures	80	dB(A) @ 1m
Single event duration	1.5	seconds		Single event duration	1.5	seconds
Number of events in 15 minutes	45	events		Number of events in 15 minutes	45	events
Worst case duration in 15 minutes	1.125	minutes		Worst case duration in 15 minutes	1.125	minutes
15 minute Leq	68.8	dB(A) @ 1m		15 minute Leq	68.8	dB(A) @ 1m
Distance to receiver	29	m		Distance to receiver	68	m
Barrier screening	0	dB(A)		Barrier screening	0	dB(A)
Distance attenuation	-29.2	dB(A)		Distance attenuation	-36.7	dB(A)
Façade reflection	2.5	dB(A)		Façade reflection	2.5	dB(A)
Impact at Façade	42	dB(A)	#	Impact at Façade	35	dB(A)
Car bypass @ 5km/hr	66	dB(A) @ 1m	#	Car bypass @ 5km/hr	66	dB(A) @ 1m
Single event duration	40	seconds		Single event duration	40	seconds
Number of events in 15 minutes	20	events		Number of events in 15 minutes	20	events
Worst case duration in 15 minutes	13.3	minutes		Worst case duration in 15 minutes	13.3	minutes
15 minute Leq	65.5	dB(A) @ 1m		15 minute Leq	65.5	dB(A) @ 1m
Distance to receiver	35			Distance to receiver	75	
Barrier screening	0	dB(A)		Barrier screening	0	dB(A)
Distance attenuation	-30.9	dB(A)		Distance attenuation	-37.5	dB(A)
Façade reflection	2.5	dB(A)		Façade reflection	2.5	dB(A)
Impact at Façade	37	dB(A)	#	Impact at Façade	30	dB(A)
	(7	dB(A) @ 1m			(7	ID(A) @ 1
Patron / children normal activity OUT SIDE			#	Patron / children normal activity OUTSIDE		dB(A) @ 1m
Single event duration		seconds		Single event duration		seconds
Number of events in 15 minutes		events		Number of events in 15 minutes		events
Worst case duration in 15 minutes		minutes	-	Worst case duration in 15 minutes		minutes
15 minute Leq		dB(A) @ 1m	-	15 minute Leq		dB(A) @ 1m
Distance to receiver	135			Distance to receiver	150	
Barrier screening		dB(A)		Barrier screening		dB(A)
Distance attenuation		dB(A)		Distance attenuation		dB(A)
Façade reflection		dB(A)		Façade reflection		dB(A)
Impact at Façade	27	dB(A)	#	Impact at Façade	26	dB(A)
Patron / children normal activity INSIDE	67	dB(A) @ 1m	#	Patron / children normal activity INSIDE	67	dB(A) @ 1m
Single event duration	900	seconds		Single event duration	900	seconds
Number of events in 15 minutes	1	events		Number of events in 15 minutes	1	events
Worst case duration in 15 minutes	15	minutes		Worst case duration in 15 minutes	15	minutes
15 minute Leq	67.0	dB(A) @ 1m		15 minute Leq	67.0	dB(A) @ 1m
Distance to receiver	150	m		Distance to receiver	170	
Inside to outside attenuation open windows / door		dB(A)		Inside to outside attenuation open windows / door	-5	dB(A)
Distance attenuation	-43.5	dB(A)		Distance attenuation	-44.6	dB(A)
Façade reflection	2.5	dB(A)		Façade reflection	2.5	dB(A)
Impact at Façade	21	dB(A)	#	Impact at Façade	20	dB(A)
Patron / children boisterous activity OUT SIDE	80	dB(A) @ 1m	#	Patron / children boisterous activity OUT SIDE	80	dB(A) @ 1m
Single event duration		seconds	1	Single event duration		seconds
Number of events in 15 minutes		events	1	Number of events in 15 minutes		events
Worst case duration in 15 minutes		minutes	1	Worst case duration in 15 minutes		minutes
5 minute Leq		dB(A) @ 1m	1	15 minute Leq		dB(A) @ 1m
Distance to receiver	135	. /	1	Distance to receiver	150	. ,
Barrier screening		dB(A)	1	Barrier screening		dB(A)
Distance attenuation		dB(A)	1	Distance attenuation		dB(A)
Façade reflection		dB(A)	1	Façade reflection		dB(A)
mpact at Façade		dB(A)	#	Impact at Façade	39	dB(A)
	0.0	JD(A) C 1	<u>ار</u>	Determ / skilders 1 1 4 4 4 4 10 100000	0.0	JD(A) C 1
Patron / children boisterous activity INSIDE Single event duration		dB(A) @ 1m seconds	#	Patron / children boisterous activity INSIDE Single event duration		dB(A) @ 1m seconds
Number of events in 15 minutes		events	1	Number of events in 15 minutes		events
Worst case duration in 15 minutes		minutes	1	Worst case duration in 15 minutes		minutes
15 minute Leq		dB(A) @ 1m	+	15 minute Leq		dB(A) @ 1m
Distance to receiver	150		+	Distance to receiver	80.0	
			1			
nside to outside attenuation open windows / door		dB(A)		Inside to outside attenuation open windows / door		dB(A)
Ninten an attantia		dB(A)		Distance attenuation	-44.6	dB(A)
					0.7	JD(A)
Distance attenuation Façade reflection Impact at Façade	2.5	dB(A) dB(A)		Façade reflection Impact at Façade		dB(A) dB(A)

CRGACOUSTICS

Leq ONSITE ACTIVITIES IMPACTING:	:		-			
R1: Future dwellings to the north acro	ss road corri	dor	+	R2: Future dwellings to the northeast acro	oss Hutle	v Drive
People talking outside at carpark		dB(A) @ 1m	#	People talking outside at carpark		dB(A) @ 1m
Single event duration	900		Ť.	Single event duration		seconds
Number of events in 15 minutes		events		Number of events in 15 minutes		events
Worst case duration in 15 minutes		minutes		Worst case duration in 15 minutes		minutes
15 minute Leq		dB(A) @ 1m		15 minute Leg		dB(A) @ 1m
Distance to receiver	35			Distance to receiver		m
Barrier screening	0			Barrier screening		dB(A)
Distance attenuation		dB(A)		Distance attenuation		dB(A)
Façade reflection		dB(A)		Façade reflection		dB(A)
Impact at Façade	30	. ,	#	Impact at Façade		dB(A)
Deliveries	87		#	Deliveries		dB(A) @ 1m
Single event duration	600	seconds		Single event duration		seconds
Number of events in 15 minutes	1	events		Number of events in 15 minutes	1	events
Worst case duration in 15 minutes		minutes		Worst case duration in 15 minutes	-	minutes
15 minute Leq		dB(A) @ 1m		15 minute Leq		dB(A) @ 1m
Distance to receiver	125			Distance to receiver	145	
Barrier screening	0	dB(A)		Barrier screening	0	dB(A)
Distance attenuation	-41.9	dB(A)		Distance attenuation	-43.2	dB(A)
Façade reflection	2.5	dB(A)		Façade reflection	2.5	dB(A)
Impact at Façade	46	dB(A)	#	Impact at Façade	45	dB(A)
	07	ID(4) 0.1		XX	07	ID(A) O I
Waste collection		dB(A) @ 1m	#	Waste collection		dB(A) @ 1m
Single event duration	300		_	Single event duration		seconds
Number of events in 15 minutes	1	events		Number of events in 15 minutes		events
Worst case duration in 15 minutes		minutes	-	Worst case duration in 15 minutes		minutes
15 minute Leq		dB(A) @ 1m	_	15 minute Leq		dB(A) @ 1m
Distance to receiver	125			Distance to receiver	145	
Barrier screening		dB(A)		Barrier screening		dB(A)
Distance attenuation		dB(A)		Distance attenuation		dB(A)
Façade reflection	2.5		-	Façade reflection		dB(A)
Impact at Façade	53	dB(A)	#	Impact at Façade	52	dB(A)
A/C plant x2	68	dB(A) @ 1m	#	A/C plant x2	68	dB(A) @ 1m
Single event duration		seconds	"	Single event duration		seconds
Number of events in 15 minutes	1	events		Number of events in 15 minutes		events
Worst case duration in 15 minutes		minutes		Worst case duration in 15 minutes		minutes
15 minute Leq		dB(A) @ 1m		15 minute Leq		dB(A) @ 1m
Distance to receiver	135		1	Distance to receiver	155	. ,
Barrier screening		dB(A)	t	Barrier screening		dB(A)
Distance attenuation		dB(A)		Distance attenuation		dB(A)
Facade reflection	2.5		t	Facade reflection		dB(A)
Impact at Façade	2.5	dB(A)	#	,		dB(A)
Rooftop toilet exhaust		dB(A) @ 1m	#	Rooftop toilet exhaust		dB(A) @ 1m
Single event duration		seconds		Single event duration		seconds
Number of events in 15 minutes		events		Number of events in 15 minutes		events
Worst case duration in 15 minutes		minutes	_	Worst case duration in 15 minutes		minutes
15 minute Leq		dB(A) @ 1m	-	15 minute Leq		dB(A) @ 1m
Distance to receiver	135		-	Distance to receiver	155	
Barrier screening		dB(A)		Barrier screening		dB(A)
Distance attenuation		dB(A)		Distance attenuation		dB(A)
Façade reflection	2.5	dB(A)		Façade reflection	2.5	dB(A)
Impact at Façade	16	dB(A)	#	Impact at Façade	15	dB(A)
			+			
Combined impacts	45	dB(A)		Combined impacts	42	dB(A)
comoniou impuoto	+5	····/(1)	1	comonicu impueto	72	and(11)



R3: Future dwellings to the east across Hutl	ey Driv	'e
Car door closures		dB(A) @ 1m
Single event duration	1.5	seconds
Number of events in 15 minutes	45	events
Worst case duration in 15 minutes	1.125	minutes
15 minute Leq	68.8	dB(A) @ 1m
Distance to receiver	95	m
Barrier screening	0	dB(A)
Distance attenuation	-39.6	dB(A)
Façade reflection	2.5	dB(A)
Impact at Façade	32	dB(A)
		ID(A) @ 1
Car bypass @ 5km/hr		dB(A) @ 1m
Single event duration		seconds
Number of events in 15 minutes		events
Worst case duration in 15 minutes		minutes
15 minute Leq		dB(A) @ 1m
Distance to receiver	101	
Barrier screening		dB(A)
Distance attenuation		dB(A)
Façade reflection	2.5	dB(A)
Impact at Façade	28	dB(A)
D./ / 1/11 1		ID(A) C 1
Patron / children normal activity OUT SIDE		dB(A) @ 1m
Single event duration		seconds
Number of events in 15 minutes		events
Worst case duration in 15 minutes	15	minutes
15 minute Leq		dB(A) @ 1m
Distance to receiver	120	m
Barrier screening	0	dB(A)
Distance attenuation	-41.6	dB(A)
Façade reflection	2.5	dB(A)
Impact at Façade	28	dB(A)
Patron / children normal activity INSIDE		dB(A) @ 1m
Single event duration	900	seconds
Number of events in 15 minutes		events
Worst case duration in 15 minutes		minutes
15 minute Leq		dB(A) @ 1m
Distance to receiver	130	m
Inside to outside attenuation open windows / door	-5	dB(A)
Distance attenuation	-42.3	dB(A)
Façade reflection	2.5	dB(A)
Impact at Façade	22	dB(A)
Patron / children boisterous activity OUT SIDE		dB(A) @ 1m
Single event duration		seconds
Number of events in 15 minutes		events
Worst case duration in 15 minutes		minutes
15 minute Leq		dB(A) @ 1m
Distance to receiver	120	
Barrier screening		dB(A)
5	41 6	dB(A)
Distance attenuation		
Distance attenuation Façade reflection	2.5	dB(A)
Distance attenuation Façade reflection		dB(A) dB(A)
Distance attenuation Façade reflection Impact at Façade	2.5 41	dB(A)
Distance attenuation Façade reflection Impact at Façade Patron / children boisterous activity INSIDE	2.5 41 80	dB(A) dB(A) @ 1m
Distance attenuation Façade reflection Impact at Façade Patron / children boisterous activity INSIDE Single event duration	2.5 41 80 900	dB(A) dB(A) @ 1m seconds
Distance attenuation Façade reflection Impact at Façade Patron / children boisterous activity INSIDE Single event duration Number of events in 15 minutes	2.5 41 80 900 1	dB(A) dB(A) @ 1m seconds events
Distance attenuation Façade reflection Impact at Façade Patron / children boisterous activity INSIDE Single event duration Number of events in 15 minutes Worst case duration in 15 minutes	2.5 41 80 900 1 15	dB(A) @ 1m seconds events minutes
Distance attenuation Façade reflection Impact at Façade Patron / children boisterous activity INSIDE Single event duration Number of events in 15 minutes Worst case duration in 15 minutes 15 minute Leq	2.5 41 80 900 1 15 80.0	dB(A) @ 1m seconds events minutes dB(A) @ 1m
Distance attenuation Façade reflection Impact at Façade Patron / children boisterous activity INSIDE Single event duration Number of events in 15 minutes Worst case duration in 15 minutes 15 minute Leq Distance to receiver	2.5 41 80 900 1 15 80.0 130	dB(A) @ 1m seconds events minutes dB(A) @ 1m m
Distance attenuation Façade reflection Impact at Façade Patron / children boisterous activity INSIDE Single event duration Number of events in 15 minutes Worst case duration in 15 minutes 15 minute Leq Distance to receiver Inside to outside attenuation open windows / doo	2.5 41 80 900 1 15 80.0 130 -5	dB(A) dB(A) @ 1m seconds events minutes dB(A) @ 1m m dB(A)
Distance attenuation Façade reflection Impact at Façade Patron / children boisterous activity INSIDE Single event duration Number of events in 15 minutes Worst case duration in 15 minutes 15 minute Leq Distance to receiver	2.5 41 80 900 1 15 80.0 130 -5 -42.3	dB(A) @ 1m seconds events minutes dB(A) @ 1m m

R3: Future dwellings to the east across		
People talking outside at carpark		dB(A) @ 1m
Single event duration		seconds
Number of events in 15 minutes		events
Worst case duration in 15 minutes		minutes
15 minute Leq		dB(A) @ 1m
Distance to receiver	95	
Barrier screening		dB(A)
Distance attenuation		dB(A)
Façade reflection		dB(A)
Impact at Façade	21	dB(A)
Deliveries	87	dB(A) @ 1m
Single event duration	600	seconds
Number of events in 15 minutes	1	events
Worst case duration in 15 minutes	10	minutes
15 minute Leq		dB(A) @ 1m
Distance to receiver	110	
Barrier screening	0	dB(A)
Distance attenuation		dB(A)
Façade reflection	2.5	dB(A)
Impact at Façade		dB(A)
Wasta collection	07	$d\mathbf{P}(\mathbf{A}) \oslash 1_{\mathbf{w}}$
Waste collection Single event duration		dB(A) @ 1m
0		seconds
Number of events in 15 minutes		events
Worst case duration in 15 minutes		minutes
15 minute Leq Distance to receiver		dB(A) @ 1m
	110	
Barrier screening		dB(A)
Distance attenuation		dB(A)
Façade reflection		dB(A)
Impact at Façade	54	dB(A)
A/C plant x2	68	dB(A) @ 1m
Single event duration	600	seconds
Number of events in 15 minutes	1	events
Worst case duration in 15 minutes	10	minutes
15 minute Leq	66.2	dB(A) @ 1m
Distance to receiver	120	m
Barrier screening	0	dB(A)
Distance attenuation	-41.6	dB(A)
Façade reflection	2.5	dB(A)
Impact at Façade	27	dB(A)
Rooftop toilet exhaust	58	dB(A) @ 1m
Single event duration		seconds
Number of events in 15 minutes		events
Worst case duration in 15 minutes		minutes
15 minute Leq		dB(A) @ 1m
Distance to receiver	120	
Barrier screening		
U		dB(A) dB(A)
Distance attenuation		dB(A)
Façade reflection Impact at Façade		dB(A) dB(A)
impari at l'açauc	17	ш(<u>л</u>)
Combined impacts	43	dB(A)
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