
APPENDIX A

**NOTES RELATING TO THIS REPORT
BOREHOLE LOGS (BORES 1 TO 8, 10, 11, 15, 201, 202,
301, 303 AND 305)
GEOPHYSICAL LOGS BORES 201, 202, 301, 303 AND 305
CORE PHOTOPLATES
TABLE A1 – PERCUSSION BORE RESULTS**



NOTES RELATING TO THIS REPORT

Introduction

These notes have been provided to amplify the geotechnical report in regard to classification methods, specialist field procedures and certain matters relating to the Discussion and Comments section. Not all, of course, are necessarily relevant to all reports.

Geotechnical reports are based on information gained from limited subsurface test boring and sampling, supplemented by knowledge of local geology and experience. For this reason, they must be regarded as interpretive rather than factual documents, limited to some extent by the scope of information on which they rely.

Description and Classification Methods

The methods of description and classification of soils and rocks used in this report are based on Australian Standard 1726, Geotechnical Site Investigations Code. In general, descriptions cover the following properties - strength or density, colour, structure, soil or rock type and inclusions.

Soil types are described according to the predominating particle size, qualified by the grading of other particles present (eg. sandy clay) on the following bases:

Soil Classification	Particle Size
Clay	less than 0.002 mm
Silt	0.002 to 0.06 mm
Sand	0.06 to 2.00 mm
Gravel	2.00 to 60.00 mm

Cohesive soils are classified on the basis of strength either by laboratory testing or engineering examination. The strength terms are defined as follows.

Classification	Undrained Shear Strength kPa
Very soft	less than 12
Soft	12—25
Firm	25—50
Stiff	50—100
Very stiff	100—200
Hard	Greater than 200

Non-cohesive soils are classified on the basis of relative density, generally from the results of standard penetration tests (SPT) or Dutch cone penetrometer tests (CPT) as below:

Relative Density	SPT "N" Value (blows/300 mm)	CPT Cone Value (q_c — MPa)
Very loose	less than 5	less than 2
Loose	5—10	2—5
Medium dense	10—30	5—15
Dense	30—50	15—25
Very dense	greater than 50	greater than 25

Rock types are classified by their geological names. Where relevant, further information regarding rock classification is given on the following sheet.

Sampling

Sampling is carried out during drilling to allow engineering examination (and laboratory testing where required) of the soil or rock.

Disturbed samples taken during drilling provide information on colour, type, inclusions and, depending upon the degree of disturbance, some information on strength and structure.

Undisturbed samples are taken by pushing a thin-walled sample tube into the soil and withdrawing with a sample of the soil in a relatively undisturbed state. Such samples yield information on structure and strength, and are necessary for laboratory determination of shear strength and compressibility. Undisturbed sampling is generally effective only in cohesive soils.

Details of the type and method of sampling are given in the report.

Drilling Methods.

The following is a brief summary of drilling methods currently adopted by the Company and some comments on their use and application.

Test Pits — these are excavated with a backhoe or a tracked excavator, allowing close examination of the in-situ soils if it is safe to descent into the pit. The depth of penetration is limited to about 3 m for a backhoe and up to 6 m for an excavator. A potential disadvantage is the disturbance caused by the excavation.

Large Diameter Auger (eg. Pengo) — the hole is advanced by a rotating plate or short spiral auger, generally 300 mm or larger in diameter. The cuttings are returned to the surface at intervals (generally of not more than 0.5 m) and are disturbed but usually unchanged in moisture content. Identification of soil strata is generally much more reliable than with continuous spiral flight augers, and is usually supplemented by occasional undisturbed tube sampling.

Continuous Sample Drilling — the hole is advanced by pushing a 100 mm diameter socket into the ground and withdrawing it at intervals to extrude the sample. This is the most reliable method of drilling in soils, since moisture content is unchanged and soil structure, strength, etc. is only marginally affected.

Continuous Spiral Flight Augers — the hole is advanced using 90—115 mm diameter continuous spiral flight augers which are withdrawn at intervals to allow sampling or in-situ testing. This is a relatively economical means of drilling in clays and in sands above the water

table. Samples are returned to the surface, or may be collected after withdrawal of the auger flights, but they are very disturbed and may be contaminated. Information from the drilling (as distinct from specific sampling by SPTs or undisturbed samples) is of relatively lower reliability, due to remoulding, contamination or softening of samples by ground water.

Non-core Rotary Drilling — the hole is advanced by a rotary bit, with water being pumped down the drill rods and returned up the annulus, carrying the drill cuttings. Only major changes in stratification can be determined from the cuttings, together with some information from 'feel' and rate of penetration.

Rotary Mud Drilling — similar to rotary drilling, but using drilling mud as a circulating fluid. The mud tends to mask the cuttings and reliable identification is again only possible from separate intact sampling (eg. from SPT).

Continuous Core Drilling — a continuous core sample is obtained using a diamond-tipped core barrel, usually 50 mm internal diameter. Provided full core recovery is achieved (which is not always possible in very weak rocks and granular soils), this technique provides a very reliable (but relatively expensive) method of investigation.

Standard Penetration Tests

Standard penetration tests (abbreviated as SPT) are used mainly in non-cohesive soils, but occasionally also in cohesive soils as a means of determining density or strength and also of obtaining a relatively undisturbed sample. The test procedure is described in Australian Standard 1289, "Methods of Testing Soils for Engineering Purposes" — Test 6.3.1.

The test is carried out in a borehole by driving a 50 mm diameter split sample tube under the impact of a 63 kg hammer with a free fall of 760 mm. It is normal for the tube to be driven in three successive 150 mm increments and the 'N' value is taken as the number of blows for the last 300 mm. In dense sands, very hard clays or weak rock, the full 450 mm penetration may not be practicable and the test is discontinued.

The test results are reported in the following form.

- In the case where full penetration is obtained with successive blow counts for each 150 mm of say 4, 6 and 7

as 4, 6, 7
 N = 13

- In the case where the test is discontinued short of full penetration, say after 15 blows for the first 150 mm and 30 blows for the next 40 mm

as 15, 30/40 mm.

The results of the tests can be related empirically to the engineering properties of the soil.

Occasionally, the test method is used to obtain samples in 50 mm diameter thin walled sample tubes in clays. In such circumstances, the test results are shown on the borelogs in brackets.

Cone Penetrometer Testing and Interpretation

Cone penetrometer testing (sometimes referred to as Dutch cone — abbreviated as CPT) described in this report has been carried out using an electrical friction cone penetrometer. The test is described in Australian Standard 1289, Test 6.4.1.

In the tests, a 35 mm diameter rod with a cone-tipped end is pushed continuously into the soil, the reaction being provided by a specially designed truck or rig which is fitted with an hydraulic ram system. Measurements are made of the end bearing resistance on the cone and the friction resistance on a separate 130 mm long sleeve, immediately behind the cone. Transducers in the tip of the assembly are connected by electrical wires passing through the centre of the push rods to an amplifier and recorder unit mounted on the control truck.

As penetration occurs (at a rate of approximately 20 mm per second) the information is plotted on a computer screen and at the end of the test is stored on the computer for later plotting of the results.

The information provided on the plotted results comprises: —

- Cone resistance — the actual end bearing force divided by the cross sectional area of the cone — expressed in MPa.
- Sleeve friction — the frictional force on the sleeve divided by the surface area — expressed in kPa.
- Friction ratio — the ratio of sleeve friction to cone resistance, expressed in percent.

There are two scales available for measurement of cone resistance. The lower scale (0—5 MPa) is used in very soft soils where increased sensitivity is required and is shown in the graphs as a dotted line. The main scale (0—50 MPa) is less sensitive and is shown as a full line.

The ratios of the sleeve friction to cone resistance will vary with the type of soil encountered, with higher relative friction in clays than in sands. Friction ratios of 1%—2% are commonly encountered in sands and very soft clays rising to 4%—10% in stiff clays.

In sands, the relationship between cone resistance and SPT value is commonly in the range:—

$$q_c \text{ (MPa)} = (0.4 \text{ to } 0.6) N \text{ (blows per 300 mm)}$$

In clays, the relationship between undrained shear strength and cone resistance is commonly in the range:—

$$q_c = (12 \text{ to } 18) c_u$$

Interpretation of CPT values can also be made to allow estimation of modulus or compressibility values to allow calculation of foundation settlements.

Inferred stratification as shown on the attached reports is assessed from the cone and friction traces and from experience and information from nearby boreholes, etc. This information is presented for general guidance, but must be regarded as being to some extent interpretive. The test method provides a continuous profile of engineering properties, and where precise information on soil classification is required, direct drilling and sampling may be preferable.

Hand Penetrometers

Hand penetrometer tests are carried out by driving a rod into the ground with a falling weight hammer and measuring the blows for successive 150 mm increments of penetration. Normally, there is a depth limitation of 1.2 m but this may be extended in certain conditions by the use of extension rods.

Two relatively similar tests are used.

- Perth sand penetrometer — a 16 mm diameter flat-ended rod is driven with a 9 kg hammer, dropping 600 mm (AS 1289, Test 6.3.3). This test was developed for testing the density of sands (originating in Perth) and is mainly used in granular soils and filling.
- Cone penetrometer (sometimes known as the Scala Penetrometer) — a 16 mm rod with a 20 mm diameter cone end is driven with a 9 kg hammer dropping 510 mm (AS 1289, Test 6.3.2). The test was developed initially for pavement subgrade investigations, and published correlations of the test results with California bearing ratio have been published by various Road Authorities.

Laboratory Testing

Laboratory testing is carried out in accordance with Australian Standard 1289 "Methods of Testing Soil for Engineering Purposes". Details of the test procedure used are given on the individual report forms.

Bore Logs

The bore logs presented herein are an engineering and/or geological interpretation of the subsurface conditions, and their reliability will depend to some extent on frequency of sampling and the method of drilling. Ideally, continuous undisturbed sampling or core drilling will provide the most reliable assessment, but this is not always practicable, or possible to justify on economic grounds. In any case, the boreholes represent only a very small sample of the total subsurface profile.

Interpretation of the information and its application to design and construction should therefore take into account the spacing of boreholes, the frequency of sampling and the possibility of other than 'straight line' variations between the boreholes.

Ground Water

Where ground water levels are measured in boreholes, there are several potential problems;

- In low permeability soils, ground water although present, may enter the hole slowly or perhaps not at all during the time it is left open.
- A localised perched water table may lead to an erroneous indication of the true water table.
- Water table levels will vary from time to time with seasons or recent weather changes. They may not be

the same at the time of construction as are indicated in the report.

- The use of water or mud as a drilling fluid will mask any ground water inflow. Water has to be blown out of the hole and drilling mud must first be washed out of the hole if water observations are to be made.

More reliable measurements can be made by installing standpipes which are read at intervals over several days, or perhaps weeks for low permeability soils. Piezometers, sealed in a particular stratum, may be advisable in low permeability soils or where there may be interference from a perched water table.

Engineering Reports

Engineering reports are prepared by qualified personnel and are based on the information obtained and on current engineering standards of interpretation and analysis. Where the report has been prepared for a specific design proposal (eg. a three storey building), the information and interpretation may not be relevant if the design proposal is changed (eg. to a twenty storey building). If this happens, the Company will be pleased to review the report and the sufficiency of the investigation work.

Every care is taken with the report as it relates to interpretation of subsurface condition, discussion of geotechnical aspects and recommendations or suggestions for design and construction. However, the Company cannot always anticipate or assume responsibility for:

- unexpected variations in ground conditions — the potential for this will depend partly on bore spacing and sampling frequency
- changes in policy or interpretation of policy by statutory authorities
- the actions of contractors responding to commercial pressures.

If these occur, the Company will be pleased to assist with investigation or advice to resolve the matter.

Site Anomalies

In the event that conditions encountered on site during construction appear to vary from those which were expected from the information contained in the report, the Company requests that it immediately be notified. Most problems are much more readily resolved when conditions are exposed than at some later stage, well after the event.

Reproduction of Information for Contractual Purposes

Attention is drawn to the document "Guidelines for the Provision of Geotechnical Information in Tender Documents", published by the Institution of Engineers, Australia. Where information obtained from this investigation is provided for tendering purposes, it is recommended that all information, including the written report and discussion, be made available. In circumstances where the discussion or comments section

is not relevant to the contractual situation, it may be appropriate to prepare a specially edited document. The Company would be pleased to assist in this regard and/or to make additional report copies available for contract purposes at a nominal charge.

Site Inspection

The Company will always be pleased to provide engineering inspection services for geotechnical aspects of work to which this report is related. This could range from a site visit to confirm that conditions exposed are as expected, to full time engineering presence on site.

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AN ENGINEERING CLASSIFICATION OF SEDIMENTARY ROCKS IN THE SYDNEY AREA

This classification system provides a standardized terminology for the engineering description of the sandstone and shales in the Sydney area, but the terms and definitions may be used elsewhere when applicable.

Under this system rocks are classified by Rock Type, Degree of Weathering, Strength, Stratification Spacing, and Degree of Fracturing. These terms do not cover the full range of engineering properties. Descriptions of rock may also need to refer to other properties (e.g. durability, abrasiveness, etc.) where these are relevant.

ROCK TYPE DEFINITIONS

Rock Type	Definition
Conglomerate:	More than 50% of the rock consists of gravel sized (greater than 2mm) fragments
Sandstone:	More than 50% of the rock consists of sand sized (.06 to 2mm) fragments
Siltstone:	More than 50% of the rock consists of silt-sized (less than 0.06mm) granular particles and the rock is not laminated
Claystone:	More than 50% of the rock consists of clay or sericitic material and the rock is not laminated
Shale:	More than 50% of the rock consists of silt or clay sized particles and the rock is laminated

Rocks possessing characteristics of two groups are described by their predominant particle size with reference also to the minor constituents, e.g. clayey sandstone, sandy shale.

DEGREE OF WEATHERING

Term	Symbol	Definition
Extremely Weathered	EW	Rock substance affected by weathering to the extent that the rock exhibits soil properties - i.e. it can be remoulded and can be classified according to the Unified Classification System, but the texture of the original rock is still evident.
Highly Weathered	HW	Rock substance affected by weathering to the extent that limonite staining or bleaching affects the whole of the rock substance and other signs of chemical or physical decomposition are evident. Porosity and strength may be increased or decreased compared to the fresh rock usually as a result of iron leaching or deposition. The colour and strength of the original fresh rock substance is no longer recognisable.
Moderately Weathered	MW	Rock substance affected by weathering to the extent that staining or discolouration of the rock substance usually by limonite has taken place. The colour and texture of the fresh rock is no longer recognisable.
Slightly Weathered	SW	Rock substance affected by weathering to the extent that partial staining or discolouration of the rock substance usually by limonite has taken place. The colour and texture of the fresh rock is recognisable.
Fresh	Fs	Rock substance unaffected by weathering, limonite staining along joints.
Fresh	Fr	Rock substance unaffected by weathering.

STRATIFICATION SPACING

Term	Separation of Stratification Planes
Thinly laminated	<6 mm
Laminated	6 mm to 20 mm
Very thinly bedded	20 mm to 60 mm
Thinly bedded	60 mm to 0.2 m
Medium bedded	0.2 m to 0.6 m
Thickly bedded	0.6 m to 2 m
Very thickly bedded	>2 m

ROCK STRENGTH

Rock strength is defined by the Point Load Strength Index (Is 50) and refers to the strength of the rock substance in the direction normal to the bedding. The test procedure is described by the International Society of Rock Mechanics (Reference).

Strength Term	Is(50) MPa	Field Guide	Approx. qu MPa*
Extremely Low:	0.03	Easily remoulded by hand to a material with soil properties	0.7
Very Low:	0.1	May be crumbled in the hand. Sandstone is "sugary" and friable.	2.4
Low:	0.3	A piece of core 150 mm long x 50 mm dia. may be broken by hand and easily scored with a knife. Sharp edges of core may be friable and break during handling.	7
Medium:	1	A piece of core 150 mm long x 50 mm dia. can be broken by hand with considerable difficulty. Readily scored with knife.	24
High:	3	A piece of core 150 mm long x 50 mm dia. cannot be broken by unaided hands, can be slightly scratched or scored with knife.	70
Very High:	10	A piece of core 150 mm long x 50 mm dia. may be broken readily with hand held hammer. Cannot be scratched with pen knife.	240
Extremely High:		A piece of core 150 mm long x 50 mm dia. is difficult to break with hand held hammer. Rings when struck with a hammer.	

* The approximate unconfined compressive strength (qu) shown in the table is based on an assumed ratio to the point load index of 24:1. This ratio may vary widely.

DEGREE OF FRACTURING

This classification applies to diamond drill cores and refers to the spacing of all types of natural fractures along which the core is discontinuous. These include bedding plane partings, joints and other rock defects, but exclude known artificial fractures such as drilling breaks






















Term	Description
Fragmented:	The core is comprised primarily of fragments of length less than 20 mm, and mostly of width less than the core diameter.
Highly Fractured:	Core lengths are generally less than 20 mm - 40 mm with occasional fragments.
Fractured:	Core lengths are mainly 30 mm - 100 mm with occasional shorter and longer sections.
Slightly Fractured:	Core lengths are generally 300 mm - 1000 mm with occasional longer sections and occasional sections of 100 mm - 300 mm.
Unbroken:	The core does not contain any fracture.

REFERENCE











International Society of Rock Mechanics, Commission on Standardisation of Laboratory and Field Tests, Suggested Methods for Determining the Uniaxial Compressive Strength of Rock Materials and the Point Load Strength Index, Committee on Laboratory Tests Document No. 1 Final Draft October 1972

GRAPHIC SYMBOLS FOR SOIL & ROCK




SOIL

	BITUMINOUS CONCRETE
	CONCRETE
	TOPSOIL
	FILLING
	PEAT
	CLAY
	SILTY CLAY
	SANDY CLAY
	GRAVELLY CLAY
	SHALY CLAY
	SILT
	CLAYEY SILT
	SANDY SILT
	SAND
	CLAYEY SAND
	SILTY SAND
	GRAVEL
	SANDY GRAVEL
	CLAYEY GRAVEL
	COBBLES/BOULDERS
	TALUS





SEDIMENTARY ROCK

	BOULDER CONGLOMERATE
	CONGLOMERATE
	CONGLOMERATIC SANDSTONE
	SANDSTONE FINE GRAINED
	SANDSTONE COARSE GRAINED
	SILTSTONE
	LAMINITE
	MUDSTONE, CLAYSTONE, SHALE
	COAL
	LIMESTONE

METAMORPHIC ROCK

	SLATE, PHYLITTE, SCHIST
	GNEISS
	QUARTZITE

IGNEOUS ROCK

	GRANITE
	DOLERITE, BASALT
	TUFF
	PORPHYRY

ABBREVIATIONS USED IN DISCONTINUITIES COLUMN OF BOREHOLE LOGS

Abbreviation	Meaning
DB	Drill Break
P	Parting
J	Joint
Fr	Fracture
F	Fault
h	Horizontal
v	Vertical
sh	Subhorizontal
sv	Subvertical
he	Healed
pl	Planar
st	Stepped
un	Undulating
ro	Rough
sm	Smooth
sl	Slickensided
ti	Tight
di	Probably drilling induced
fg	Fragmented
Fe	Ironstained
cem	cemented
sty	silty
cy	clay
ca	calcite
cbs	Carbonaceous
lam	Lamination

Examples:

1. At 62.04 m, P, 30°, un, st, ro, cbs lam
 At 62.04 m Parting, 30°, undulating, stepped, rough, on carbonaceous siltstone lamination

2. At 65.08 m, Fr, 70°, pl, ro, st, fg
 At 65.08 m, fracture, planar, rough, stepped, fragmented.

ABBREVIATIONS USED FOR STRATA DESCRIPTIONS

Abbreviation	Meaning
Lithology	
CL	Coal
MS	Mudstone
St	Siltstone
SS	Sandstone
CBS	Carbonaceous
lam	Laminations
bnd	Band
sm	Seam
Strength	
EL Str	Extremely low strength
VL Str	Very low strength
L Str	Low strength
M Str	Medium strength
H Str	High strength
VH Str	Very high strength
EH Str	Extremely high strength
Weathering	
EW	Extremely weathered
HW	Highly weathered
MW	Moderately weathered
SW	Slightly weathered
Fr	Fractured

For thin seams to save space, instead of:

From 93.03m to 93.13m depth, medium strength carbonaceous mudstone band (30mm)

write as

92.08m? MS cbs M Str, (30mm)

where abbreviation order is

Depth, Rock type, qualifier, strength, (weathering optional), thickness.

BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: 22.5
EASTING: 369920
NORTHING: 6360590
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 1
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 18 Oct 07
SHEET 3 OF 4

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering					Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities		Sampling & In Situ Testing			
			EW	HW	MW	SW	FS		FR	Ex Low	Very Low	Low	Medium			High	Very High	Ex High	B - Bedding	J - Joint	S - Shear
	20.0 - 21.0	grey-light brown sandstone CORE LOSS - (Possibly coal) from 19.5m, medium to high strength, slightly weathered to fresh LAMINITE - Extremely low to very low strength, highly to moderately weathered, grey laminite with some coal laminations (continued)														fractured 19.94m: P,sh,pl,sm 19.5m to 20.13m, Fr, sv, un, H 20.14m: J,75°,pl,ro 20.4m: J,sv,un,ro 20.8m: J,45°,pl,ro	C	100	69		
	21.0 - 21.72	SILTSTONE													21.25m: J, 70-80°,un,ro 21.72m: Fr,80°,pl,ro 21.84m: J,25°,un,ro 22.05m: J,sv,un,ro 22.3m: J,80°,H,un						
	21.72 - 22.65	CORE LOSS -													22.5m to 22.65m, highly fract, J,20° 22.56m: J,20°,sl,un 22.58m: J,35°,sl,pl	C	92	66			
	22.65 - 24.69	LAMINITE - Medium to high strength, fresh, light grey and grey laminite (80% siltstone, 20% sandstone)													22.65m: CORE LOSS: 250mm 22.9m to 23.02m, fract 23.08m: J,50°,H,pl 23.4m: J,35°,pl,ro,H 23.65m: J,80°,H,un,sm 23.8m: J,85°,H,sm,pl						
	24.69 - 24.78	CORE LOSS -													24.69m: CORE LOSS: 90mm						
	24.78 - 25.8	LAMINITE - Medium to high strength, fresh, grey and light grey laminite from 24.8m to 24.85m, carbonaceous siltstone band													25.05m: J,60°,H,pl 25.37m: J,45°,H,un	C	94	86			
	25.8 - 27.39	SILTSTONE - Medium to high strength, fresh, grey siltstone													25.7m: J,75°,H 25.82m: J,70°,H 26m: J,sv,H,pl,sm, (25.7m to 26.35m, open di from 25.95m)	C	100	70			
	27.39 - 27.5	from 26.95m to 27.39m, Core drilled twice causing increased fracturing														C	85	20			
	27.5 - 28.12	CORE LOSS - SILTSTONE - High strength, fresh, grey siltstone													27.35m: J,75°,pl,sm 27.39m: CORE LOSS: 110mm 27.53m: J,75°,pl,sm						
	28.12 - 28.7	LAMINITE - High strength, fresh, grey and light grey laminite														C	100	94			
	28.7 - 29.25	from 28.65m, bands of coal COAL - Medium strength, fresh black coal from 28.83m to 28.89m, bands of brown clay													28.83m: P,sh,un,ro 28.86m: P,sh,un,ro 28.89m: P,sh,un,ro 29.25m: J,80°,un,ro	C	100	100			

RIG: Edson 3000 **DRILLER:** Simon (APS) **LOGGED:** Bear **CASING:** HW to 2.7m

TYPE OF BORING: Solid flight auger to 2.7m (TC-bit), then HQ wireline to 33.5m

WATER OBSERVATIONS: Free groundwater obscured by drilling fluids

REMARKS:

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND			
A	Auger sample	pp	Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
D	Disturbed sample	PID	Photo ionisation detector
B	Bulk sample	S	Standard penetration test
U	Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL	Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W	Water sample	V	Shear Vane (kPa)
C	Core drilling	Δ	Water seep
		≡	Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



Douglas Partners
 Geotechnics • Environment • Groundwater

BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: 22.5
EASTING: 369920
NORTHING: 6360590
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 1
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 18 Oct 07
SHEET 4 OF 4

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering					Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities		Sampling & In Situ Testing			
			EW	HW	MW	SW	FS		FR	Ex Low	Very Low	Low	Medium			High	Very High	Ex High	B - Bedding	J - Joint	S - Shear
	30.3	COAL - Medium strength, fresh black coal (continued)														30.3m: J,75°,un,ro		C	100	100	
	31.15	SANDSTONE - High strength, fresh, grey sandstone														31.15m: P,sh,H,pl		C	100	100	
	32.35-32.38	from 32.35m to 32.38m, thin coal laminations at approximately 10mm spacings																			
	32.7-32.9	from 32.7m to 32.9m, thin coal laminations at approximately 30mm spacings																			
	33.39-33.5	from 33.39m to 33.5m, thin coal laminations at approximately 2mm to 35mm spacings																			
	33.5	Bore discontinued at 33.5m, limit of investigation																			

RIG: Edson 3000 **DRILLER:** Simon (APS) **LOGGED:** Bear **CASING:** HW to 2.7m

TYPE OF BORING: Solid flight auger to 2.7m (TC-bit), then HQ wireline to 33.5m

WATER OBSERVATIONS: Free groundwater obscured by drilling fluids

REMARKS:

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND			
A	Auger sample	pp	Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
D	Disturbed sample	PID	Photo ionisation detector
B	Bulk sample	S	Standard penetration test
U	Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL	Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W	Water sample	V	Shear Vane (kPa)
C	Core drilling	▷	Water seep ☼ Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: 22.0
EASTING: 370020
NORTHING: 6360740
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 2
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 18 Oct 07
SHEET 2 OF 3

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering					Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities	Sampling & In Situ Testing			
			EW	HW	MW	SW	FS		FR	Ex Low	Low	Medium	High				Very High	Ex High	Type	Core Rec. %
	10.0	high strength, fresh, light grey-brown medium to coarse grained pebbly sandstone													9.92m: J,80°,ro,pl 9.95m: J,85°,ro,un 10m: CORE LOSS: 50mm 10.07m: J,45°,ro,pl 10.57m: J,50°,ro,pl	C	98	95		
	10.3	CORE LOSS - 50mm																		
	11	PEBBLY SANDSTONE - Medium to high strength, fresh, light grey-brown medium to coarse grained pebbly sandstone													11.22m: J,50°,ro,pl					
	12	LAMINITE - Medium to high strength, fractured, light grey and grey lamination (60% siltstone, 40% sandstone) with trace coal laminations from 11.8m, high strength (40% sandstone, 60% siltstone)													12.4m: P,5°,ro,pl	C	100	100		
	13														13.15m: P,5°,sm,pl					
	14														13.68m: J,20°,sl,st 13.74m: J,15°,sl,pl	C	100	100		
	15	from 14.3m, some pyrite in laminations																		
	16	from 15.5m, high strength (80% sandstone, 20% siltstone)													15.07m: P,10°,sm,un 15.2m: J,70°,sm,pl					
	17														15.76m: J,30°,sm,un, cy veneer 15.92m: P,10°,sm,un 16.12m: P,10°,sm,un, cy filled (8mm) 16.19m: P,10°,ro,un,Fe	C	92	78		
	17.08	CORE LOSS - 240mm													17.08m: CORE LOSS: 240mm					
	17.32	LAMINITE - High strength, fresh, light grey and grey laminite (80% sandstone, 20% siltstone)													17.35m: J,80°,ro,pl 17.4m: P,10°,ro,pl 17.58m: P,10°,h 17.65m: J,60°,ro,pl 17.75m: J,70°,ro,pl 17.85m: J,70°,ro,pl 18.07m: J,45°,ro,pl	C	100	100		
	18.15	SILTSTONE - High strength, fresh, grey siltstone																		
	19	from 19m, some carbonaceous bands (5mm to 30mm thick, 50mm to 500mm spacings)													18.85m: J,65°,h,sm,un 18.93m: P,5°,sm, cy veneer 19.03m: P,5°,sm,un cy filled (3mm) 19.07m: P,5°,sm,un cy filled (2mm) 19.11m: P,5°,sm,un cy	C	98	80		
	19.95																			

RIG: Scout 103 **DRILLER:** Sheddon **LOGGED:** Reid **CASING:** HW to 2.7m
TYPE OF BORING: 100mm diameter solid flight auger (TC-bit) to 2.7m, then HQ coring to 26.95m
WATER OBSERVATIONS: Free groundwater obscured by drilling fluids
REMARKS:

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND			
A	Auger sample	pp	Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
B	Disturbed sample	PID	Photo ionisation detector
D	Bulk sample	S	Standard penetration test
U	Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL	Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W	Water sample	V	Shear Vane (kPa)
C	Core drilling	▷	Water seep ≡ Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: 22.5
EASTING: 370252.2
NORTHING: 6360816.3
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/-

BORE No: 3
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 10 Oct 07
SHEET 2 OF 3

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering					Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities	Sampling & In Situ Testing			Test Results & Comments								
			EW	HW	MW	SW	FR		Ex Low	Very Low	Low	Medium	High				Very High	Ex High	0.01		0.05	0.10	0.50	1.00	B - Bedding	J - Joint	S - Shear	D - Drill Break
	10.6	CORE LOSS - 1m (continued)														9.35m: J,sh,5°,ro,un 9.41m to 9.6m, Fg 9.6m: CORE LOSS: 1000mm												
	11.29	COAL - Medium strength, fresh, highly fractured, dull black coal with some bright black coal lenses														10.62m: J,25°,ro,un,Fe 10.66m: J,10°,ro,un,Fe 10.7m: J,45°,sm,pl,Fe 10.85m: J,sh,sm,pl 10.94m: J,sh,sm,pl 11.12m: J,60°,sm,pl,Fe 11.27m: P,ro,un	C	49	25									
	11.88	CORE LOSS - 0.1m														11.41m: Fr, sv, sm,pl 11.45m: CORE LOSS: 100mm												
	12.0	SILTSTONE - Low strength, highly weathered, fragmented grey and dark grey siltstone with some carbonaceous siltstone lenses														11.27m to 11.83m, Fg 11.83m: J,5°,sm,pl, cs lam												
	13.0	SANDSTONE - Medium strength, fresh, light grey fine grained sandstone														11.89m: J,30°,ro,un 12.05m: J,sh,sm,pl, cs lam 12.24m: J,sh,ro,un 12.43m: J,sh,ro,pl 12.75m: J,70°,sm,pl 13.13m: J,5°,ro,pl 13.39m: J,5°,ro,pl 13.66m: J,45°,ro,pl	C	97	95									
	15.41	SILTSTONE - Medium strength, fresh, light grey and grey siltstone														14.01m: J,sh,ro,un 14.25m: J,5°,ro,pl 14.88m: J,5°,ro,pl 15.1m: P,5°,ro,pl, cs lam 15.13m: P,5°,ro,pl, cs lam 15.16m: P,20°,ro,pl, cs lam 15.23m: J,60°,ro,pl,Fe 15.31m: P,10°,ro,pl, cs lam 15.37m: P,sh,ro,pl, cs lam 15.39m: P,sh,ro,pl, cs lam 15.41m: P,sh,ro,un 15.49m: J,sh,sm,pl 15.54m: J,5°,ro,pl 15.61m: J,sh,ro,pl 15.67m: J,sh,sm,pl 15.77m: J,sm,un,pl,sh 15.88m: J,sm,un,pl,sh 15.98m: J,sm,un,pl,sh 16.02m: J,sm,un,pl,sh 16.07m: J,60°,sm,pl 16.09m: J,sm,un,sh,pl 16.26m: J,sm,un,sh,pl 16.35m: J,sh,sm,pl 16.42m: J,60°,sm,pl,Fe 16.48m: J,sh,sm,pl 16.55m: J,sh,sm,pl 16.61m: J,sh,sm,pl 16.61m to 16.94m, fractured 16.94m: P,sh,sm,pl, cs lam 16.97m: J,60°,sm,pl	C	100	57									
	17.05	VOID - 17.05m to 19.83m																										
	19.83	SILTSTONE - Probable rubble														19.83 to 20.45, Fg												

RIG: Edson 3000 **DRILLER:** Simon (APS) **LOGGED:** Bear/Benson **CASING:** HW to 3.5m

TYPE OF BORING: Solid flight auger to 3.5m (TC-bit), then HQ wireline to 22.05m

WATER OBSERVATIONS: Free groundwater obscured by drilling fluids

REMARKS:

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND			
A	Auger sample	pp	Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
D	Disturbed sample	PID	Photo ionisation detector
B	Bulk sample	S	Standard penetration test
U	Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL	Point load strength ls(50) MPa
W	Water sample	V	Shear Vane (kPa)
C	Core drilling	▷	Water seep
		≡	Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



Douglas Partners
 Geotechnics • Environment • Groundwater

BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: 22.5
EASTING: 370252.2
NORTHING: 6360816.3
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 3
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 10 Oct 07
SHEET 3 OF 3

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering					Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities		Sampling & In Situ Testing									
			EW	HW	MW	SW	FS		FR	Ex Low	Very Low	Low	Medium			High	Very High	Ex High	0.01	0.05	0.10	0.50	1.00	B - Bedding	J - Joint	S - Shear	D - Drill Break
	20.45	SILTSTONE - Probable rubble <i>(continued)</i>																									
	20.67	COAL - Low strength, highly weathered black coal																									
	21	SANDSTONE - High strength, slightly weathered grey fragmented sandstone																									
	22	22.05	Bore discontinued at 22.05m																								
	23																										
	24																										
	25																										
	26																										
	27																										
	28																										
	29																										

RIG: Edson 3000 **DRILLER:** Simon (APS) **LOGGED:** Bear/Benson **CASING:** HW to 3.5m
TYPE OF BORING: Solid flight auger to 3.5m (TC-bit), then HQ wireline to 22.05m
WATER OBSERVATIONS: Free groundwater obscured by drilling fluids
REMARKS:

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND			
A	Auger sample	pp	Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
D	Disturbed sample	PID	Photo ionisation detector
B	Bulk sample	S	Standard penetration test
U	Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL	Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W	Water sample	V	Shear Vane (kPa)
C	Core drilling	▷	Water seep ☼ Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: 25.7
EASTING: 370675.9
NORTHING: 6360727.5
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 4
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 24 Oct 07
SHEET 2 OF 3

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering					Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities		Sampling & In Situ Testing					
			EW	HW	MW	SW	FS		FR	Ex Low	Very Low	Low	Medium			High	Very High	Ex High	B - Bedding	J - Joint	S - Shear	D - Drill Break	Type
	10.58	COAL - Medium strength, fresh, black coal																		C	100	100	
	10.77	CORE LOSS -																10.77m: CORE LOSS: 300mm					
	11.07	SILTSTONE - Medium to high strength, fresh siltstone																11.32m: P,5°,un,ro	C	86	86		
	11.75	at 11.75m, high strength, cobble																					
	12.16	at 12.16m to 12.21m, high strength, cobble																12.15m: P,10°, un,ro, clay filled					
	12.8																	12.8m: J,35°,H,pl					
	13.55	CORE LOSS -																13.47m: J,70°,pl,ro	C	80	75		
	13.55	CORE LOSS -																13.55m: CORE LOSS: 300mm					
	13.85	SILTSTONE - Medium to high strength, fresh from 13.85m to 14.1m, cored twice and disturbed																					
	14.73																	14.73m: J,70°,pl,ro	C	100	66		
	15.5																	15.5m: J,85°,un,sm					
	15.97	from 16.03m to 16.44m, laminations containing pyrite and coal up to 3mm thick, 10mm to 50mm spacing																15.97m: J,sv, un, H, pyrite					
	16.56	CORE LOSS -																16.56m: P,5°,un,ro					
	16.62	CORE LOSS -																16.62m: P,5°,un,ro, cy					
	16.71	CORE LOSS -																16.71m: CORE LOSS: 100mm					
	16.96	SILTSTONE - High strength, fresh, grey siltstone																16.96m: P,sh,ro,un	C	90	50		
	17.02																	17.02m: P,sh,ro,un					
	17.12																	17.12m: P,sh,ro,un					
	17.25																	17.25m: J,sv,un,ro					
	17.52																	17.52m: J,70°,un,ro					
	18.4	from 18.4m to 18.5m, pebbles and cobbles																					
	18.94	from 18.94m to 18.98m, pebbles																					
	19.4	from 19.4m to 19.43m, grey igneous rock band																					
	19.75	from 19.75m to 19.79m, grey																					

RIG: Edson 3000 **DRILLER:** Simon (APS) **LOGGED:** Bear **CASING:** HW to 2.85m

TYPE OF BORING: Solid flight auger to 2.85m (TC-bit), then HQ wireline to 24.6m

WATER OBSERVATIONS: Free groundwater obscured by drilling fluids

REMARKS:

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND			
A	Auger sample	pp	Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
D	Disturbed sample	PID	Photo ionisation detector
B	Bulk sample	S	Standard penetration test
U	Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL	Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W	Water sample	V	Shear Vane (kPa)
C	Core drilling	Δ	Water seep
		≡	Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: 20.7
EASTING: 370752.9
NORTHING: 6360439
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 5
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 22 Oct 07
SHEET 2 OF 3

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering				Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities		Sampling & In Situ Testing									
			EW	HW	MW	SW		FS	FR	Ex Low	Very Low	Low			Medium	High	Very High	Ex High	B - Bedding	J - Joint	S - Shear	D - Drill Break	Type	Core Rec. %	RQD %	Test Results & Comments
	10.5	LAMINITE - Low strength, moderately to slightly weathered, brown laminite (60% sandstone, 40% siltstone) (continued)																								
	11.0	from 10.5m, (80% siltstone, 20% sandstone)																								
	11.6	at 10.6m, coal band (6mm)																								
	11.9	at 10.9m, high strength																								
	11.25	from 11.25m, pyrite in coaly laminations																								
	11.7	from 11.7m, (50% sandstone, 50% siltstone)																								
	12.0																									
	12.5																									
	13.0																									
	13.5																									
	13.87																									
	14.55																									
	14.71																									
	15.74																									
	16.75	SILTSTONE - High to very high strength, dark grey siltstone																								
	17.48	from 17.48m to 17.52m, carbonaceous siltstone																								
	17.71	CORE LOSS -																								
	17.78	SILTSTONE - High to very high strength, fresh, dark grey siltstone																								
	18.37																									
	19.3	LAMINITE - High to very high strength, fresh, light grey and grey laminite (50% sandstone, 50% siltstone)																								

RIG: Scout 103 **DRILLER:** Sheddon **LOGGED:** Reid **CASING:** 7.0m

TYPE OF BORING: 100mm diameter solid flight auger (TC-bit) to 7.05m, then NMLC coring to 26.05m

WATER OBSERVATIONS: Free groundwater obscured by drilling fluids

REMARKS:

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND			
A	Auger sample	pp	Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
D	Disturbed sample	PID	Photo ionisation detector
B	Bulk sample	S	Standard penetration test
U	Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL	Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W	Water sample	V	Shear Vane (kPa)
C	Core drilling	▷	Water seep ¶ Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: 20.7
EASTING: 370752.9
NORTHING: 6360439
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 5
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 22 Oct 07
SHEET 3 OF 3

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering				Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities		Sampling & In Situ Testing						
			EW	HW	MW	SW		FS	FR	Ex Low	Very Low	Low			Medium	High	Very High	Ex High	B - Bedding	J - Joint	S - Shear	D - Drill Break	Type
	20.35	SILTSTONE - High to very high strength, fresh, dark grey siltstone																	C	100	100		
	21															20.77m: P,5°,sm,un							
	22	COAL - Low strength, fresh, dull black coal with some tuff bands and some pyrite at 22.27m, tuff band 10mm from 22.35m to 22.43m, low to medium strength tuff band (45mm) at 22.54m, medium strength tuff band (10mm)																	C	100	96		
	22.23														22.08m: J,45°,h 22.23m: P,sh,sm,pl 22.3m: J,80°,sm,pl, pyrite 22.65m: J,80°,sm,pl								
	23														23.5m: J,65°,sm,pl								
	24														23.95m: J,80°,sm,pl 24.15m to 24.28m, highly fractured (2-20mm)								
	24.54	SANDSTONE - Very high strength, fresh, light grey fine to medium grained sandstone, abundant pyrite in discontinuities																	C	100	83		
	25														24.35m: J,60°,sm,pl 24.45m: J,80°,sm,pl 24.54m: P,5°,sm,pl								
	25.52m													25.52m: P,5°,ro,pl, pyrite									
	26.05	Bore discontinued at 26.05m, limit of investigation												25.96m: P,5°,ro,pl									
	26																						
	27																						
	28																						
	29																						

RIG: Scout 103 **DRILLER:** Sheddon **LOGGED:** Reid **CASING:** 7.0m

TYPE OF BORING: 100mm diameter solid flight auger (TC-bit) to 7.05m, then NMLC coring to 26.05m

WATER OBSERVATIONS: Free groundwater obscured by drilling fluids

REMARKS:

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND			
A	Auger sample	pp	Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
D	Disturbed sample	PID	Photo ionisation detector
B	Bulk sample	S	Standard penetration test
U	Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL	Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W	Water sample	V	Shear Vane (kPa)
C	Core drilling	▷	Water seep ¶ Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: 23.6
EASTING: 370940
NORTHING: 6360420
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 6
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 23-24/10/07
SHEET 2 OF 3

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering				Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities		Sampling & In Situ Testing		
			EW	HW	MW	SW		FS	FR	Ex	Low	Low			Medium	High	Ex	High	B - Bedding
	10.0	LAMINITE - Medium to high strength, fresh, light grey and grey laminite (60% siltstone, 40% sandstone)													9.22m: P,10°,sm,un				
	11	from 11.15m, high strength (80% sandstone, 20% siltstone) from 11.36m to 11.39m, extremely low strength, extremely weathered													10.29m: P,10°,sm,pl, cy filled (2mm) 10.38m: P,10°,sm,pl, cy filled (2mm)	C	100	81	
	12.5	SANDSTONE - High to very high strength, fractured, light grey fine to medium grained sandstone													11.09m: J,15°,sm,pl,Fe 11.24m: J,15°,sm,pl,Fe 11.38m: P,5°,ro,un, cy filled (30mm) 11.42m: P,5°,h,Fe 11.5m: P,5°,sm,pl, cy veneer 11.57m: P,5°,sm,pl, cy veneer 11.66m: P,5°,sm,pl, cy filled (2mm)				
	13	from 12.7m to 12.89m, very high strength, fresh siderite band from 13.25m to 13.33m, very high strength siderite band from 13.45m to 13.55m, very high strength siderite band													12.73m: J,60°,ro,pl,Fe 12.74m: P,5°,ro,pl,Fe 12.84m: J,80°,ro,pl,Fe 12.85m: J,75°,ro,pl,Fe 12.86m: P,5°,ro,pl,Fe 12.89m: P,5°,ro,pl,Fe 13.44m: P,10°,ro,pl	C	100	98	
	16	from 16.1m, fresh													16.13m: P,5°,ro,pl,Fe 16.44m: P,10°,ro,un,Fe	C	100	97	
	19.15	SILTSTONE - Extremely low to very low strength, extremely weathered, grey-brown and orange-brown siltstone from 19.3m, very low to low strength,													16.78m: J,70°,h,un,Fe 16.86m: J,30°,ro,pl,Fe 17m: J,80°,h,Fe 17.17m: J,10°,ro,pl,Fe 17.19m: J,10°,ro,pl,Fe 17.3m: J,70°,h,ro,un,Fe 17.64m: J,45°,ro,pl,Fe 17.77m: J,50°,ro,pl,Fe 18.22m: P,5°,ro,pl,Fe 18.52m: J,50°,ro,pl,Fe 18.72m: P,10°,ro,pl,Fe 19.16m: P,5°,ro,un,Fe 19.24m: P,5°,sm,pl,Fe 19.33m: J,60°,sm,pl 19.35m: J,80°,sm,pl 19.4m: P,5°,sm,pl,Fe 19.45m: J,80°,sm,pl	C	100	90	

RIG: Scout 103 **DRILLER:** Sheddon **LOGGED:** Reid **CASING:** HQ to 6.2m

TYPE OF BORING: 100mm diameter solid flight auger (TC-bit) to 6.20m, then NMLC coring to 24.0m

WATER OBSERVATIONS: Free groundwater obscured by drilling fluids

REMARKS:

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND			
A	Auger sample	pp	Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
D	Disturbed sample	PID	Photo ionisation detector
B	Bulk sample	S	Standard penetration test
U	Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL	Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W	Water sample	V	Shear Vane (kPa)
C	Core drilling	Δ	Water seep
		≡	Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: 34.1
EASTING: 369988
NORTHING: 6360526.5
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 7
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 11-15/10/07
SHEET 1 OF 3

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering					Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities				Sampling & In Situ Testing						
			EW	HW	MW	SW	FR		Ex Low	Very Low	Low	Medium	High			Very High	Ex High	0.01	0.05	0.10	0.50	1.00	B - Bedding	J - Joint	S - Shear	D - Drill Break
34	0.3	TOPSOIL - Dark grey clayey silt topsoil with abundant organics to 0.1m, humid																								
	0.6	CLAY - Hard, grey-brown clay with trace to some fine to coarse sized siltstone gravel, M<Wp																								
	1	SILTSTONE - Extremely low strength, extremely weathered, light grey siltstone from 1m, (extremely low to low strength), brown																					S			20,
	2	from 2.25m, low strength																								
	2.65	CORE LOSS - 0.55m																					C	0	0	
	3	CORE LOSS - 0.25m																								
	3.3	CORE LOSS - 0.25m																								
	3.55	SILTSTONE - Extremely low to low strength, extremely weathered, grey-brown siltstone																					C	86	0	
	4																									
	5	from 5.6m to 5.65m, ironstone																					C	84	19	
	5.9	CORE LOSS - 0.2m																								
	6.1	SILTSTONE - Very low to low strength, highly weathered light brown siltstone																								
	7	CLAYEY COAL - Extremely low strength, extremely weathered black clayey coal																								
	7.3	CORE LOSS - 1.3m																					C	43	0	
	8																									
	8.6	CORE LOSS - 0.1m																								
	8.7	LAMINITE - High strength, fresh, grey fine to medium grained sandstone with interbedded siltstone, laminite																					C	81	58	
	9																									
	9.47	CORE LOSS - 0.07m																					C	100	0	
	9.5																									

RIG: Edson 3000 **DRILLER:** Simon (APS) **LOGGED:** Harris **CASING:** HW to 6m
TYPE OF BORING: 100mm diameter solid flight auger (TC-bit to 2.65m), then HQ3 coring to 22.75m
WATER OBSERVATIONS: Free groundwater obscured by drilling fluids
REMARKS: from 8.6m, 20% water loss

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND			
A	Auger sample	pp	Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
D	Disturbed sample	PID	Photo ionisation detector
B	Bulk sample	S	Standard penetration test
U	Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL	Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W	Water sample	V	Shear Vane (kPa)
C	Core drilling	▷	Water seep ≡ Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: 34.1
EASTING: 369988
NORTHING: 6360526.5
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/-

BORE No: 7
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 11-15/10/07
SHEET 2 OF 3

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering					Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities	Sampling & In Situ Testing			Test Results & Comments		
			EW	HW	MW	SW	FS		FR	Ex Low	Very Low	Low	Medium				High	Very High	Ex High		B - Bedding	J - Joint
24	10.15	SANDSTONE - High strength, highly weathered, brown fine to medium grained sandstone with interbedded siltstone to 9.75m (continued)														9.5m to 9.8m, MFr, sv,h,Fe						
	10.45	CORE LOSS - 0.3m, possible extremely weathered rock														9.8m to 10.15m, MFr, sv,pl,ro,Fe						
	11	SANDSTONE - High strength, highly weathered, fine to medium grained brown sandstone														10.15m: CORE LOSS: 300mm						
	11.77	from 11.74m to 11.77m, ironstone layer														10.47m: P,sh,un,ro						
	12	SILTSTONE - Medium to high strength, slightly weathered grey siltstone														10.9m to 11.6m, MFr, sv, un, ro,Fe	C	100	0			
	12.4	CORE LOSS - 0.5m														11.74m: P,sh,un,ro						
	12.9	SILTSTONE - Medium to high strength, slightly weathered grey siltstone														11.77m: P,sh,un,ro						
	14	CORE LOSS - 0.3m														11.8m: J,60°,h						
	14.45	SILTSTONE - Medium to high strength, slightly weathered, grey siltstone														11.85m to 11.88m, fragmented						
	15.55	CORE LOSS - 0.1m														11.95m: J/MFr?, 45°,pl,h						
	15.65	SILTSTONE - Medium to high strength, slightly weathered, grey siltstone														12.1m: Fr,sv,h	C	57	0			
	16	CORE LOSS - 0.15m														12.2m to 12.4m, Fg						
	17	SILTSTONE - Medium strength, slightly weathered, fragmented, grey siltstone														12.4m: CORE LOSS: 500mm						
	17.55	CORE LOSS - 0.15m														12.9m to 13.1m, fragmented at 0.01m intervals						
	17.7	SILTSTONE - Medium strength, slightly weathered, fragmented, grey siltstone														13.1m to 13.35m, Frs, sv						
	18	from 17.9m, high strength, fresh														13.35m to 13.45m, fragmented						
	19.08	CORE LOSS - 0.35m														13.6m: J/MFr,70°,h						
	19.42	COAL - Medium strength, fragmented, black coal with interbedded carbonaceous mudstone layers														13.66m: J,45°,un,ro-sm, clay lined						
																13.67m: P,sh,un	C	70	0			
																13.76m to 13.84m, friable clay						
																13.84m to 14.15m, fragmented						
																14.15m: CORE LOSS: 300mm						
																14.45m to 14.65m, fragmented						
																14.7m: MFr?,sv,un,ro	C	100	0			
																14.83m: P,sh,pl,sm, calcite						
																14.95m: MFr?,sv,un,sm						
																15.1m: MFr,45°,pl,sm						
																15.23m: P,sh,pl,sm, calcite						
																15.3m: MFr?, sv,ir,h						
																15.45m: MFr,sv, ir,ro, calcite						
																15.55m: CORE LOSS: 100mm						
																15.65m to 16m, fragmented						
																16m: MFr,sv,pl,sm, Fe						
																16.15m: MFr's, sv,h						
																16.2m to 16.3m, fragmented at 0.02m intervals						
																16.3m: J/MFr?, 70°,pl,sm						
																16.35m: J/MFr?, 70°,h						
																16.4m to 16.42m, friable clay seam						
																16.5m: MFr, sh to sv,h						
																16.56m to 16.6m, fragmented at 0.01m intervals						
																16.75m: MFr,sv,h	C	96	38			
																16.93m: Fr,sv,h						
																16.95m to 17.55m, MFr's, sv, h, calcite						

RIG: Edson 3000 **DRILLER:** Simon (APS) **LOGGED:** Harris **CASING:** HW to 6m
TYPE OF BORING: 100mm diameter solid flight auger (TC-bit to 2.65m), then HQ3 coring to 22.75m
WATER OBSERVATIONS: Free groundwater obscured by drilling fluids
REMARKS: from 8.6m, 20% water loss

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND	
A Auger sample	pp Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
B Disturbed sample	PID Photo ionisation detector
D Bulk sample	S Standard penetration test
U Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W Water sample	V Shear Vane (kPa)
C Core drilling	▷ Water seep ≡ Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: 34.1
EASTING: 369988
NORTHING: 6360526.5
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 7
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 11-15/10/07
SHEET 3 OF 3

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering					Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities		Sampling & In Situ Testing						
			EW	HW	MW	SW	FS		FR	Ex	Low	Very Low	Low			Medium	High	Very High	Ex	High	B - Bedding	J - Joint	Type	Core Rec. %
21.4	21	COAL - Medium strength, fragmented, black coal with interbedded carbonaceous mudstone layers (continued)													0.01	0.05	0.10	0.50	1.00	17.55m: CORE LOSS: 150mm 17.7m to 17.85m, fragmented 0.01m to 0.03m intervals 18.05m: MFr, 45° to sv, ir, sm, calcite 18.31m: P, sh, pl, sm 18.38m: P, sh, un, sm 18.44m: P, sh, un, sm 18.55m: P, sh, un, sm 18.65m: P, sh, pl, sm 18.8m: MFr, 45° to sv, un, ro Fe 19.08m: CORE LOSS: 340mm 19.47m: P, sh 19.57m: P, sh 19.67m to 19.7m, fragmented 19.9m: Fr, 70° 20.55m: Fr, sv, h 20.6m to 20.65m, fragmented, di? 20.75m: P, sh 20.8m: P, sh 20.85m to 20.88m, fragmented at 0.01m intervals 20.92m to 20.95m, fragmented at 0.01m intervals 21.08m to 21.24m, friable clay seam 21.3m: Fr, 70° 21.51m to 21.55m, friable clay seam 21.6m: P, sh 22.27m to 22.65m, fragmented at 0.01m to 0.05m intervals 22.65m: CORE LOSS: 100mm	C	96	38	
21.71	22	SANDSTONE - High strength, fresh, grey sandstone																	C	85	17			
22.27	22	SILTSTONE - Medium to high strength, fresh, fragmented grey siltstone																						
22.65	22.75	CORE LOSS - 0.1m Bore discontinued at 22.75m																						
23	24																							
25	26																							
27	28																							
29																								

RIG: Edson 3000 **DRILLER:** Simon (APS) **LOGGED:** Harris **CASING:** HW to 6m
TYPE OF BORING: 100mm diameter solid flight auger (TC-bit to 2.65m), then HQ3 coring to 22.75m
WATER OBSERVATIONS: Free groundwater obscured by drilling fluids
REMARKS: from 8.6m, 20% water loss

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND	
A Auger sample	pp Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
D Disturbed sample	PID Photo ionisation detector
B Bulk sample	S Standard penetration test
U Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W Water sample	V Shear Vane (kPa)
C Core drilling	▷ Water seep ¶ Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: 34.5
EASTING: 370235.7
NORTHING: 6360534
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 8
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 16 Oct 07
SHEET 1 OF 3

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering					Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities				Sampling & In Situ Testing							
			EW	HW	MW	SW	FS		FR	Ex Low	Very Low	Low	Medium			High	Very High	Ex High	0.01	0.05	0.10	0.50	1.00	B - Bedding	J - Joint	S - Shear	D - Drill Break
	0.3	TOPSOIL - Dark grey silt topsoil with abundant organics to 0.1m, humid																									
	1	CLAY - Hard, red-brown clay, M<Wp from 0.5m, with trace to some siltstone gravel																						S			20,-,-
	3.0	SILTSTONE - Extremely low strength, extremely weathered brown siltstone with interbedded clay layers																									
	3.95	CORE LOSS - 0.35m																									
	4.3	SILTSTONE - Extremely low strength, extremely weathered brown siltstone (soil like properties)																									
	4.5	COAL - Extremely low strength, extremely weathered, black-brown coal (soil like properties)																									
	5.17	SILTSTONE - Medium strength, moderately weathered, grey siltstone from 5.35m to 5.42m, extremely weathered coal from 5.5m to 5.54m, extremely weathered coal																						C	85	17	PL(D) = 1.86MPa PL(A) = 0.85MPa
	6																										PL(D) = 1.22MPa PL(A) = 2.13MPa
	7																										PL(D) = 2.35MPa PL(A) = 3.03MPa
	8																										
	8.8	CORE LOSS -																									
	9.15	SILTSTONE - Medium strength, moderately weathered, grey siltstone from 9.3m to 9.45m, extremely weathered, extremely low to very low strength, grey siltstone (clay like)																						C	100	74	PL(D) = 2.26MPa PL(A) = 4.21MPa

RIG: Edson 3000 **DRILLER:** Simon (APS) **LOGGED:** Bear **CASING:** HW to 4.3m

TYPE OF BORING: Solid flight auger to 3m, then rotary to 4m, then HQ wireline to 20.45m

WATER OBSERVATIONS: Free groundwater obscured by drilling fluids

REMARKS:

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND			
A	Auger sample	pp	Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
B	Disturbed sample	PID	Photo ionisation detector
D	Bulk sample	S	Standard penetration test
U	Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL	Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W	Water sample	V	Shear Vane (kPa)
C	Core drilling	Δ	Water seep
		≡	Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: 34.5
EASTING: 370235.7
NORTHING: 6360534
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/-

BORE No: 8
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 16 Oct 07
SHEET 2 OF 3

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering					Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities	Sampling & In Situ Testing		
			EW	HW	MW	SW	FR		Ex Low	Very Low	Low	Medium	High				Very High	Ex High	Type
		properties) SILTSTONE - Medium strength, moderately weathered, grey siltstone (continued)													350mm 9.18m: J,65°,pl,ro,Fe 9.22m to 9.3m, P,sh,pl,sm Fe 9.3m to 9.45m, P,sh,pl,sm, cy 9.42m: J,50°,pl,ro, cy veneer 9.45m: P,10°,pl,sm, cy filled (20mm) 9.45m to 9.55m, P,sh,pl,sm 9.6m: J,55°, un,ro,Fe 9.8m: J,80°,pl,ro,Fe 9.98m: P,sh,pl,sm cy veneer 10.07m: P,sh,un,ro, cy filled 10.14m: J,60°,un,ro 10.35m: J,75°,pl,ro, Fe 10.85m to 11.1m, frag to highly fract 11.16m: P,10°,pl,ro,Fe 11.27m to 11.7m, highly fract, P, 10°, ro,pl 11.65m: J,85°,pl,ro,Fe 11.7m: CORE LOSS: 150mm 11.9m: P,sv,85°,ro,pl,Fe 11.94m to 12.1m, frag, Fe,ro,un 12.14m: J,sh,10°,ro,un,Fe 12.15m: J,sh,ro,un,Fe 12.23m: P,sv,80°,ro,un,Fe 12.26m: CORE LOSS: 550mm 12.81m to 12.85m, frag 12.85m: J,45°,ro,pl,Fe 12.95m: J,sv,ro,pl,Fe 13.25m: P,sv,ro,un,Fe 13.28m to 13.39m, frag 13.46m: J,sh,ro,pl 13.53m: CORE LOSS: 370mm 13.9m to 14.15m, frag, Fe stained 14.24m: P,sv,80°,ro,pl,Fe 14.41m to 14.5m, frag 14.44m: P,sv,80°,ro,pl, Fe, clay veneer 14.6m to 14.63m, frag 14.63m to 15m, J,sv,85°,ro,pl 14.81m: J,sh,ro,un 14.89m: J,sh,ro,pl 15.23m: J,sh,ro,un 15.44m to 15.5m, frag 15.5m to 15.74m, fract 15.91m to 16.12m, J,sv,75°,ro,un, Fe 16.25m to 16.32m, frag 16.37m: J,sh,ro,un 16.39m: J,sh,ro,un 16.43m: cleat,sv,85°,ro,pl 16.6m: J,sh,sm,pl 16.67m: J,sh,ro,pl, clay stained 16.7m to 16.77m, frag 16.83m: J,sh,ro,pl 16.87m to 17.17m, frag	C	100	74	PL(D) = 0.32MPa PL(A) = 1.12MPa
11	from 11m to 11.1m, very low strength, highly weathered grey siltstone													C	100	58			
11.7	11.85	CORE LOSS -												C	80	15			
12	12.26	SILTSTONE - Medium strength, moderately weathered, grey siltstone from 12.03m to 12.1m, very low strength, highly weathered, fragmented, light grey siltstone												C	48	0	PL(D) = 7.22MPa		
12.81	12.81	CORE LOSS - 0.55m																	
13	13.53	SILTSTONE - Very low strength, highly weathered, light grey siltstone from 13m, very low strength, highly weathered, light grey siltstone from 13.24m to 13.27m, medium strength, moderately weathered, grey siltstone												C	72	19	PL(A) = 0.83MPa		
14	14.26	14.34	14.34	14.34	14.34	14.34	14.34	14.34	14.34	14.34	14.34	14.34	14.34	14.34	14.34	14.34	14.34	14.34	14.34
15	15	CORE LOSS - 0.37m SILTSTONE - Very low strength, highly weathered, light grey siltstone VOID - 0.08m																	
16	16	SILTSTONE - Medium strength, slightly weathered, slightly fractured, light grey siltstone												C	94	41	PL(D) = 2.17MPa PL(A) = 8.26MPa		
17	17	COAL - Medium strength, fresh, fractured, dull black coal with some bright black coal laminations from 16.37m to 16.39m, low strength, moderately weathered grey-brown siltstone CORE LOSS - 0.17m															PL(D) = 0.6MPa PL(A) = 0.68MPa		
18	18	COAL - Highly fractured from 17.61m to 17.75m, fragmented CORE LOSS - 0.56m															PL(D) = 1.77MPa PL(A) = 2.85MPa		
19	19	LAMINITE - Medium strength, fresh, grey laminite												C	81	57	PL(D) = 0.81MPa PL(A) = 0.61MPa		
19.64	19.64	TUFFACEOUS SILTSTONE - Low strength, moderately weathered, light brown mottled light grey tuffaceous siltstone COAL - Medium strength, fresh, fractured, dull black coal with some bright black coal laminations SILTSTONE - Medium strength,																	

RIG: Edson 3000 **DRILLER:** Simon (APS) **LOGGED:** Bear **CASING:** HW to 4.3m
TYPE OF BORING: Solid flight auger to 3m, then rotary to 4m, then HQ wireline to 20.45m
WATER OBSERVATIONS: Free groundwater obscured by drilling fluids
REMARKS:

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND	
A Auger sample	pp Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
D Disturbed sample	PID Photo ionisation detector
B Bulk sample	S Standard penetration test
U Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W Water sample	V Shear Vane (kPa)
C Core drilling	▷ Water seep ≡ Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: 34.5
EASTING: 370235.7
NORTHING: 6360534
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 8
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 16 Oct 07
SHEET 3 OF 3

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering					Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities		Sampling & In Situ Testing			
			EW	HW	MW	SW	FS		FR	Ex Low	Very Low	Low	Medium			High	Very High	Ex High	B - Bedding	J - Joint	S - Shear
	20.45	slightly weathered, light grey siltstone from 19.39m to 19.42m, some carbonaceous siltstone laminations from 19.61m to 19.64m, fragmented from 19.96m, fresh LAMINITE - Medium strength, slightly weathered, light grey and grey laminite (continued) Bore discontinued at 20.45m, limit of investigation														0.01 0.05 0.10 0.50 1.00	16.95m: CORE LOSS: 70mm 17.14m: J,sh,ro,pl 17.16m: J,sh,ro,pl 17.24m: J,sh,ro,pl 17.36m: J,sh,ro,pl 17.54m: J,sh,ro,pl 17.59m to 17.74m, frag 17.75m: CORE LOSS: 560mm 18.37m: J,sh,ro,un 18.39m to 18.66m, cleat, sv,ro,pl 18.44m: J,sh,ro,un 18.54m: J,sh,ro,pl 18.66m: J,sh,ro,un 18.74m: J,sh,ro,un 18.75m: J,sh,ro,pl 18.92m to 19.15m, cleat, sv (90°), ro,pl 18.99m: J,sh,ro,pl 19.03m: J,sh,ro,pl 19.1m: J,sh,ro,un 19.15m: J,sh,ro,un 19.61m to 19.64m, frag 19.68m: J,sh,10°,sm,pl, carb siltstone veneer 19.75m: J,sh,5°,sm,pl 19.84m to 19.86m, frag 19.98m: J,ro,un 20.01m: J,sv,75°,ro,pl 20.09m: J,sh,ro,pl 20.19m: J,sh (10°),ro,pl 20.23m: J,sh (10°),ro,pl 20.25m to 20.27m, frag 20.28m: P,sv, (85°), sm,pl 20.3m to 20.35m, frag 20.35m to 20.43m, P,sv,(85°),sm,pl 20.43m to 20.45m, frag	C	81	57	PL(D) = 5.29MPa PL(A) = 8.49MPa

RIG: Edson 3000 **DRILLER:** Simon (APS) **LOGGED:** Bear **CASING:** HW to 4.3m
TYPE OF BORING: Solid flight auger to 3m, then rotary to 4m, then HQ wireline to 20.45m
WATER OBSERVATIONS: Free groundwater obscured by drilling fluids
REMARKS:

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND			
A	Auger sample	pp	Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
D	Disturbed sample	PID	Photo ionisation detector
B	Bulk sample	S	Standard penetration test
U	Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL	Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W	Water sample	V	Shear Vane (kPa)
C	Core drilling	Δ	Water seep ¶ Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: 29.8
EASTING: 370514.7
NORTHING: 6360402.3
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/-

BORE No: 10
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 22 Oct 07
SHEET 2 OF 2

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering					Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities		Sampling & In Situ Testing					
			EW	HW	MW	SW	FR		Ex Low	Very Low	Low	Medium	High			Very High	Ex High	B - Bedding	J - Joint	S - Shear	D - Drill Break	Type	Core Rec. %
	11.1	SILTSTONE - High strength, slightly weathered, grey-brown and grey siltstone (<i>continued</i>) from 10.13m to 10.25m, sandstone bands 2mm to 40mm thick at 5mm to 30mm spacing												0.01	0.05	0.10	0.50	1.00	8.45m: CORE LOSS: 70mm 8.53m: J,sv,un,ro 8.8m: P,sh,pl,H 8.86m: P,sh,pl,ro 8.89m: P,sh,pl,ro 9.42m: J,sv,pl,ro 9.57m: J,sv,un,H 9.65m: J,80°,un,sm 9.8m: J,85°,un,ro from 10.31m to 10.45m, P,sh,un,ro, clay filled 10.49m: J,70°,un,sm 10.65m: J,85°,un,sm 11m: J,65°,pl,sm 11.24m: P,5°,pl,ro 11.27m: J,75°,un,H 11.35m: P,5°,un,ro 11.58m: J,85°,H,pl 11.61m: P,5°,pl,sm 11.82m: J,65°,un,H 12.26m: J,75°,pl,ro 12.33m: J,40°,un,ro 12.39m: J,85°,un,ro 12.78m: J,80°,un,H,ro 12.8m: J,80°,un,ro 12.98m: J,20°,pl,ro cy veneer 13.1m: P,30°,un,ro cy veneer 13.19m: P,5°,un,ro 13.3m: P,sh,un,ro 13.37m: J,sv,un,H,ro 13.44m: P,5°,un,ro 13.6m: P,sh,pl,ro 13.62m: J,85°,un,ro,H 14.55m: P,5°,pl,ro 14.97m: P,sh,un,ro	C	100	85	
	11.35	SANDSTONE - High strength, slightly weathered, light brown-cream sandstone from 11.68m, igneous rock band 10mm thick from 12.59m to 12.63m, coal																	C	100	88		
	13.1	COAL / CARBONACEOUS MUDSTONE - Medium strength, fresh, black interlayered with dark brown carbonaceous mudstone from 13.69m to 13.85m, black coal from 14.27m, black coal, medium strength, fresh from 15.31m to 15.43m, brown and light brown clay band																	C	100	86		
	16.0	CORE LOSS 16.25 SILTSTONE - High strength, fresh, grey siltstone LAMINITE - High strength, fresh, grey and light grey laminite with pyrite in some laminations																	C	100	87		
	16.0	CORE LOSS																	C	96	96		
	16.25	SILTSTONE - High strength, fresh, grey siltstone LAMINITE - High strength, fresh, grey and light grey laminite with pyrite in some laminations																	C	96	96		
	17.3	Bore discontinued at 17.3m, limit of investigation																					

RIG: Edson 3000 **DRILLER:** Simon (APS) **LOGGED:** Bear **CASING:** HW to 3m

TYPE OF BORING: Solid flight auger to 2.95m (TC-bit), then HQ wireline to 17.3m

WATER OBSERVATIONS:

REMARKS:

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND			
A	Auger sample	pp	Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
B	Disturbed sample	PID	Photo ionisation detector
D	Bulk sample	S	Standard penetration test
U	Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL	Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W	Water sample	V	Shear Vane (kPa)
C	Core drilling	Δ	Water seep
		≡	Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: 24.1
EASTING: 370628.3
NORTHING: 6360071.5
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/-

BORE No: 11
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 31 Oct 07
SHEET 2 OF 3

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering					Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities				Sampling & In Situ Testing			Test Results & Comments	
			EW	HW	MM	SW	FS		FR	Ex Low	Very Low	Low	Medium			High	Very High	Ex High	B - Bedding	J - Joint	S - Shear	D - Drill Break		Type
14	10.5	grey from 9.03m to 9.07m, low strength, moderately weathered, light grey														9.54m: J,65°,H,un 9.8m: P,sh,un,ro, cy 10.09m: J,50°,un,ro 10.2m: J,60°,un,ro 10.29m: J,25°,un,H 10.32m: J,15°,un,ro 10.33m: J,80° H,un 10.45m: J,85°,un,ro 10.5m: CORE LOSS: 80mm 10.78m: J,80°,un,ro 10.94m: J,60°,un,ro 11.03m: P,5°,un,ro cy 11.24m: J,85°,H,un 11.4m: P,5°,un,ro, cy 11.62m: J,85°,H,pl 11.64m: P, sh,un,ro 11.67m to 11.7m, P,sh,un,ro, cy 11.91m: J,55° H,pl 12.48m: J,sv, H,un 12.63m: P,5°,ro,un 12.77m: J,80°,un,ro, white mineral inclusion 12.87m: J,40°,un,ro 13.05m: J,55°,un,ro 13.18m: J,85°,un,ro 13.4m: J,50°,pl,ro 13.49m: J,85°,un,ro 13.68m: J,80°,un,H 13.77m: J,70°,pl,ro 13.91m: P,sh,ro,un, cy 13.97m: P,10°,ro,un, cy 14.07m: P,sh,ro,un 14.15m: P,5°,ro,un 14.26m: J,85°,un,sm 14.54m: J,55°,un,ro 14.67m to 14.82m, P,5°, un,ro, cy (50mm spacing) 14.71m: J,70°,un,sm 14.84m: CORE LOSS: 50mm 15.1m: CORE LOSS: 150mm 15.41m: P,10°,un,ro,cy 15.53m to 15.72m, highly fract 15.53m: J,75°,un,ro 15.8m: P,5°,ro,un, cy 15.95m: P,un,sm, white mineral inclusions 16.02m: J,80°,un,ro 16.05m: P,sh,H,un 16.17m: P,sh,pl,ro, cy filled 16.37m: J,75°,pl,ro 16.44m: P,5°,un,H 16.66m: J,65°,un,sm 17.15m: J,70°,sv, un,ro 17.41m: J,80° 17.5m: P,10°,un,ro 17.67m: P,10°,un,ro, cy 17.84m: P,sh,pl,sm 18.13m: P,5°,un,ro 18.14m: J,50°,un,ro 18.18m: J,sh,pl,ro 18.46m: P,60°,pl,ro,Fe 18.51m: J,pl,ro 18.55m: Void 0.1m 18.65m to 18.78m, highly fract 18.94m: P,45°,ro,un,Fe 19.1m: P,sv,80°,ro,un,	C	80	62					
10.58		CORE LOSS -																						
11	11	SILTSTONE - High strength, fresh, grey siltstone (continued) from 10.05m, fresh from 10.27m, slightly weathered from 10.38m, very low to low strength, highly to moderately weathered																						
12		CORE LOSS																						
12		SILTSTONE - Low to medium strength, moderately weathered, grey siltstone from 10.7m, high strength, fresh from 11.67m to 11.8m, medium strength, slightly weathered																						
13																								
14																								
15	14.84	from 14.67m to 14.84m, low strength, moderately to highly weathered																						
15.1		CORE LOSS -																						
15.25		SILTSTONE - High strength, fresh, grey siltstone (laminated)																						
16		CORE LOSS -																						
16		SILTSTONE - High strength, fresh, grey siltstone (laminated) from 16.17m to 16.4m, medium strength, slightly weathered from 16.2m, band of conglomerate 15mm thick																						
17		from 16.5m, medium strength, slightly weathered from 16.69m, extremely low strength, extremely weathered from 16.78m, very low to low strength, highly weathered from 16.82m, low to medium strength, moderately weathered from 16.88m, high strength, fresh from 17.42m, light grey siltstone																						
18																								
18.55		VOID																						
18.65																								
19		SANDSTONE - Medium to high strength, slightly weathered, pale brown sandstone																						
19.15		VOID																						

RIG: Edson 3000

DRILLER: Simon (APS)

LOGGED: Bear

CASING: HW to 2.3m

TYPE OF BORING: Solid flight auger to 2.3m, (TC-bit), then HQ wireline to 22.7m

WATER OBSERVATIONS:

REMARKS:

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND			
A	Auger sample	pp	Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
D	Disturbed sample	PID	Photo ionisation detector
B	Bulk sample	S	Standard penetration test
U	Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL	Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W	Water sample	V	Shear Vane (kPa)
C	Core drilling	Δ	Water seep
		≡	Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



Douglas Partners
 Geotechnics • Environment • Groundwater

BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: 24.8
EASTING: 369867.5
NORTHING: 6360744.2
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/-

BORE No: 15
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 26 Oct 07
SHEET 2 OF 3

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering				Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities	Sampling & In Situ Testing			
			EW	HW	MW	SW		FS	FR	Ex	Low	Low				Medium	High	Very High	Ex
	10.12	5mm spacings From 9.4m to 9.48m, slightly weathered From 9.97m, moderately weathered with some 1-2mm coal laminations at 2-10mm spacings													9.65m: P, sh, poss DI 9.85m: P, sh, poss DI 9.9m: P, sh 9.93m: P, sh 9.98m to 10.03m, multiple partings 10.47m to 10.50m, fg 10.9m to 10.92, fg 11.05m: P, sh 11.1m: P, sh, poss DI 11.33m: P, sh, poss DI 11.53m: P, sh, cy lined (20mm) 11.7m to 11.90m, fr, sv 12m: P, sh, poss DI				
	11	LAMINITE - Medium to high strength, fresh highly fractured grey and light grey laminite (<i>continued</i>) COAL - Low to medium strength, moderately weathered black coal														C	97	60	
	12	SANDSTONE - High strength, slightly weathered grey fine to medium grained sandstone																	
	13														12.65m: J, 45° 12.85m: P, sh, poss DI 12.95m: P, sh, cy lined (10mm) 13m: P, sh 13.20m to 13.50m, multiple p, sh, 50-100mm spacing 13.65m: J, 45°, poss DI 13.8m: J, sh, poss DI 13.90m to 13.92m, fg 13.92m to 14.0m, J, 70° 14m: J, 45° 14.05m: P, sh 14.24m: P, sh, un ro				
	14	From 13.8m to 14.2m, conglomerate, high strength, slightly weathered grey conglomerate														C	100	75	
	14.2	SANDSTONE - High strength, slightly weathered grey fragmented sandstone																	
	15	From 14.74m to 14.99m, high strength fresh grey conglomerate																	
	15	From 15.38m to 15.81m, high strength fresh conglomerate													15.03m: P, sh, un ro				
	16	SILTSTONE - Low to medium strength, moderately weathered dark grey siltstone													15.81m: P, sh, un ro 15.95m to 16.67m, P, sh, un, ro @ 20-70mm	C	100	100	
	16.74	COAL - Low strength, moderately weathered black coal													16.67m to 17.05, Fg	C	81	81	
	17	CORE LOSS - 0.25m													17.05m: CORE LOSS: 250mm				
	17.3	SILTSTONE - Low strength, moderately weathered grey siltstone													17.30m to 18.27m, P, sh, un, ro @ 10-20mm 17.48m: P, sh, un ro				
	18															C	100	31	
	18.24	LAMINITE - Medium to high strength, moderately to slightly weathered grey siltstone													18.53m: P, sh, un ro 18.7m: Fg 18.88m: P, sh, un, sm 18.91m: P, sh, un, sm 19.18m: P, sh, un, sm 19.46m: P, sh, un, sm				
	19														19.85m to 19.90, J, 45°				

RIG: Edson 3000 **DRILLER:** Simon (APS) **LOGGED:** Bear **CASING:** HW to 2.8m

TYPE OF BORING: Solid flight auger to 2.8m, (TC-bit), then HQ wireline to 25.95m

WATER OBSERVATIONS:

REMARKS:

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND			
A	Auger sample	pp	Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
D	Disturbed sample	PID	Photo ionisation detector
B	Bulk sample	S	Standard penetration test
U	Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL	Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W	Water sample	V	Shear Vane (kPa)
C	Core drilling	▷	Water seep ≡ Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: 24.8
EASTING: 369867.5
NORTHING: 6360744.2
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 15
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 26 Oct 07
SHEET 3 OF 3

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering				Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities	Sampling & In Situ Testing			
			EW	HW	MW	SW		FS	FR	Ex Low	Very Low	Low				Medium	High	Very High	Ex High
	21	LAMINITE - Medium to high strength, moderately to slightly weathered grey siltstone (<i>continued</i>)													un, Fg 19.99m to 20.06m, J, 60° un, ro 20.12m: P, sh, un, ro 20.16m: P, sh, un, ro 20.17m: P, sh, un, ro 20.32m: P, sh, un, ro 20.36m: P, sh, un, ro 20.4m: P, sh, un, ro 20.48m: P, sh, un, ro 20.58m to 20.63m, Fg 20.90m to 21.70m, P, sh, un, ro @20-100mm 21.70m to 23.55m, P, sh, pl, ro	C	100	29	
	22															C	92	0	
	23.18	SILTSTONE - Low strength, moderately weathered grey siltstone													23.45m: CORE LOSS: 150mm				
	23.45	CORE LOSS - 0.15m													23.60m to 24.30m, P, sh, un, ro @ 20-50mm				
	23.6	SILTSTONE - Low strength, moderately weathered grey siltstone																	
	24.3	VOID - 24.3m to 25.4m														C	100	15	
	25.4	SILTSTONE - Very low strength, highly weathered grey siltstone, highly fragmented (possible rubble)													25.64m: CORE LOSS: 200mm				
	25.64	CORE LOSS - 0.15m																	
	25.84	SILTSTONE - Low strength, highly weathered grey siltstone (possible floor)																	
	25.95	Bore discontinued at 25.95m, limit of investigation																	

RIG: Edson 3000

DRILLER: Simon (APS)

LOGGED: Bear

CASING: HW to 2.8m

TYPE OF BORING: Solid flight auger to 2.8m, (TC-bit), then HQ wireline to 25.95m

WATER OBSERVATIONS:

REMARKS:

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND	
A Auger sample	pp Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
B Disturbed sample	PID Photo ionisation detector
D Bulk sample	S Standard penetration test
U Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W Water sample	V Shear Vane (kPa)
C Core drilling	> Water seep ≡ Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



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BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: --
EASTING:
NORTHING:
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 201
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 23 Apr 08
SHEET 2 OF 9

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering				Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities	Sampling & In Situ Testing			
			EW	HW	MW	SW		FS	FR	Ex Low	Very Low	Low				Medium	High	Very High	Ex High
	11	SILTSTONE/CLAYSTONE - Low strength, moderately to highly weathered grey-dark grey siltstone/claystone (continued)													From 8.20m to 8.364m, DB at 10mm spacing 8.51m: P, sh, un, sm 8.59m: DB From 8.61m to 8.64m, J, 45°, pl, sm From 8.76m to 8.8m, fg 8.87m: P, sh, pl, sm 8.9m: P, sh, pl, sm 9.06m: CORE LOSS: 50mm From 9.11m to 9.24m, J, sv, un, ro 9.18m: DB 9.2m: DB 9.24m: DB 9.26m: DB 9.3m: DB 9.33m: P, clay filled 9.4m: P, sh, pl, sm 9.42m: P, sh, pl, sm 9.55m: P, sh, pl, sm 9.57m: P, sh, pl, sm 9.66m: P, 10°, pl, sm From 9.74m to 9.78m, J, 45°, pl, sm 9.86m: P, sh, pl, sm 9.95m: P, sh, un, sm 10.06m: P, sh, un, sm From 10.12m to 10.29m, J, 60°, fg 10.52m: DB 10.62m: DB 10.69m: DB 10.8m: P, sh, pl, sm From 10.8m to 11.25m, J, sv, un, ro From 11.05m to 11.25m, fg 11.36m: DB 11.46m: DB 11.56m: DB 11.57m: DB From 11.74m to 11.84m, J, 50°, pl, ro 11.87m: DB 11.95m: DB 11.97m: DB 12.0m to 12.07m, J, 50°, un, ro 12.16m to 12.31m, fg 12.42m: DB 12.47m: DB 12.6m: Core loss, 0.2m CORE LOSS: 200mm 13.05m: Core loss, 0.3m CORE LOSS: 300mm From 13.35m to 13.7m, highly fractured to fg 13.77m: J, 80°, un, ro 14.31m: P, 1078, un, sm, cy From 14.39m to 14.45m, fg 14.5m: P, 10°, un, ro, cy filled 14.58m: P, 10°, un, sm, cy From 14.75m to 15.25m, highly fr to fg 15.25m: P, 5°, un, ro, cy filled 15.45m: J, sv, pl, ro 15.49m: P, 5°, un, ro, cy	C	97	78	
	12																		
	12.6	From 12.55m, coal lenses																	
	12.8	CORE LOSS - From 12.6m to 12.8m																	
	13.05	CLAYSTONE - Very low to low strength, moderately weathered, grey claystone with coal laminations																	
	13.35	CORE LOSS - From 13.05m to 13.35m																	
	13.6	CLAYSTONE - Low to medium strength, moderately weathered, grey claystone																	
	13.6	From 13.57m, clay																	
	14	COAL - Medium strength, moderately weathered, black coal, with seams of 5mm to 330mm thick clay at approximately 160mm spacing																	
	15																		
	16																		
	17																		
	17.5	CORE LOSS - From 17.5m to 17.55m																	
	17.55	LAMINITE - High strength, slightly weathered, grey laminite (70% siltstone/30% sandstone)																	
	18																		
	19	From 19.4m, very high strength (90% sandstone/10% siltstone)																	

RIG: Scout 103 **DRILLER:** Total (Sheddon) **LOGGED:** Bear/Benson **CASING:** HW to 5.4m

TYPE OF BORING: Solid flight auger to 5.4m. HQ wireline from 5.4m to 77.9m

WATER OBSERVATIONS: No free groundwater observed

REMARKS: 50% water loss in coal at 13.6m

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND			
A	Auger sample	pp	Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
D	Disturbed sample	PID	Photo ionisation detector
B	Bulk sample	S	Standard penetration test
U	Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL	Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W	Water sample	V	Shear Vane (kPa)
C	Core drilling	Δ	Water seep
		≡	Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: --
EASTING:
NORTHING:
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 201
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 23 Apr 08
SHEET 4 OF 9

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering				Graphic Log	Rock Strength				Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities		Sampling & In Situ Testing								
			EW	HW	MW	SW		FS	FR	Ex Low	Very Low			Low	Medium	High	Very High	Ex High	B - Bedding	J - Joint	S - Shear	D - Drill Break	Type	Core Rec. %
	30.34	Medium to high strength, Fg												22.79m: DB From 22.81m to 23.06m, J (MFr), 70°, pl, sm										
	31		22.95m: DB 22.99m: DB 23.07m: DB 23.39m: DB From 23.39m to 23.50m, J (MFr), 70°, pl, sm											23.5m: DB 23.52m: DB 23.61m: DB 23.69m: DB	C	98	72							
	31.7		COAL - Low strength, moderately to highly weathered, black coal From 32.21 to 32.25 laminite low to medium strength, highly weathered, yellow brown laminite												From 23.76m to 23.89m, J (MFr), 70°, pl, sm									
	32			23.8m: DB 23.84m: DB 23.91m: DB From 23.91m to 24.07m, J (MFr), sv, un, ro												23.92m: DB 23.99m: DB 24.24m: DB								
	32.78		LAMINITE - High to very high strength, slightly weathered blue-grey laminite From 33.72m to 34.01m coal, low strength, moderately to highly weathered black coal													From 24.59m to 24.66m, J (MFr), 70°, stepped, ro								
	33			24.78m: DB From 24.88m to 25.06m, J (MFr), 70°, pl, sm												From 25.23m to 25.37m, Fr, fg	C	100	48					
	34			25.5m: DB 25.6m: DB 25.79m: DB From 25.79 to 25.87m, J (MFr), 60°, pl, ro												From 25.88m to 25.91m, J, 30°, un, ro								
	35			25.98m: DB 26.07m: MFr, irregular, stepper ro												From 26.18m to 26.34m, MFr, irregular un, ro	C	100	100					
	36			From 26.34m to 26.41m, fr, fg												From 26.92m to 27.13m, MFr, 80°, pl, sm, fe, ca								
	37			27.21m: DB 27.37m: DB 27.47m: DB 27.6m: DB 27.67m: DB												From 27.82m to 28.49m, MFr, 80°, pl, sm, multiple Frs	C	100	89					
	38	From 37.88m to 38.07m, low strength, moderately to highly weathered laminite													28.72m: DB 28.78m: DB From 28.85m to 28.95m, MFr, 70°, un, ro									
	39														28.88m: DB 28.95m: DB 28.99m: DB 29.09m: DB 29.36m: DB 29.65m: DB 29.87m: DB									
															30.09m: DB 30.27m: DB 30.29m: DB 30.47m: DB 30.53m: DB 30.56m: DB 30.67m: DB 30.75m: DB 31.01m: DB	C	100	90						

RIG: Scout 103 **DRILLER:** Total (Sheddon) **LOGGED:** Bear/Benson **CASING:** HW to 5.4m
TYPE OF BORING: Solid flight auger to 5.4m. HQ wireline from 5.4m to 77.9m
WATER OBSERVATIONS: No free groundwater observed
REMARKS: 50% water loss in coal at 13.6m

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND			
A Auger sample	pp Pocket penetrometer (kPa)		
D Disturbed sample	PID Photo ionisation detector		
B Bulk sample	S Standard penetration test		
U Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL Point load strength Is(50) MPa		
W Water sample	V Shear Vane (kPa)		
C Core drilling	▷ Water seep	≡ Water level	

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: --
EASTING:
NORTHING:
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 201
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 23 Apr 08
SHEET 5 OF 9

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering				Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities				Sampling & In Situ Testing												
			EW	HW	MW	SW		FS	FR	Ex Low	Very Low	Low			Medium	High	Very High	Ex High	B - Bedding	J - Joint	S - Shear	D - Drill Break	Type	Core Rec. %	RQD %	Test Results & Comments					
		LAMINITE - High to very high strength, slightly weathered blue-grey laminite (<i>continued</i>)													0.01	0.05	0.10	0.50	1.00												
	41																														
	42																														
	43																														
	44																														
	45																														
	46																														
	47																														
	48																														
	49																														

RIG: Scout 103 **DRILLER:** Total (Sheddon) **LOGGED:** Bear/Benson **CASING:** HW to 5.4m
TYPE OF BORING: Solid flight auger to 5.4m. HQ wireline from 5.4m to 77.9m
WATER OBSERVATIONS: No free groundwater observed
REMARKS: 50% water loss in coal at 13.6m

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND			
A	Auger sample	pp	Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
D	Disturbed sample	PID	Photo ionisation detector
B	Bulk sample	S	Standard penetration test
U	Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL	Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W	Water sample	V	Shear Vane (kPa)
C	Core drilling	▷	Water seep ≡ Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: --
EASTING:
NORTHING:
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 201
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 23 Apr 08
SHEET 6 OF 9

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering				Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities		Sampling & In Situ Testing								
			EW	HW	MW	SW		FS	FR	Ex Low	Very Low	Low			Medium	High	Very High	Ex High	B - Bedding	J - Joint	S - Shear	D - Drill Break	Type	Core Rec. %	RQD %
	50.8	LAMINITE - High to very high strength, slightly weathered blue-grey laminite (<i>continued</i>)													From 37.77m to 37.89m, Fr, sv, irregular, sm, ca										
	51	COAL - Medium to high strength, moderately weathered, black coal highly fractured													37.89m: P, sh, fg 37.92m: P, sh, fg 37.98m: DB 38.05m: DB 38.11m: P, sh, pl, clay filled 38.17m: P, sh, pl, clay filled										
	52														From 38.23m to 38.29m, J, (MFr?), 65°, pl, sm 38.29m: DB 38.31m: DB 38.43m: DB 38.46m: DB 38.71m: DB 38.89m: DB 38.9m: DB 38.96m: DB 39.32m: DB 39.43m: DB										
	53	From 53.14m to 53.24m very low to low strength, moderately to highly weathered light grey/white tuff													From 39.51m to 39.56m, J, 60°, pl, sm From 39.57m to 39.60m, J, 60°, pl, sm 39.65m: DB 39.77m: DB 39.81m: DB 39.87m: P, sh, un, stepped, sm, ca										
	53.8	LAMINITE - High to very high strength slightly weathered, blue grey slightly fractured laminite													From 38.87m to 40.04m, J, 80°, un, sm-ro 40.04m: DB 40.15m: DB 40.48m: DB										
	54.48	From 54.28m, coal lenses 2mm thick approximately 120mm spacing													From 40.63m to 40.7m, J, 70°, un, sm 40.75m: P, sh, pl, sm, ca 40.81m: P, sh, pl, clay filled 40.83m: DB 40.92m: DB 41.26m: DB 41.27m: DB 41.39m: DB 41.42m: DB 41.44m: DB 41.46m: DB 41.53m: DB 42.13m: DB 42.16m: DB 42.31m: DB										
	55.0	COAL - Medium to high strength, moderately to slightly weathered, black coal with bands of carbonaceous mudstone, approximately 50mm to 100mm spacing, highly fractured													From 42.41m to 42.5m, J, 75°, pl, sm 42.45m: DB 42.5m: DB										
	55.32	LAMINITE - High to very high strength, slightly weathered, blue grey laminite, slightly fractured													From 42.50m to 42.63m, J, sv, un., he From 42.61m to 42.95m, J, sv, pl, sm 42.64m: DB 42.87m: DB From 42.92m to 42.97m, Fr, fg 43.14m: DB 43.18m: DB 43.37m: DB 43.46m: DB 43.49m: DB 43.55m: DB 43.58m: DB 43.68m: DB										
	56.21	COAL - Medium to high strength, moderately to slightly weathered, black coal																							
	57	LAMINITE - High strength, fresh, grey laminite (90% siltstone/10% sandstone) with carbonaceous laminations																							
	58																								
	59																								

RIG: Scout 103 **DRILLER:** Total (Sheddon) **LOGGED:** Bear/Benson **CASING:** HW to 5.4m
TYPE OF BORING: Solid flight auger to 5.4m. HQ wireline from 5.4m to 77.9m
WATER OBSERVATIONS: No free groundwater observed
REMARKS: 50% water loss in coal at 13.6m

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND			
A	Auger sample	pp	Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
D	Disturbed sample	PID	Photo ionisation detector
B	Bulk sample	S	Standard penetration test
U	Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL	Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W	Water sample	V	Shear Vane (kPa)
C	Core drilling	Δ	Water seep
		≡	Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: --
EASTING:
NORTHING:
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 201
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 23 Apr 08
SHEET 8 OF 9

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering					Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities		Sampling & In Situ Testing														
			EW	HW	MW	SW	FS		FR	Ex	Low	Low	Medium			High	Very High	Ex	High	0.01	0.05	0.10	0.50	1.00	B - Bedding	J - Joint	S - Shear	D - Drill Break	Type	Core Rec. %	RQD %	Test Results & Comments
	71	LAMINITE - High strength, fresh, grey laminite (90% siltstone/10% sandstone) with carbonaceous laminations (continued) From 70.5m, (sandstone 90%)																														
	71.38	VOID																														
	72																															
	73	From 72.88m, rubble																														
	73.1																															
	73.3	SILTSTONE/LAMINITE - High strength, fragmented grey siltstone/laminite																														
	73.66	VOID																														
	73.82	From 73.55m, rubble																														
	74	COAL - Medium strength, moderately weathered, black coal																														
	75	SANDSTONE - Very high strength, fractured, grey sandstone																														
	76																															
	77																															
	77.9	Bore discontinued at 77.9m, limit of investigation																														
	78																															
	79																															

RIG: Scout 103 **DRILLER:** Total (Sheddon) **LOGGED:** Bear/Benson **CASING:** HW to 5.4m
TYPE OF BORING: Solid flight auger to 5.4m. HQ wireline from 5.4m to 77.9m
WATER OBSERVATIONS: No free groundwater observed
REMARKS: 50% water loss in coal at 13.6m

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND			
A	Auger sample	pp	Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
D	Disturbed sample	PID	Photo ionisation detector
B	Bulk sample	S	Standard penetration test
U	Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL	Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W	Water sample	V	Shear Vane (kPa)
C	Core drilling	Δ	Water seep
		≡	Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: --
EASTING:
NORTHING:
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 202
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 14 Apr 08
SHEET 2 OF 9

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering				Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities	Sampling & In Situ Testing					
			EW	HW	MW	SW		FS	FR	Ex Low	Very Low	Low				Medium	High	Very High	Ex High	0.01	0.05
		brown SANDSTONE - Extremely low strength, extremely weathered, grey brown sandstone (clayey sand properties) <i>(continued)</i> At 10.02m to 10.18m, increased weathering along joint, extremely low to low strength, extremely to highly weathered From 10.18m, very low to medium strength, highly to moderately weathered From 10.38m, extremely low strength, extremely weathered From 10.45m, low to medium strength, moderately weathered, interbedded sandstone with carbonaceous laminations to 10.75m From 11.1m to 11.25m, carbonaceous laminations 5mm to 60mm spacing From 11.28m to 11.4m, siltstone, grey From 11.65m to 12.1m, carbonaceous laminations spacing 1mm to 60mm CORE LOSS - From 12.15m to 12.8m SILTSTONE - Very low strength, highly weathered, grey brown siltstone From 12.93m, medium strength, moderately weathered From 13.02m to 13.06m, extremely low to very low strength, extremely to highly weathered From 13.06m to 13.08m, clay band SANDSTONE - Medium strength, moderately weathered, light brown sandstone From 13.30m to 13.38m, extremely low to low strength, extremely to highly weathered From 13.38m to 13.77m, carbonaceous laminations, spacing 1mm to 30mm From 13.44m, clay band 8mm CLAYSTONE - Very low to low strength, moderately weathered, grey claystone From 14.05m, extremely weathered at parting At 14.96m, increased weathering at parting, extremely low strength, extremely weathered (possible core loss) At 15.14m, clay band, 5mm At 15.3m to 15.56m, highly weathered, increased weathering at joint At 15.92m, extremely low to low strength, extremely weathered, increased weathering at parting (possible core loss)												9.94m: J, 35°, he 10.1m: J, 60°, he, cy From 10.3m to 10.45m, highly fractured 10.75m: P, 0°-10°, un, ro 11m: Cy filled (10mm) 11.23m: P, 0°-10°, un, ro 11.28m: J, sv, un, sm, di 11.46m: J, 80°, pl, ro, fe 11.5m: Possible DB 11.77m: DB 11.83m: DB 12.15m: CORE LOSS: 650mm 12.93m: P, 0°-10°, un, ro 13.02m: P, 0°-10°, un, ro 13.06m: P, 0°-10°, un, ro 13.2m: J, sv, un, ro, fe (13.08m to 13.3m) From 13.3m to 13.38m, P, spacing 20mm 13.5m: J, 80°, un, ro 13.74m: J, 55°, he, un, fe 13.78m: P, fe 13.84m: J, 40°, he, fe 13.86m: J, 40°, he, fe 13.96m: he 14.05m: P, 0°-10°, un, ro 14.18m: J, 70°, pl, ro, fe 20mm wide From 14.25m to 14.4m, highly fr to fg (10mm to 20mm) 14.65m: DB 14.68m: DB 14.7m: DB 14.96m: P 15.45m: J, 75°, pl, ro, fe 90mm wide (15.38m to 15.56m) 15.92m: P 16m: J, 60°, he 16.07m: P, 0°-10°, un, ro 16.15m: P, fg, 16.12m to 16.16m From 16.27m to 16.35m, fg From 16.65m to 16.75m, fg 16.75m: CORE LOSS: 450mm 17.3m: CORE LOSS: 250mm 17.55m to 17.72m, fg 17.81m to 17.89m, fg (0.01m) 17.89m to 18.0m, fg (0.03m)	C	91	87				
																C	77	61			
																C	83	67			
																C	92	29			

RIG: Scout 103 **DRILLER:** Total (Sheddon) **LOGGED:** Bear **CASING:** HW to 4.0m

TYPE OF BORING: Solid flight auger to 3.95m, then HQ wireline coring from 3.95m to 80.95m

WATER OBSERVATIONS: No free groundwater observed

REMARKS: 10% water loss from 12.15m (approximately). 100% water loss at 34.8m. At 37.45m, 75% water return. Water flow from approximately 37m to 47m (into and out of fractures), 100% water loss 76.3m

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND			
A	Auger sample	pp	Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
D	Disturbed sample	PID	Photo ionisation detector
B	Bulk sample	S	Standard penetration test
U	Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL	Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W	Water sample	V	Shear Vane (kPa)
C	Core drilling	▷	Water seep ≡ Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: --
EASTING:
NORTHING:
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 202
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 14 Apr 08
SHEET 3 OF 9

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering					Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities	Sampling & In Situ Testing			
			EW	HW	MM	SW	FS		FR	Ex Low	Very Low	Low	Medium				High	Very High	Ex High	B
	20.25 20.33	At 16.15m, extremely low to low strength, extremely weathered, increased weathering at parting (possible core loss)														20.25m: CORE LOSS: 80mm	C	92	29	
	21	From 16.27m to 16.35m, extremely low to very low strength, highly weathered														20.33m to 250.5m, fr 0.02m	C	93	0	
	21.52	CORE LOSS - From 16.75m to 17.2m														20.82m: J, sv, un, ro (20.75m to 20.9m)				
	22	CLAYSTONE - Extremely low to low strength, highly weathered, grey claystone														21.13m: J, 45°, he, pl, cy				
	22.52	CORE LOSS - From 17.3m to 17.55m														21.35m: J, sv, un, ro (21.18m to 21.52m)				
	23	CARBONACEOUS SILTSTONE - Very low to medium strength, highly weathered, grey carbonaceous siltstone														21.66m: J, 60°, he, un				
	23.95	COAL - Medium strength, moderately weathered, black coal with seams of 5mm to 250mm thick clay/tuff at 10mm to 270mm spacing (continued)														21.75m: J, 50°, un, ro				
	24	CORE LOSS - From 20.25m to 20.33m														21.85m: DB				
	24.93	COAL - Medium strength, moderately weathered, black coal with bands of light brown/brown 5mm to 200 thick clay/tuff at approximately 5mm to 400mm spacing														21.95m: J, 70°, un, he				
	25	CARBONACEOUS SILTSTONE - Medium strength, moderately weathered, grey carbonaceous siltstone														22.04m: DB				
	25.75	From 21.58m, high strength, slightly weathered														From 22.1m to 22.32m, fg	C	100	56	
	25.8	SANDSTONE - High strength, slightly weathered, fractured, grey sandstone with carbonaceous laminations 10mm to 100mm apart														22.33m: J, 30°, un, ro				
	26	LAMINITE - High strength, slightly weathered, grey/dark grey laminite														22.38m: J, 30°, pl, sm				
	27	CORE LOSS - From 25.75m to 25.8m														22.43m: J, 15°, un, ro				
	28	LAMINITE - High strength, slightly weathered, grey/dark grey laminite (80% siltstone/20% sandstone) with carbonaceous laminations														22.52m: P, 10°, un, ro, di				
	29	From 27.0m to 27.1m, sandstone														22.58m: J, 20°, pl, sm				
		From 27.3m to 28.18m, sandstone														22.69m: J, 40°, un, sm				
																22.74m: J, 35°, un, sm				
																From 22.82m to 22.86m, fg				
																22.95m: P, sh, he, un				
																23.2m: Possible DB				
																23.28m: Possible DB				
																23.37m: J, 75°, pl, he (23.28m to 23.46m)				
																23.47m: DB				
																23.97m: Possible DB				
																24.25m: DB				
																24.4m: DB				
																24.43m: P, 0°-10°, un, ro				
																24.46m: J, 15°, un, sm				
																24.56m: DB, on laminations				
																24.6m: DB, on laminations				
																24.68m: P, sh, un, ro, pyrite	C	95	85	
																24.8m: DB				
																24.96m: J, 10°, un, sm, pyrite, coal				
																25.02m: Set of joints, 15°, un, ro, pyrite, coal				
																25.04m: Set of joints, 15°, un, ro, pyrite, coal				
																25.25m: DB				
																25.36m: DB				
																25.47m: DB				
																25.48m: J, 70°, un, ro, fe (25.35m to 25.58m)				
																25.66m: DB				
																25.75m: CORE LOSS: 50mm				
																25.81m: DB				
																25.93m: DB				
																25.99m: DB				
																26.09m to 26.19m, highly fr				
																26.3m: P, 5°, un, ro, pyrite				
																26.35m: DB on laminations				
																26.45m: DB on laminations	C	100	100	

RIG: Scout 103 **DRILLER:** Total (Sheddon) **LOGGED:** Bear **CASING:** HW to 4.0m

TYPE OF BORING: Solid flight auger to 3.95m, then HQ wireline coring from 3.95m to 80.95m

WATER OBSERVATIONS: No free groundwater observed

REMARKS: 10% water loss from 12.15m (approximately). 100% water loss at 34.8m. At 37.45m, 75% water return. Water flow from approximately 37m to 47m (into and out of fractures), 100% water loss 76.3m

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND			
A	Auger sample	pp	Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
D	Disturbed sample	PID	Photo ionisation detector
B	Bulk sample	S	Standard penetration test
U	Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL	Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W	Water sample	V	Shear Vane (kPa)
C	Core drilling	Δ	Water seep
		≡	Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: --
EASTING:
NORTHING:
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 202
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 14 Apr 08
SHEET 4 OF 9

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering				Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities		Sampling & In Situ Testing							
			EW	HW	MW	SW		FS	FR	Ex Low	Very Low	Low			Medium	High	Very High	Ex High	B - Bedding	J - Joint	S - Shear	D - Drill Break	Type	Core Rec. %
	31	LAMINITE - High strength, slightly weathered, grey/dark grey laminite (80% siltstone/20% sandstone) with carbonaceous laminations (continued)													26.65m: DB on laminations									
	32	From 31.4m to 31.65m, sandstone													26.75m: DB									
	33														26.81m: Possible DB									
	34	From 34.1m to 35.4m, sandstone													27.06m: Possible DB									
	35														27.16m: Possible DB									
	35.4	LAMINITE - High strength, slightly weathered, light grey/dark grey laminite with carbonaceous laminations (70% sandstone, 30% siltstone)													27.26m: Possible DB									
	36	From 36.27m to 36.33m, heat affected zone with calcite in fractures													27.4m: Possible DB									
	36.42	COAL - Medium strength, moderately weathered, black coal with bands of 3mm to 40mm thick clay/tuff at ~ 250mm spacing													27.58m: Possible DB									
	37														27.7m: Possible DB									
	37.44	LAMINITE - High strength, slightly weathered, light grey/dark grey laminite (80% siltstone/20% sandstone) with carbonaceous laminations													27.9m: P, 15°, un, ro									
	38														28.19m: P, 0°-10°, un, ro									
	38.55	CORE LOSS - From 38.55m to 38.65m													28.42m: J, 60°, ro, un, pyrite									
	38.65														28.52m: J, 65°, ro, un, pyrite									
	38.77	COAL - Medium strength, moderately weathered, black coal													28.65m: Possible DB									
	39	LAMINITE - High strength, slightly weathered, light grey/grey laminite (60% sandstone/40% siltstone) with carbonaceous laminations													28.75m: Possible DB									
															28.93m: Possible DB									
															29.07m: P, pyrite									
															29.3m: J, 85°, pl, he, sm									
															29.5m: J, 75° to 90°, un, sm									
															29.68m: J, 75°, un, sm									
															29.71m: Possible DB									
															29.81m: Possible DB									
															30.06m: Possible DB									
															30.4m: J, 70° to sv, un, ro (30.17m to 30.62m)									
															30.68m: Possible DB									
															30.83m: Possible DB									
															31.15m: J, 80°, un, ro, some fe									
															31.33m: J, 10°, pl, ro									
															31.77m: DB									
															32.18m: DB									
															32.33m: DB									
															32.65m: DB									
															32.91m: DB									
															33.15m: DB									
															33.34m: DB									
															33.55m: DB									
															33.78m: DB									
															34.08m: DB									
															34.2m: DB									
															34.36m: J, 80°, he un									
															34.4m: DB									
															34.88m: J, 80°, un, ro									
															35.38m: DB									
															35.65m: DB									
															36.23m: DB									
															36.45m: P, 0°-10°, un, ro									
															36.61m: P, 0°-10°, un, ro									
															36.72m: P, 0°-10°, un, ro									
															36.83m: P, 0°-10°, un, ro									
															37.03m: P, 0°-10°, un, ro									
															37.25m: J, sv, st, sl									
															From 37.34m, to 37.44m, fg									
															38.27m: P, 0°-10°, un, ro									
															38.3m: P, 0°-10°, un, ro									
															38.55m: CORE LOSS: 100mm									
															38.71m to 37.77m, fg									
															38.79m: P, 0°-10°, un, ro									
															38.82m: DB									

RIG: Scout 103 **DRILLER:** Total (Sheddon) **LOGGED:** Bear **CASING:** HW to 4.0m

TYPE OF BORING: Solid flight auger to 3.95m, then HQ wireline coring from 3.95m to 80.95m

WATER OBSERVATIONS: No free groundwater observed

REMARKS: 10% water loss from 12.15m (approximately). 100% water loss at 34.8m. At 37.45m, 75% water return. Water flow from approximately 37m to 47m (into and out of fractures), 100% water loss 76.3m

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND			
A Auger sample	pp Pocket penetrometer (kPa)		
B Disturbed sample	PID Photo ionisation detector		
U Bulk sample	S Standard penetration test		
W Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL Point load strength Is(50) MPa		
W Water sample	V Shear Vane (kPa)		
C Core drilling	Δ Water seep	≡ Water level	

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: --
EASTING:
NORTHING:
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 202
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 14 Apr 08
SHEET 5 OF 9

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering					Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities				Sampling & In Situ Testing							
			EW	HW	MW	SW	FR		Ex Low	Very Low	Low	Medium	High			Very High	Ex High	0.01	0.05	0.10	0.50	1.00	B - Bedding	J - Joint	S - Shear	D - Drill Break	Type
	41	LAMINITE - High strength, slightly weathered, light grey/grey laminite (60% sandstone/40% siltstone) with carbonaceous laminations (continued)														39.35m: DB 39.69m: DB 39.94m: J, 10°, un, ro From 40.45m to 40.50m, sv fractures 40.75m: DB	C	97	83								
	42															41.15m: J, 20°, un, sm 41.42m: J, 35°, un, sl 41.45m: DB 41.64m: Possible DB 41.69m: Fr, sh - 30°, st, sm 41.75m: DB 41.88m: J, 40°, un, sm 41.94m: J, 50°, un, sm From 41.94m to 42.42m, J, 60° - sv, un, sm, mineral deposits and highly fractured along joint	C	96	66								
	42.52 42.62	From 42.5m to 42.52m, clay/tuff CORE LOSS - From 42.52m to 42.62m																									
	43	LAMINITE - High strength, slightly weathered, light grey/grey laminite (50% sandstone/50% siltstone)														42.2m: J, 10°, un, sm 42.29m: J, 15°, un, sm 42.4m: J, 30°, un, ro, mineral deposit 42.43m: DB 42.5m: P, 0°-10°, un, ro 42.52m: CORE LOSS: 100mm From 42.62m to 42.78m, parallel joints J, 70°, un, ro 42.97m: J, sv, un, ro 43.23m: P, 0°-10°, un, ro 43.68m: J, 55°, he, un 43.73m: Joint sets, 5°, st, sm 43.8m: Joint sets, 5°, st, sm 43.81m: J, 60°, sv, un, ro 43.84m: J, 70°, un, he 43.85m: Joint sets, 5°, st, sm 43.99m: Parallel joints, 75°, un, he 44.05m: Parallel joints, 75°, un, he 44.18m: Parallel joints, 75°, un, he 44.25m: F, 70°, sv, un, sm 44.66m: DB 44.82m: Possible DB 44.92m: Possible DB 45.03m: DB 45.19m: DB 45.23m: J, 5°, pl, sm 45.42m: J, 75°, un, sm, he (45.34m to 45.5m) 45.5m: J, 75°, un, he 45.7m: J, 85°, pl, sm (45.6m to 45.8m) 46.02m: DB 46.17m: DB 46.65m: J, 70°, pl, he 46.68m: P, 0°-10°, un, ro 46.71m: DB 46.78m: ??	C	100	89								
	44	From 44m, fresh																									
	45																										
	46	From 45.76m to 45.81m, grey brown heat affected zone? From 46.20m to 46.29m, dark grey band From 46.36m to 46.61m, bedding angle changes rapidly?																									
	47	From 47.1m to 47.35m, blue grey siltstone From 47.35m to 47.5m, pale brown At 47.55m, clay, 10mm thick																									
	48	From 47.95m to 48.65m, green-grey																									
	48.71	LAMINITE - High strength, slightly weathered, light grey/grey laminite (70% siltstone/30% sandstone) From 49m, carbonaceous lamination																									
	49	From 49.95m, grey green (various shades)																									

RIG: Scout 103 **DRILLER:** Total (Sheddon) **LOGGED:** Bear **CASING:** HW to 4.0m

TYPE OF BORING: Solid flight auger to 3.95m, then HQ wireline coring from 3.95m to 80.95m

WATER OBSERVATIONS: No free groundwater observed

REMARKS: 10% water loss from 12.15m (approximately). 100% water loss at 34.8m. At 37.45m, 75% water return. Water flow from approximately 37m to 47m (into and out of fractures), 100% water loss 76.3m

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND			
A Auger sample	pp Pocket penetrometer (kPa)		
D Disturbed sample	PID Photo ionisation detector		
B Bulk sample	S Standard penetration test		
U Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL Point load strength ls(50) MPa		
W Water sample	V Shear Vane (kPa)		
C Core drilling	Δ Water seep	≡ Water level	

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: --
EASTING:
NORTHING:
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 202
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 14 Apr 08
SHEET 6 OF 9

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering				Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities		Sampling & In Situ Testing					
			EW	HW	MW	SW		FS	FR	Ex Low	Very Low	Low			Medium	High	Very High	Ex High	B - Bedding	J - Joint	S - Shear	D - Drill Break
	51	LAMINITE - High strength, slightly weathered, light grey/grey laminite (70% siltstone/30% sandstone) (continued) From 51.0m to 51.15m, grey From 51.19m to 51.55m, grey													46.96m: Possible DB 47.07m: Possible DB 47.43m: Possible DB 47.54m: P, 0°-10°, un, ro 47.6m: P, sh, un, ro, he 47.61m: P, sh, un, ro, he 47.65m: P, 5°, un, ro, fg to 47.68m 47.67m: J, 75°, un, he 47.78m: P, un, ro, cy 48.04m: J, 20°, un, ro 48.37m: J, 60°, un, ro 48.71m: P, 0°-10°, un, ro 49.24m: DB 49.39m: Possible DB 49.72m: Possible DB 49.88m: Possible DB 49.9m: Possible DB 50.16m: P, 5°, un, sm, cy 50.31m: DB 50.48m: p, 5°, pl, sm, possible DB 50.62m: DB 50.75m: J, 60°, pl, he 50.82m: J, sv, pl, he 50.94m: J, 60°, un, sm 51m: Possible DB 51.05m: Possible DB 51.3m: J, 65°, un, he 51.38m: J, 10°, un, sm 51.42m: J, 10°, un, sm 51.46m: J, 10°, un, sm 51.48m: J, sv, un, sm with fr 51.51m: J, 10°, un, sm 51.78m: J, 75°, pl, he 52.35m: Possible DB 52.56m: Possible DB 52.66m: Possible DB 52.85m: J, 75°, un, ro, he 52.91m: Fr 53.08m: J, 60°, un, he (53m to 9 53.15m) 53.26m: J, 55°, cu, he 53.34m: DB 53.4m: DB 53.5m: J, 75°, un, sm 53.58m: DB 53.62m: Cy filled 25mm From 53.69m to 53.97m, fr 10mm to 60mm spacing 53.7m: J, 70° to sv, sm, un, he 53.8m: J, 70° to sv, sm, un, he 53.94m: J, 70° to sv, sm, un, he 54.13m: P, 0°-10°, un, ro 54.25m: J, 10°, un, ro, calcite 54.27m: J, 20°, un, ro, calcite 54.31m: P, 0°-10°, un, ro 54.49m: J, 70°, un, ro, he 54.9m: J, 75°, un, ro, he 55.7m: J, 60°, un, ro, h	C	100	84				
	52																		C	100	84	
	53	At 53.62m, clay band, 25mm thick																				
	54	SANDSTONE - High strength, slightly weathered, pale brown/cream sandstone with significant clay content																	C	100	96	
	55																					
	56	COAL - Medium strength, moderately weathered, black coal (Young Wallsend) with bands of tuff and carbonaceous mudstone																				
	57																		C	100	100	
	58																					
	59	CARBONACEOUS SILTSTONE - High strength, fractured, dark grey carbonaceous siltstone From 59.35m, coal laminations																	C	100	87	

RIG: Scout 103 **DRILLER:** Total (Sheddon) **LOGGED:** Bear **CASING:** HW to 4.0m

TYPE OF BORING: Solid flight auger to 3.95m, then HQ wireline coring from 3.95m to 80.95m

WATER OBSERVATIONS: No free groundwater observed

REMARKS: 10% water loss from 12.15m (approximately). 100% water loss at 34.8m. At 37.45m, 75% water return. Water flow from approximately 37m to 47m (into and out of fractures), 100% water loss 76.3m

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND			
A	Auger sample	pp	Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
D	Disturbed sample	PID	Photo ionisation detector
B	Bulk sample	S	Standard penetration test
U	Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL	Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W	Water sample	V	Shear Vane (kPa)
C	Core drilling	>	Water seep
		≡	Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



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BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: --
EASTING:
NORTHING:
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 202
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 14 Apr 08
SHEET 7 OF 9

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering				Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities		Sampling & In Situ Testing				
			EW	HW	SW	FR		Ex Low	Very Low	Low	Medium	High			Very High	Ex High	B - Bedding	J - Joint	S - Shear	D - Drill Break	Type
	61.05	COAL - Medium strength, moderately weathered, black coal (Young Wallsend) with bands of 10mm to 200mm thick carbonaceous mudstone and clay at 20mm to 400mm spacing (continued)													55.81m: P, 0°-10°, un, ro						
	62	LAMINITE - High strength, fractured, grey/dark grey laminite with carbonaceous laminations (80% sandstone/20% siltstone)													55.91m: P, 5°, pl, sm, tuff/clay						
	63	From 62.40m to 62.42m, fragmented													55.96m: P, 10°, st, ro						
	64	From 63.18m to 63.19m, coal lense													56.12m: Fr						
	65														56.17m: P, un, ro, tuff						
	66														56.17m to 56.23m, J, 80°, un, ro						
	67	At 66.96m, clay 15mm From 66.97m to 67.05, coal													56.29m: DB						
	68														56.35m: Fr						
	69														56.4m: P, 0°-10°, un, ro						
															56.54m: Fr, sh						
															56.6m: Fr, sh						
															56.65m: Fr, sh						
															56.7m: Fr, sh						
															56.74m: Fr, sh						
															56.79m: Fr, sh						
															56.87m: J, 60°, un, ro						
															57.1m: Fr						
															57.2m: J, sv, he, un						
															57.3m: Fr						
															57.37m: P, sh, pl, CBS MS						
															57.5m: Fr						
															57.6m: J, sv, un, ro						
															57.8m: J, 20°, pl, he						
															57.95m: J, sv, un, he						
															58m: J, sv, un, he						
															58.30m to 58.48, fg along joints						
															58.4m: J, 75°, un, ro						
															58.55m: P, sh, pl, ro, CBS MS						
															58.77m: P, 10°, pl, ro						
															59.12m: P, 10°, pl, sm						
															59.15m: P, sh, DB						
															59.16m: J, 30°, un, sm						
															59.18m: J, 30°, un, he						
															59.20m to 59.26m, fractures						
															59.26m: DB						
															59.27m: DB						
															59.39m: DB						
															59.43m: DB						
															59.53m: DB						
															59.59m: DB						
															59.64m: DB						
															59.7m: P, 0°-10°, un, ro						
															59.89m: J, 80°, pl, ro						
															60.04m: P, 0°-10°, un, ro						
															60.08m: P, 0°-10°, un, ro						
															60.35m: J, 20°, un, ro						
															60.41m: J, 20°, un, he						
															60.53m: J, 20°, pl, sm, cu						
															60.62m: J, 40°, un, ro						
															60.73m: P, 0°-10°, un, ro						
															60.78m: J, 80°, un, ro						
															60.80m to 60.89m, highly fractured						
															61.01m: J, 30°, un, ro						
															61.18m: P, 0°-10°, un, ro						
															61.22m: P, 0°-10°, un, ro						
															61.35m: J, 85°, pl, sm, possible DB						
															62.05m: J, 40°, un, sm						
															62.24m: Possible DB						
															62.42m: J, 20°, pl, he						

RIG: Scout 103 **DRILLER:** Total (Sheddon) **LOGGED:** Bear **CASING:** HW to 4.0m

TYPE OF BORING: Solid flight auger to 3.95m, then HQ wireline coring from 3.95m to 80.95m

WATER OBSERVATIONS: No free groundwater observed

REMARKS: 10% water loss from 12.15m (approximately). 100% water loss at 34.8m. At 37.45m, 75% water return. Water flow from approximately 37m to 47m (into and out of fractures), 100% water loss 76.3m

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND			
A	Auger sample	pp	Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
D	Disturbed sample	PID	Photo ionisation detector
B	Bulk sample	S	Standard penetration test
U	Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL	Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W	Water sample	V	Shear Vane (kPa)
C	Core drilling	▷	Water seep ≡ Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: --
EASTING:
NORTHING:
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 202
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 14 Apr 08
SHEET 8 OF 9

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering				Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities		Sampling & In Situ Testing				
			EW	HW	MW	SW		FS	FR	Ex	Low	Medium			High	Ex	B - Bedding	J - Joint	S - Shear	D - Drill Break	Type
	71	LAMINITE - High strength, fractured, grey/dark grey laminite with carbonaceous laminations (80% sandstone/20% siltstone) <i>(continued)</i>													62.48m: P, sh, pl, ro 62.59m: J, 25°, pl, he 62.82m: Fr, sh, un, ro 62.93m: Fr, 30°, st, sm 63.17m: DB 63.55m: DB 63.8m: DB 64.07m: J, 30°, pl, he 64.23m: DB 64.58m: DB 64.95m: DB 65.02m: DB 65.24m: DB 65.4m: P, sh, pl, sm 65.62m: p, sh, un, sm, DB? 65.73m: P, sh, un, sm, core grind 65.92m: P, sh, pl, ro, DB? 66.07m: P, sh, un, sm 66.26m: DB 66.7m: J, 30°, un, sm, cy? 66.93m: P, sh, pl, sm 66.97m to 67.05, multiple fractures coal filled 67.17m: P, sh, un, ro, di 67.31m: P, sh, un, ro, di 67.66m: P, sh, un, ro, di 67.9m: J, 40°, pl, sm 67.94m: J, 70°, pl, he 68.05m: DB 68.16m: DB 68.2m: DB 68.38m: DB 68.49m: DB 68.69m: DB 68.81m: DB 69.08m: DB 69.29m: DB 69.45m: DB 69.58m: DB 69.86m: DB 69.89m: DB 70.03m: DB 70.24m: DB 70.51m: DB 70.79m: DB 71.08m: DB 71.54m: DB 71.73m: DB 72.12m to 72.22m, fault 5mm to 1mm 72.14m: J, 25°8, un, ro, possible m fr 72.15m: J, 75°, un, he 72.22m: DB 72.8m: DB 72.96m: DB 73.11m: DB 73.38m: J, 70°, pl, ro calcite (73.29m to 73.46m) 73.82m: DB 73.98m: DB, possible m fr, 10°, un, ro 74.1m: DB 74.3m: ?? 74.69m: P, 0°-10°, un, ro 74.85m to 75.23m, M fr, sv, un, ro, he 75.11m: P, 0°-10°, un,	C	100	100			
	72																				
	73																				
	74																				
	75																				
	76																				
	76.3	VOID: Water filled (when rods lowered air pushed out)																			
	77																				
	78																				
	78.25	CORE LOSS - From 78.25m to 78.35m																			
	78.35																				
	78.68	COAL - Extremely low strength, extremely weathered, black coal, fragmented/silty From 78.4m, medium strength, moderately weathered, fragmented to highly fragmented At 78.58m, floor coal divide																			
	79																				

RIG: Scout 103

DRILLER: Total (Sheddon)

LOGGED: Bear

CASING: HW to 4.0m

TYPE OF BORING: Solid flight auger to 3.95m, then HQ wireline coring from 3.95m to 80.95m

WATER OBSERVATIONS: No free groundwater observed

REMARKS: 10% water loss from 12.15m (approximately). 100% water loss at 34.8m. At 37.45m, 75% water return. Water flow from approximately 37m to 47m (into and out of fractures), 100% water loss 76.3m

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND

A Auger sample	pp Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
D Disturbed sample	PID Photo ionisation detector
B Bulk sample	S Standard penetration test
U Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W Water sample	V Shear Vane (kPa)
C Core drilling	▷ Water seep ≡ Water level

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BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: --
EASTING:
NORTHING:
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 202
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 14 Apr 08
SHEET 9 OF 9

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering				Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities		Sampling & In Situ Testing					
			EW	HW	MW	SW		FS	FR	Ex Low	Very Low	Low			Medium	High	Very High	Ex High	B - Bedding	J - Joint	S - Shear	D - Drill Break
	81	SANDSTONE - Very high strength, fresh, grey sandstone with carbonaceous laminations, spacing 0.1m to 1.0m (continued)																				
	80.95	Bore discontinued at 80.95m, limit of investigation																				
	82																					
	83																					
	84																					
	85																					
	86																					
	87																					
	88																					
	89																					

RIG: Scout 103 **DRILLER:** Total (Sheddon) **LOGGED:** Bear **CASING:** HW to 4.0m
TYPE OF BORING: Solid flight auger to 3.95m, then HQ wireline coring from 3.95m to 80.95m
WATER OBSERVATIONS: No free groundwater observed
REMARKS: 10% water loss from 12.15m (approximately). 100% water loss at 34.8m. At 37.45m, 75% water return. Water flow from approximately 37m to 47m (into and out of fractures), 100% water loss 76.3m

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND	
A Auger sample	pp Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
D Disturbed sample	PID Photo ionisation detector
B Bulk sample	S Standard penetration test
U Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W Water sample	V Shear Vane (kPa)
C Core drilling	> Water seep ¶ Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: --
EASTING:
NORTHING:
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 301
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 12-13/05/08
SHEET 1 OF 7

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering				Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)				Discontinuities		Sampling & In Situ Testing								
			EW	HW	MW	SW		FS	FR	Ex	Low	Low		Medium	High	Very High	Ex	High	0.01	0.05	0.10	0.50	1.00	B	J	S	D	Type
	0.0	CLAY - Brown clay with some weathered coal, M> Wp																										
	1.0	CLAYSTONE/SILTSTONE - Extremely weathered, extremely low strength, grey brown claystone/siltstone. From 1.5m, increased strength and less weathering siltstone																										
	2.0																											
	3.0																											
	4.0																											
	5.0																											
	6.0																											
	7.0																											
	8.0																											
	9.0																											
	9.5	From 9.5m, brown																										

RIG: Scout 103 **DRILLER:** Total (Sheddon) **LOGGED:** Bear **CASING:** 150mm PVC to 2.2m
TYPE OF BORING: Air percussion drill 0m to 44.85m. HQ wireline coring from 45.05m to 63.05m.
WATER OBSERVATIONS:
REMARKS: Air loss at 37.2m. 41.85m holding water. 100% water loss at 55.59mm

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND	
A Auger sample	pp Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
D Disturbed sample	PID Photo ionisation detector
B Bulk sample	S Standard penetration test
U Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W Water sample	V Shear Vane (kPa)
C Core drilling	> Water seep ¶ Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: --
EASTING:
NORTHING:
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 301
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 12-13/05/08
SHEET 3 OF 7

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering				Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities		Sampling & In Situ Testing								
			EW	HW	MW	SW		FS	FR	Ex	Low	Medium			High	Ex	High	0.01	0.05	0.10	0.50	1.00	B - Bedding	J - Joint	S - Shear
		SANDSTONE/SILTSTONE - Brown sandstone and siltstone interbedded (continued)																							
	21	At 21.0m, coal, black (200mm)																							
	21.2	LAMINITE - Grey laminite (80% sandstone)																							
	22																								
	23																								
	24																								
	24.5	CLAYSTONE/SILTSTONE - Grey interbedded claystone and siltstone																							
	25																								
	26																								
	27																								
	28																								
	29																								

RIG: Scout 103 **DRILLER:** Total (Sheddon) **LOGGED:** Bear **CASING:** 150mm PVC to 2.2m
TYPE OF BORING: Air percussion drill 0m to 44.85m. HQ wireline coring from 45.05m to 63.05m.
WATER OBSERVATIONS:
REMARKS: Air loss at 37.2m. 41.85m holding water. 100% water loss at 55.59mm

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND	
A Auger sample	pp Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
D Disturbed sample	PID Photo ionisation detector
B Bulk sample	S Standard penetration test
U Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W Water sample	V Shear Vane (kPa)
C Core drilling	▷ Water seep ≡ Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: --
EASTING:
NORTHING:
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 301
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 12-13/05/08
SHEET 5 OF 7

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering				Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities		Sampling & In Situ Testing					
			EW	HW	MW	SW		FS	FR	Ex Low	Very Low	Low			Medium	High	Very High	Ex High	B - Bedding	J - Joint	S - Shear	D - Drill Break
	41	COAL/CBS SILTSTONE - Interbedded (continued)																				
	42																					
	42.5	LAMINITE - Grey laminite																				
	43																					
	44																					
	45	LAMINITE - High strength, slightly weathered, grey laminite																				
	45.05																					
	46																					
	47	From 46.75m to 46.77m, clay From 46.79m to 46.81m, clay																				
	48																					
	48.7	SANDSTONE - High strength, slightly weathered, fragmented, grey sandstone																				
	49																					

RIG: Scout 103 **DRILLER:** Total (Sheddon) **LOGGED:** Bear **CASING:** 150mm PVC to 2.2m
TYPE OF BORING: Air percussion drill 0m to 44.85m. HQ wireline coring from 45.05m to 63.05m.
WATER OBSERVATIONS:
REMARKS: Air loss at 37.2m. 41.85m holding water. 100% water loss at 55.59mm

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND	
A Auger sample	pp Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
D Disturbed sample	PID Photo ionisation detector
B Bulk sample	S Standard penetration test
U Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W Water sample	V Shear Vane (kPa)
C Core drilling	▷ Water seep ≡ Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: --
EASTING:
NORTHING:
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 301
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 12-13/05/08
SHEET 6 OF 7

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering				Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities		Sampling & In Situ Testing			
			EW	HW	MW	SW		FS	FR	Ex Low	Very Low	Low			Medium	High	Very High	Ex High	B - Bedding	J - Joint
	51	SANDSTONE - High strength, slightly weathered, fragmented, grey sandstone (continued)													49.09m: J, 10°, un, sm, poss MFr 49.3m: DB 49.68m to 50.11m, M Fr, 70°, sv, un, ro 50.37m: DB 50.62m: J, 30°, un, ro, poss MFr 50.64m: J, 35°, un, ro, Poss MFr	C	100	10		
	52		51.65m: DB/MFr 51.77m: DB/MFr	C	100	100														
	53													53.42m: DB						
	54													53.71m: P, 10°, un, ro, coal, di 53.97m: DB 54.2m: DB	C	100	100			
	55													54.61m: DB 54.71m: DB 54.83m: DB 54.91m: DB 55.06m: DB 55.37m: DB 55.59m: P, 10°, un, ro						
	56	56.0 VOID																		
	57	From 56.8m, rubble																		
	57.0	SILTSTONE/SANDSTONE - High strength, fragmented, grey siltstone/sandstone																		
	57.3	VOID												57.25m: Fr, 80°, pl, sm	C	100	100			
	58																			
	58.87	From 58.65m, rubble																		
	59	58.95 SILTSTONE - High strength, fragmented, grey siltstone																		
	59.4	VOID																		
	59.51	From 59.26, rubble																		
	59.76	CLAYSTONE - Medium strength, fresh												59.65m: J, 50°, un, ro, poss Fr						

RIG: Scout 103 **DRILLER:** Total (Sheddon) **LOGGED:** Bear **CASING:** 150mm PVC to 2.2m

TYPE OF BORING: Air percussion drill 0m to 44.85m. HQ wireline coring from 45.05m to 63.05m.

WATER OBSERVATIONS:

REMARKS: Air loss at 37.2m. 41.85m holding water. 100% water loss at 55.59mm

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND			
A	Auger sample	pp	Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
D	Disturbed sample	PID	Photo ionisation detector
B	Bulk sample	S	Standard penetration test
U	Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL	Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W	Water sample	V	Shear Vane (kPa)
C	Core drilling	▷	Water seep
		≡	Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



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BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: --
EASTING:
NORTHING:
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 301
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 12-13/05/08
SHEET 7 OF 7

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering					Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities		Sampling & In Situ Testing											
			EW	HW	MW	SW	FS		FR	Ex	Low	Very Low	Medium			High	Very High	Ex	High	0.01	0.05	0.10	0.50	1.00	B - Bedding	J - Joint	S - Shear	D - Drill Break	Type
	61	COAL - Medium strength, moderately weathered, black coal SANDSTONE - High to very high strength, fresh, grey sandstone with some CBS laminations (<i>continued</i>)																											
	62																												
	63	Bore discontinued at 63.05m, limit of investigation																											
	63.05																												
	64																												
	65																												
	66																												
	67																												
	68																												
	69																												

RIG: Scout 103 **DRILLER:** Total (Sheddon) **LOGGED:** Bear **CASING:** 150mm PVC to 2.2m
TYPE OF BORING: Air percussion drill 0m to 44.85m. HQ wireline coring from 45.05m to 63.05m.
WATER OBSERVATIONS:
REMARKS: Air loss at 37.2m. 41.85m holding water. 100% water loss at 55.59mm

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND	
A Auger sample	pp Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
D Disturbed sample	PID Photo ionisation detector
B Bulk sample	S Standard penetration test
U Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W Water sample	V Shear Vane (kPa)
C Core drilling	▷ Water seep ☼ Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: --
EASTING:
NORTHING:
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 303
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 14-20/05/08
SHEET 2 OF 8

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering				Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities				Sampling & In Situ Testing								
			EW	HW	MW	SW		FS	FR	Ex	Low	Low			Medium	High	Very High	Ex	High	0.01	0.05	0.10	0.50	1.00	B - Bedding	J - Joint	S - Shear
	10.0	LAMINITE (Continued)																									
	10.52	From 10.3m to 10.45m, claystone, low strength, highly weathered																									
	11	CLAYSTONE - Medium strength, moderately to slightly weathered, grey claystone with bands of orange brown weathering																									
	12	At 12.07m, coal lens																									
		From 12.08 to 12.21, very low to low strength, highly weathered																									
		At 12.23m, coal lens																									
	12.77	From 12.3m, with siltstone																									
	13	SANDSTONE - Low strength, highly to moderately weathered, orange brown sandstone																									
		At 13.1m, 100% water loss																									
	14	From 13.65m, medium to high strength, moderately to slightly weathered, grey and orange brown with carbonaceous laminations																									
		At 14.27m, weak, weathered lens																									
	15	At 14.77m, weak, weathered lens																									
		From 15.11m to 15.16m, low strength, highly to moderately weathered inclusion																									
	16																										
		From 16.41, high strength																									
	17																										
	18																										
	19																										

RIG: Scout 103 **DRILLER:** Total (Sheddon) **LOGGED:** Bear **CASING:** HW to 4.0m

TYPE OF BORING: Solid flight auger to 4.0m. HQ wireline coring 4.1m to 65.85m

WATER OBSERVATIONS: No free groundwater observed

REMARKS: At 13.1m, 100% water loss. Return at 14m using drilling mud. 40.03m, 100% water loss. Return at 40.65m using drilling mud. No water in hole from void

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND			
A Auger sample	pp Pocket penetrometer (kPa)		
D Disturbed sample	PID Photo ionisation detector		
B Bulk sample	S Standard penetration test		
U Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL Point load strength Is(50) MPa		
W Water sample	V Shear Vane (kPa)		
C Core drilling	Δ Water seep	≡ Water level	

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: --
EASTING:
NORTHING:
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 303
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 14-20/05/08
SHEET 3 OF 8

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering				Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities	Sampling & In Situ Testing			
			EW	HW	MW	SW		FS	FR	Ex Low	Very Low	Low				Medium	High	Very High	Ex High
	20.0	SANDSTONE (Continued)													19.68m: DB	C	100	100	
	21														20.45m: J, 65°, pl, ro, Fe				
	21.69	CORE LOSS - Possibly goaf													20.85m: DB, 15° From 20.93m to 20.98m, Fr/J at 60° and 50°, un, sm, cy				
	22														21.62m: DB 21.69m: Core Loss. 0.45m CORE LOSS: 450mm	C	85	75	
	22.14	SILTSTONE AND CLAY - Extremely low to medium strength, extremely to highly weathered													22.41m: P, 5°, un, ro				
	22.32	From 22.2m, siltstone, high strength, fragmented													22.72m: P, 5°, un, sm				
	23	From 22.26m, very low to low strength, highly weathered													22.8m: P, sh, un, ro From 22.8m to 22.99m, fg				
	23.11	COAL - Medium strength, moderately weathered, black coal (yard seam)													23.01m: J, 80°, pl, sm				
	23.58	From 22.41 to 22.48m, very low to low strength, highly weathered													23.45m: J, sv, st, ro				
	24	From 22.52m to 22.58m, extremely low to very low strength, extremely to highly weathered													23.65m: DB 23.71m: DB 23.72m: DB 23.8m: MFr, 80°, sv, cu, sm				
	25	From 22.75m to 22.8m, tuff													23.94m: DB 24m: DB 24.05m: MFr, 80°, un, sm				
	25	SILTSTONE - High strength, fragmented, grey siltstone													24.14m: DB 24.23m: MFr, sv, un, sm	C	100	68	
	26	COAL - Medium strength, moderately weathered coal (yard seam)													24.25m: DB 24.26m: MFr, 20°, sv, un, sm				
	26	SILTSTONE - High strength, fragmented, grey siltstone													24.27m: MFr, 20°, sv, un, sm				
	26	From 24.3m to 24.4m, heat affected													24.3m: MFr, 20°, sv, un, sm				
	26	From 24.79m to 24.88m, heat affected													24.31m: MFr, 20°, sv, un, sm				
	26.65	CORE LOSS - Possibly goaf													24.4m: MFr, 20°, sv, un, sm				
	27														24.43m: MFr, 20°, sv, un, sm				
	27.4	SILTSTONE/CLAYSTONE - Medium strength, slightly weathered, grey siltstone/claystone													24.48m: MFr, 20°, sv, un, sm	C	30	0	
	28	From 27.75m to 27.88, very low to medium strength, highly to moderately weathered, with clay													24.62m: MFr, 20°, sv, un, sm (some pl)				
	29	From 28.02m to 28.05m, clay													24.65m: MFr, 20°, sv, un, sm (some pl)				
	29	From 28.13m to 28.15m, clay													24.66m: J, 40°, un, ro				
	29	From 28.15m, high strength													24.67m: MFr, 20°, sv, un, sm (some pl)				
	29	From 28.17m to 28.43m, fine cracks													24.72m: MFr, 20°, sv, un, sm (some pl)				
	29	From 28.45m to 28.6m, heat affected													24.81m: MFr, 20°, sv, un, sm (some pl)	C	100	87	
	29	From 29.0m to 16m, heat affected													24.85m: MFr, 20°, sv, un, sm (some pl)				
															24.88m: MFr, 20°, sv, un, sm (some pl)				
															24.89m: J, 80°, pl, sm				
															24.93m: MFr, 20°, sv, un, sm (some pl)	C	100	70	
															From 26.22m to 26.41m,				

RIG: Scout 103 **DRILLER:** Total (Sheddon) **LOGGED:** Bear **CASING:** HW to 4.0m

TYPE OF BORING: Solid flight auger to 4.0m. HQ wireline coring 4.1m to 65.85m

WATER OBSERVATIONS: No free groundwater observed

REMARKS: At 13.1m, 100% water loss. Return at 14m using drilling mud. 40.03m, 100% water loss. Return at 40.65m using drilling mud. No water in hole from void

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND			
A	Auger sample	pp	Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
D	Disturbed sample	PID	Photo ionisation detector
B	Bulk sample	S	Standard penetration test
U	Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL	Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W	Water sample	V	Shear Vane (kPa)
C	Core drilling	▷	Water seep
		≡	Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: --
EASTING:
NORTHING:
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 303
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 14-20/05/08
SHEET 4 OF 8

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering				Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities		Sampling & In Situ Testing						
			EW	HW	MW	SW		FS	FR	Ex Low	Very Low	Low			Medium	High	Very High	Ex High	B - Bedding	J - Joint	S - Shear	D - Drill Break	Type
	30.0	SILTSTONE/CLAYSTONE (Continued)												0.01	0.05	0.10	0.50	1.00	fg to highly fr				
		From 30.43m to 30.57m, fine cracking																	26.5m: J, 80°, pl, sm	C	100	70	
		From 30.7m to 30.82m, chalky																	26.57m: MFr, 20°, un, sm				
	31	From 30.88m to 30.12m, fine cracking																	26.6m: J, 20°, pl, sm				
		At 31.33m, clay (15mm)																	26.65m: Core loss, 0.75m CORE LOSS: 750mm				
		At 31.7m, clay (5mm)																	27.4m to 27.75m, fg to highly fr				
	32	At 31.74m, clay (10mm)																	28m: DB	C	100	65	
		At 32.58m, clay (10mm)																	28.05m: DB				
		At 32.62m, clay (5mm)																	28.3m: P, 5°, un, sm				
	33																		28.34m: MFr, sv, pl, sm				
																			28.38m: DB				
																			28.39m: DB				
																			28.46m: P, sh, pl, he, cy filled (5mm)				
																			28.6m: P, sh, un, ro, cy filled (10mm)				
																			28.63m: MFr				
																			28.73m: DB				
																			28.79m: J, sv, un, he, poss MFr (28.66m to 28.92m)				
																			28.82m: DB				
																			28.88m: DB				
																			28.94m: DB				
																			29.14m: J, 15°, un, sm				
																			29.25m: DB				
																			29.35m: J, 75°, pl, ro	C	100	33	
																			From 29.46m to 29.66m, MFr, sv				
																			29.56m: P, sh, un, sm				
																			29.73m: J, 65°, un, he				
																			29.84m: DB				
																			29.85m: DB				
																			29.86m: Fr, sv, pl, sm (x 2)				
																			29.93m: DB				
																			30m: DB				
																			30.05m: DB				
		From 35.65m to 35.97m, moderately weathered, medium to low strength																	30.1m: J, 75°, un, sm, poss MFr (30.0m to 30.2m)				
		From 36.32m to 36.4m, fine cracks																	30.13m: J, 80°, un, he				
																			30.14m: DB				
																			From 30.16m to 30.18m, fg				
																			30.2m: DB				
																			30.25m: DB				
																			From 30.25m to 30.38m, MFr, sv				
																			30.35m: J, 70°, pl, sm, poss MFr				
																			30.77m: J, 10°, un, sm, poss DB				
																			30.85m: P, sh, st, sm, poss Fr				
																			30.86m: DB				
																			30.9m: DB				
																			31.24m: P, 5°, un, ro, poss Fr				
																			31.26m: Fr, 5°, un, ro				
																			31.29m: P, sh, un, sm, cy filled (10mm)				
																			31.3m: J, 60°, un, ro				
																			31.37m: DB				
																			31.54m: J, sv, un, sm, ca (31.44m to 31.64m)	C	69	57	
																			31.55m: Fr, 10°, un, ro (wedge)				
																			31.6m: J, 80°, un, he, ca				
	39.65	SANDSTONE - High strength, slightly weathered, pale grey																	31.65m: J, 15°, pl, sm,				

RIG: Scout 103 **DRILLER:** Total (Sheddon) **LOGGED:** Bear **CASING:** HW to 4.0m

TYPE OF BORING: Solid flight auger to 4.0m. HQ wireline coring 4.1m to 65.85m

WATER OBSERVATIONS: No free groundwater observed

REMARKS: At 13.1m, 100% water loss. Return at 14m using drilling mud. 40.03m, 100% water loss. Return at 40.65m using drilling mud. No water in hole from void

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND			
A	Auger sample	pp	Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
D	Disturbed sample	PID	Photo ionisation detector
B	Bulk sample	S	Standard penetration test
U	Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL	Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W	Water sample	V	Shear Vane (kPa)
C	Core drilling	▷	Water seep ≡ Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: --
EASTING:
NORTHING:
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 303
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 14-20/05/08
SHEET 5 OF 8

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering EW HW MW SW FS FR	Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m) 0.01 0.05 0.10 0.50 1.00	Discontinuities B - Bedding J - Joint S - Shear D - Drill Break		Sampling & In Situ Testing		
					Ex Low	Very Low	Low	Medium	High			Very High	Ex High	Type	Core Rec. %	RQD %
	39.97	sandstone										ca				
	40.0	COAL - Medium strength, moderately weathered, black coal										31.69m: J, 10°, un, ro, cy	C	69	57	Cave in
	40.03	COAL (Continued)										31.85m: J, 60°, sv, un, ro				
		RUBBLE/VOID										31.86m: J, 80°, un, ro				
	41											31.93m: J, 10°, un, sm, poss DB				
	41.1	COAL - Medium strength, moderately weathered, black coal										32.02m: MFr, 50°, sv, un, he (31.93m to 32.11m)	C	70	57	
	42											32.2m: MFr, sv, un, he, ca (32.09m to 32.31m)				
	42.19	SILTSTONE - Medium to high strength, slightly weathered, grey siltstone										32.31m: Fr, sh, 5°				
	42.2											32.39m: Fr, sh, 5°				
	42.35	RUBBLE/VOID										32.43m: MFr, sv, 60°, un, ro (32.31m to 32.55m)				
	42.42											32.45m: Fr, sh, 5°				
	43											32.55m: Fr, sh, 5°				
	43.28	COAL - Medium strength, moderately weathered, black coal										32.65m: DB				
	43.48	SILTSTONE - High strength, slightly weathered, grey siltstone										32.67m: DB				
	44	CARBONACEOUS SILTSTONE - High strength, moderately weathered, dark grey carbonaceous siltstone with bands of coal (medium strength, moderately weathered, black) 5mm to 50mm spacing										32.69m: J, 80°, un, sm	C	94	87	
		From 43.25m to 43.35m, coal										32.7m: J, 80°, un, sm				
		From 43.39m to 43.61m, coal										32.81m: DB				
		From 43.77m to 43.83m, coal										32.96m: DB				
		From 44.1m to 44.34m, coal										33.05m: P, sh, un, ro, cy (5mm)				
	45	From 44.5m to 44.66m, extremely low to very low strength, extremely to highly weathered										33.07m: MFr, sv, sm, pl (33.05m to 33.11m)				
	45.1	From 44.66m to 45.1m, coal										33.09m: P, sh, pl, sm, cy filled				
		LAMINITE - Medium strength, slightly weathered, grey laminite										33.11m: P, sh, pl, sm, cy filled				
		From 45.14m to 45.19m, very low to low strength, highly weathered										From 33.11m to 33.28m, MFr/J, sv, un, sm, he, ca				
		From 45.19m, high strength, fresh										33.28m: J, 10°, un, sm, cy				
		From 45.56m to 45.6m, coal laminations										From 33.36m to 33.39m, P, sh, 5°, pl, sm, di				
	46	From 46.66m to 46.8m, heat affected										33.43m: DB	C	100	76	
		From 47.17m to 47.2m, very low strength, highly weathered, due to joints										33.47m: DB				
		From 47.46m, clay (10mm)										From 33.47m to 33.95m, MFr, sv, un, sm (50mm spacing)				
	47											33.74m: DB				
												33.9m: MFr, 10°, un, ro				
	48											33.96m: P, 10°, un, sm, di				
												34.05m: P, sh, un, sm, poss DB				
												34.1m: P, 10°, pl, sm, cy veneer				
												34.2m: MFr, sv, un, ro (34.1m to 34.35m)				
												From 34.35m to 34.5m, MFr, sv, un, he (50mm spacing)				
	49											34.53m: J, 65°, un, ro				
												34.55m: DB				
												34.57m: DB				
												34.65m: J, 60°, pl, sm				
												From 34.65m to 34.75m, Fr				
												34.89m: DB	C	100	92	
												From 35.0m to 35.55m, MFr/J, sv, un with secondary fracturing				
												35.6m: J, 60°, un, sm, ca				
												35.61m: MFr, sv, un, sm				
												35.65m: DB				
												35.69m: J, 60°, un, he				
												35.81m: J, 10°, un, sm,				

RIG: Scout 103 **DRILLER:** Total (Sheddon) **LOGGED:** Bear **CASING:** HW to 4.0m

TYPE OF BORING: Solid flight auger to 4.0m. HQ wireline coring 4.1m to 65.85m

WATER OBSERVATIONS: No free groundwater observed

REMARKS: At 13.1m, 100% water loss. Return at 14m using drilling mud. 40.03m, 100% water loss. Return at 40.65m using drilling mud. No water in hole from void

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND			
A	Auger sample	pp	Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
D	Disturbed sample	PID	Photo ionisation detector
B	Bulk sample	S	Standard penetration test
U	Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL	Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W	Water sample	V	Shear Vane (kPa)
C	Core drilling	Δ	Water seep
		≡	Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: --
EASTING:
NORTHING:
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 303
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 14-20/05/08
SHEET 7 OF 8

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering					Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities		Sampling & In Situ Testing										
			EW	HW	MW	SW	FS		FR	Ex	Low	Low	Medium			High	Very High	Ex	High	0.01	0.05	0.10	0.50	1.00	B - Bedding	J - Joint	S - Shear	D - Drill Break
	60.0	SILTSTONE/CLAYSTONE/RUBBLE																										
	60.25	- Extremely low to very low strength, extremely weathered to highly weathered, siltstone/claystone/rubble																										
	60.35	SILTSTONE/CLAYSTONE (Continued)																										
	61	SILTSTONE - Medium to high strength, slightly weathered, siltstone																										
	61.25	VOID																										
	61.5	COAL - Medium strength, moderately weathered, black coal																										
	62	SANDSTONE - High to very high strength, fresh, grey sandstone																										
	63																											
	64																											
	65																											
	65.85	Bore discontinued at 65.85m, limit of investigation																										
	66																											
	67																											
	68																											
	69																											

RIG: Scout 103

DRILLER: Total (Sheddon)

LOGGED: Bear

CASING: HW to 4.0m

TYPE OF BORING: Solid flight auger to 4.0m. HQ wireline coring 4.1m to 65.85m

WATER OBSERVATIONS: No free groundwater observed

REMARKS: At 13.1m, 100% water loss. Return at 14m using drilling mud. 40.03m, 100% water loss. Return at 40.65m using drilling mud. No water in hole from void

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND			
A	Auger sample	pp	Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
D	Disturbed sample	PID	Photo ionisation detector
B	Bulk sample	S	Standard penetration test
U	Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL	Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W	Water sample	V	Shear Vane (kPa)
C	Core drilling	>	Water seep
		≡	Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



Douglas Partners
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BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: --
EASTING:
NORTHING:
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 305
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 26-27/05/08
SHEET 2 OF 7

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering				Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)				Discontinuities		Sampling & In Situ Testing								
			EW	HW	MW	SW		FS	FR	Ex	Low	Medium		High	Very High	Ex	High	0.01	0.05	0.10	0.50	1.00	B - Bedding	J - Joint	S - Shear	D - Drill Break	Type	Core Rec. %
	10.0	SILTSTONE/SANDSTONE - Brown siltstone/sandstone interbedded																										
	11																											
	12																											
	13																											
	14																											
	15																											
	16																											
	17																											
	18																											
	19																											

RIG: Scout 103 **DRILLER:** Total (Sheddon) **LOGGED:** Bear **CASING:** 150mm PVC to 3.0m
TYPE OF BORING: Blade bit-air to 3.0m, air-115mm hammer from 3.0m to 51.0m. HQ wireline coring 51.1m to 66.15m
WATER OBSERVATIONS:
REMARKS: Air percussion drill to 51.0m, 38m - air loss/material, return at 48m - some material return. 41.8m - rubble blocked hole overnight

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND	
A Auger sample	pp Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
D Disturbed sample	PID Photo ionisation detector
B Bulk sample	S Standard penetration test
U Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W Water sample	V Shear Vane (kPa)
C Core drilling	▷ Water seep ☼ Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: --
EASTING:
NORTHING:
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 305
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 26-27/05/08
SHEET 3 OF 7

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering				Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)				Discontinuities		Sampling & In Situ Testing									
			EW	HW	MW	SW		FS	FR	Ex	Low	Low		Medium	High	Very High	Ex	High	0.01	0.05	0.10	0.50	1.00	B - Bedding	J - Joint	S - Shear	D - Drill Break	Type	Core Rec. %
	21	SILTSTONE/SANDSTONE - Brown siltstone/sandstone interbedded (continued)																								D			
	22																									D			
	22.7	COAL - Black coal																											
	23																												
	23.65	SILTSTONE - Grey siltstone																											
	23.9	COAL - Black coal																											
	24.2	SILTSTONE - Grey siltstone																											
	25																									D			
	26																												
	27	From 27m, claystone/siltstone																											
	28																									D			
	29																												

RIG: Scout 103 **DRILLER:** Total (Sheddon) **LOGGED:** Bear **CASING:** 150mm PVC to 3.0m
TYPE OF BORING: Blade bit-air to 3.0m, air-115mm hammer from 3.0m to 51.0m. HQ wireline coring 51.1m to 66.15m
WATER OBSERVATIONS:
REMARKS: Air percussion drill to 51.0m, 38m - air loss/material, return at 48m - some material return. 41.8m - rubble blocked hole overnight

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND	
A Auger sample	pp Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
D Disturbed sample	PID Photo ionisation detector
B Bulk sample	S Standard penetration test
U Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W Water sample	V Shear Vane (kPa)
C Core drilling	▷ Water seep ¶ Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: --
EASTING:
NORTHING:
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 305
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 26-27/05/08
SHEET 4 OF 7

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering				Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)				Discontinuities				Sampling & In Situ Testing							
			EW	HW	MW	SW		FS	FR	Ex	Low	Very Low		Medium	High	Very High	Ex	High	0.10	0.50	1.00	B	J	S	D	Type	Core Rec. %	RQD %	Test Results & Comments
		SILTSTONE - Grey siltstone <i>(continued)</i>																											
	31																												
	32																												
	33																												
	34																												
	35																												
	36																												
	37																												
	38.0	Possible void/goaf inferred from drilling resistance, loss of air return																											
	38.75	VOID																											
	39	Possible void/goaf inferred from drilling resistance																											

RIG: Scout 103 **DRILLER:** Total (Sheddon) **LOGGED:** Bear **CASING:** 150mm PVC to 3.0m
TYPE OF BORING: Blade bit-air to 3.0m, air-115mm hammer from 3.0m to 51.0m. HQ wireline coring 51.1m to 66.15m
WATER OBSERVATIONS:
REMARKS: Air percussion drill to 51.0m, 38m - air loss/material, return at 48m - some material return. 41.8m - rubble blocked hole overnight

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND	
A Auger sample	pp Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
D Disturbed sample	PID Photo ionisation detector
B Bulk sample	S Standard penetration test
U Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W Water sample	V Shear Vane (kPa)
C Core drilling	▷ Water seep ≡ Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:



BOREHOLE LOG

CLIENT: Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd
PROJECT: Proposed Residential Subdivision
LOCATION: Minmi

SURFACE LEVEL: --
EASTING:
NORTHING:
DIP/AZIMUTH: 90°/--

BORE No: 305
PROJECT No: 39663D
DATE: 26-27/05/08
SHEET 7 OF 7

RL	Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Degree of Weathering				Graphic Log	Rock Strength					Water	Fracture Spacing (m)	Discontinuities		Sampling & In Situ Testing								
			EW	HW	MW	SW		FS	FR	Ex	Low	Medium			High	Ex	B - Bedding	J - Joint	S - Shear	D - Drill Break	Type	Core Rec. %	RQD %	Test Results & Comments	
	61	From 59.58m to 59.6m, clay COAL - Medium strength, moderately weathered, black coal (continued)												0.01	0.05	0.10	0.50	1.00	0.01m to 0.05m	C	100	84			
	61.63	SANDSTONE - Very high to high strength, fresh, grey sandstone with CBS laminations																	59.48m: J, sv, pl, sm 59.5m: J, 60°, pl, sm 59.68m: J, 75°, pl, sm 59.85m: J, 80°, pl, sm From 59.97m to 60.15m, highly fr-fg 60.2m: J, sv, un, sm x 2 60.5m: J, sv, un, sm (60.3m to 60.7m) 61.06m: J, sv, pl, he, poss fr 61.21m to 61.31m, fg 61.37m: J, sv, pl, sm 61.5m: J, 60°, un, sm	C	100	85			
	62																			62.28m: DB 62.58m: DB 62.8m: DB	C	100	100		
	63																								
	64																								
	65	At 65.33, pebbly inclusion																							
	66	From 65.61m to 65.69m, pebbly inclusion																							
	66.15	Bore discontinued at 66.15m, limit of investigation																							
	67																								
	68																								
	69																								

RIG: Scout 103 **DRILLER:** Total (Sheddon) **LOGGED:** Bear **CASING:** 150mm PVC to 3.0m

TYPE OF BORING: Blade bit-air to 3.0m, air-115mm hammer from 3.0m to 51.0m. HQ wireline coring 51.1m to 66.15m

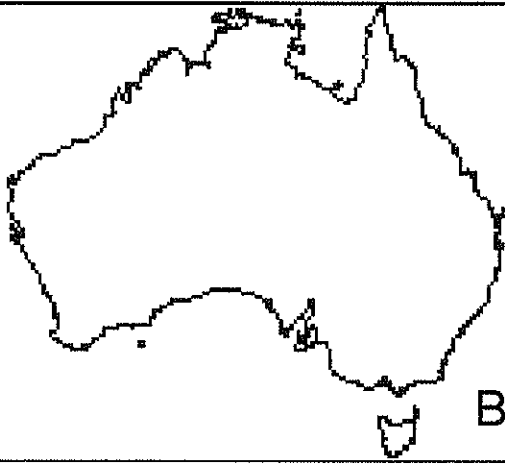
WATER OBSERVATIONS:

REMARKS: Air percussion drill to 51.0m, 38m - air loss/material, return at 48m - some material return. 41.8m - rubble blocked hole overnight

SAMPLING & IN SITU TESTING LEGEND			
A	Auger sample	pp	Pocket penetrometer (kPa)
D	Disturbed sample	PID	Photo ionisation detector
B	Bulk sample	S	Standard penetration test
U	Tube sample (x mm dia.)	PL	Point load strength Is(50) MPa
W	Water sample	V	Shear Vane (kPa)
C	Core drilling	▷	Water seep ¶ Water level

CHECKED
Initials:
Date:





GROUNDSEARCH AUSTRALIA

(ABN 11 057 389 152)

BH 201 DENSITY 1:200

COMPANY : DOUGLAS PARTNERS
WELL : BH 201 DENSITY 1:200
LOCATION/FIELD : MINMI
COUNTY : AUST
LOCATION : NSW
SECTION : 0

OTHER SERVICES:
DEN, DE

TOWNSHIP : RANGE : 0

DATE : 04/30/08
API NO. DRILLER : 78
LOG BOTTOM : 78.00
LOG TOP : -1.93

PERMANENT DATUM : GL

KB : 0

LOG MEASURED FROM: GL

DF : 0

DRL MEASURED FROM: GL

GL :

CASING DIAMETER : 10.
CASING TYPE : STEEL
CASING THICKNESS: .5
RUN NO. :

LOGGING UNIT : 104
FIELD OFFICE : RUTHERFORD
RECORDED BY : M LEA

BIT SIZE : 9.6
MAGNETIC DECL. : 0
MATRIX DENSITY : 2.8
NEUTRON MATRIX : LIMESTONE
CASING OD : 10.5

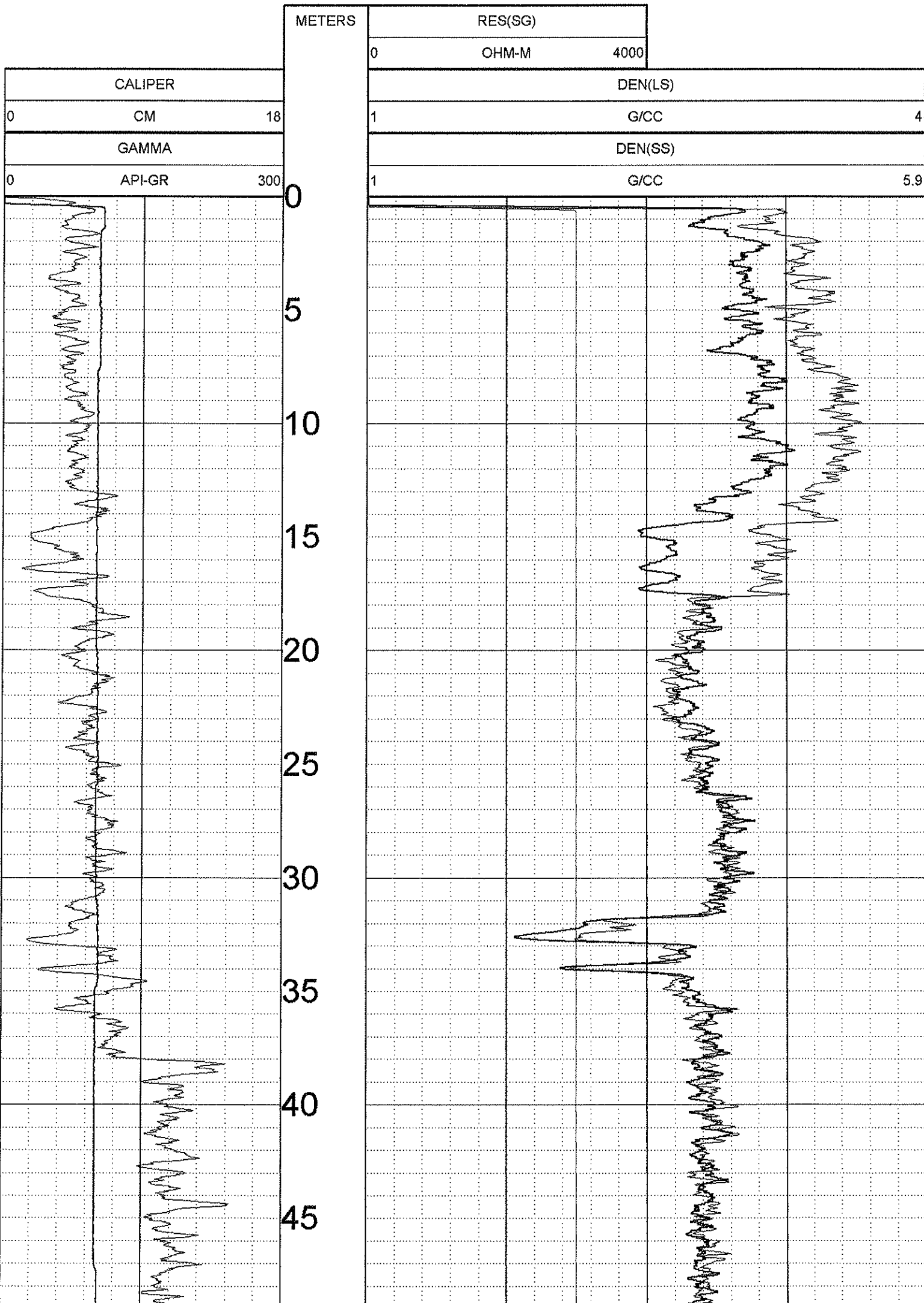
BOREHOLE FLUID : 0
RM : 0
RM TEMPERATURE : 0
MATRIX DELTA T : 144

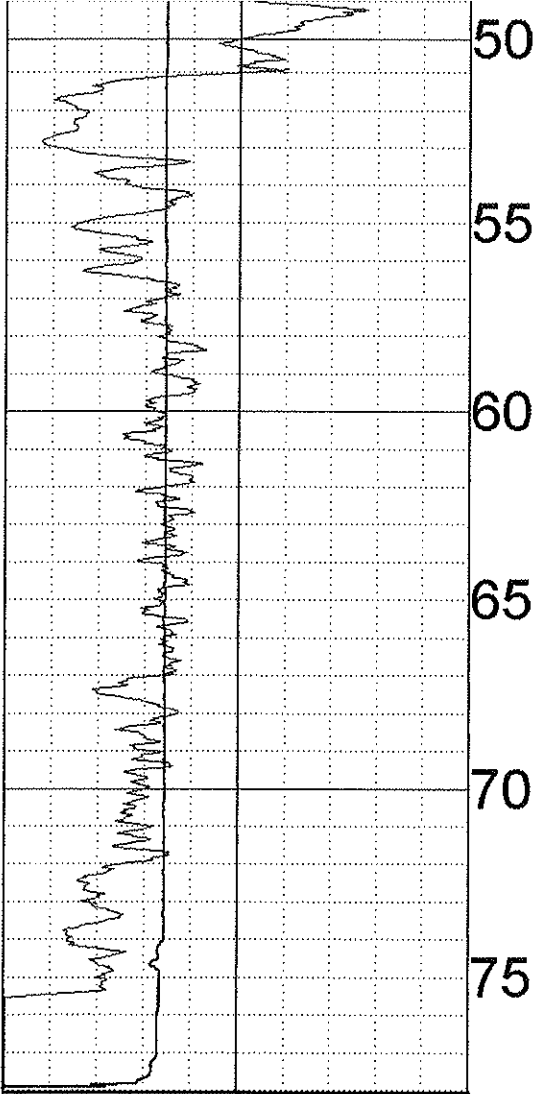
FILE : ORIGINAL
TYPE : 9035AA

THRESH: 3000

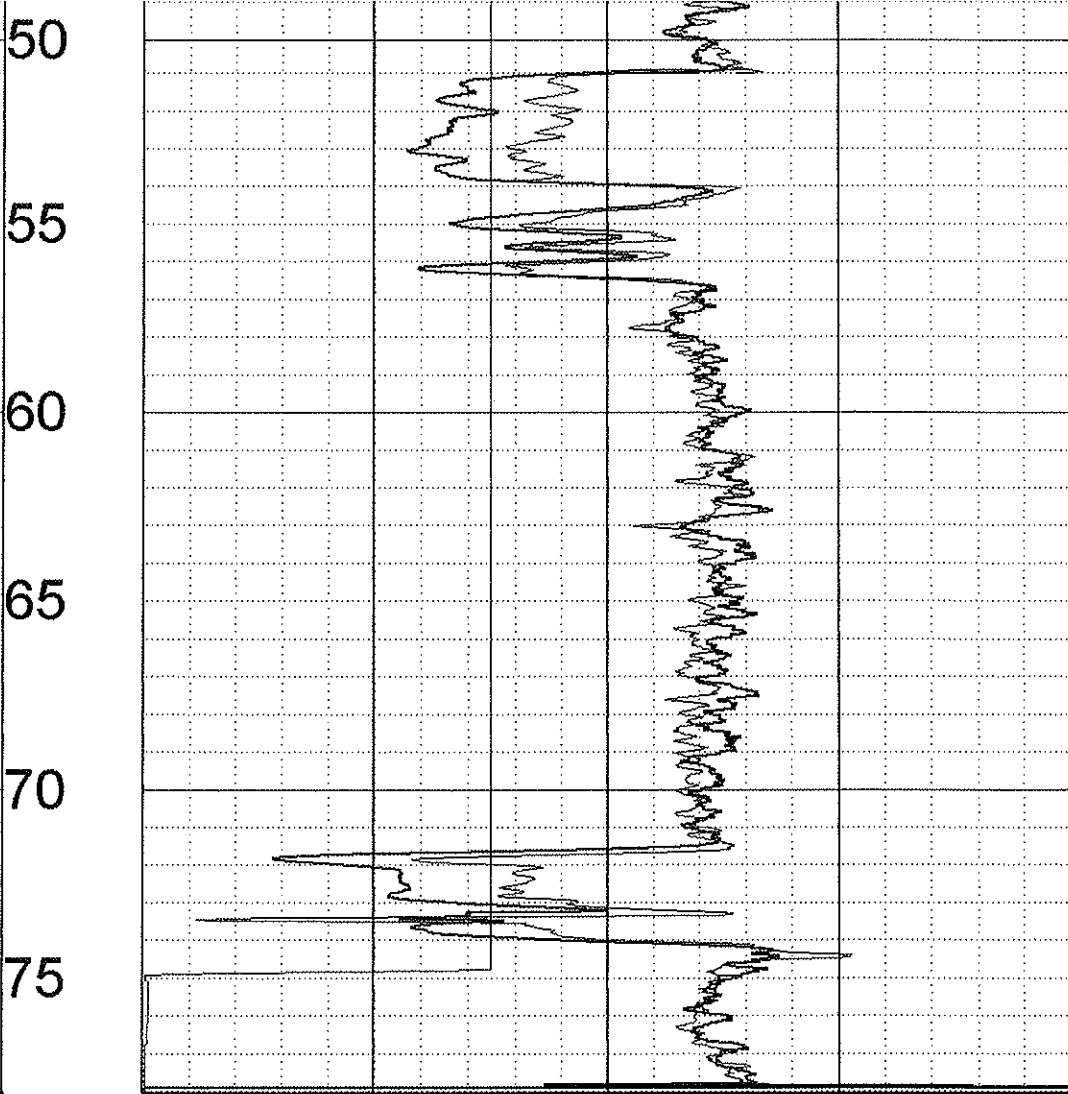
JOB NUM 39663 D

WITNESSED BY : ALL SERVICES PROVIDED SUBJECT TO STANDARD TERMS AND CONDITIONS





0	API-GR	300
	GAMMA	
0	CM	18
	CALIPER	



1	G/CC	5.9
	DEN(SS)	
1	G/CC	4
	DEN(LS)	
0	OHM-M	4000
	RES(SG)	

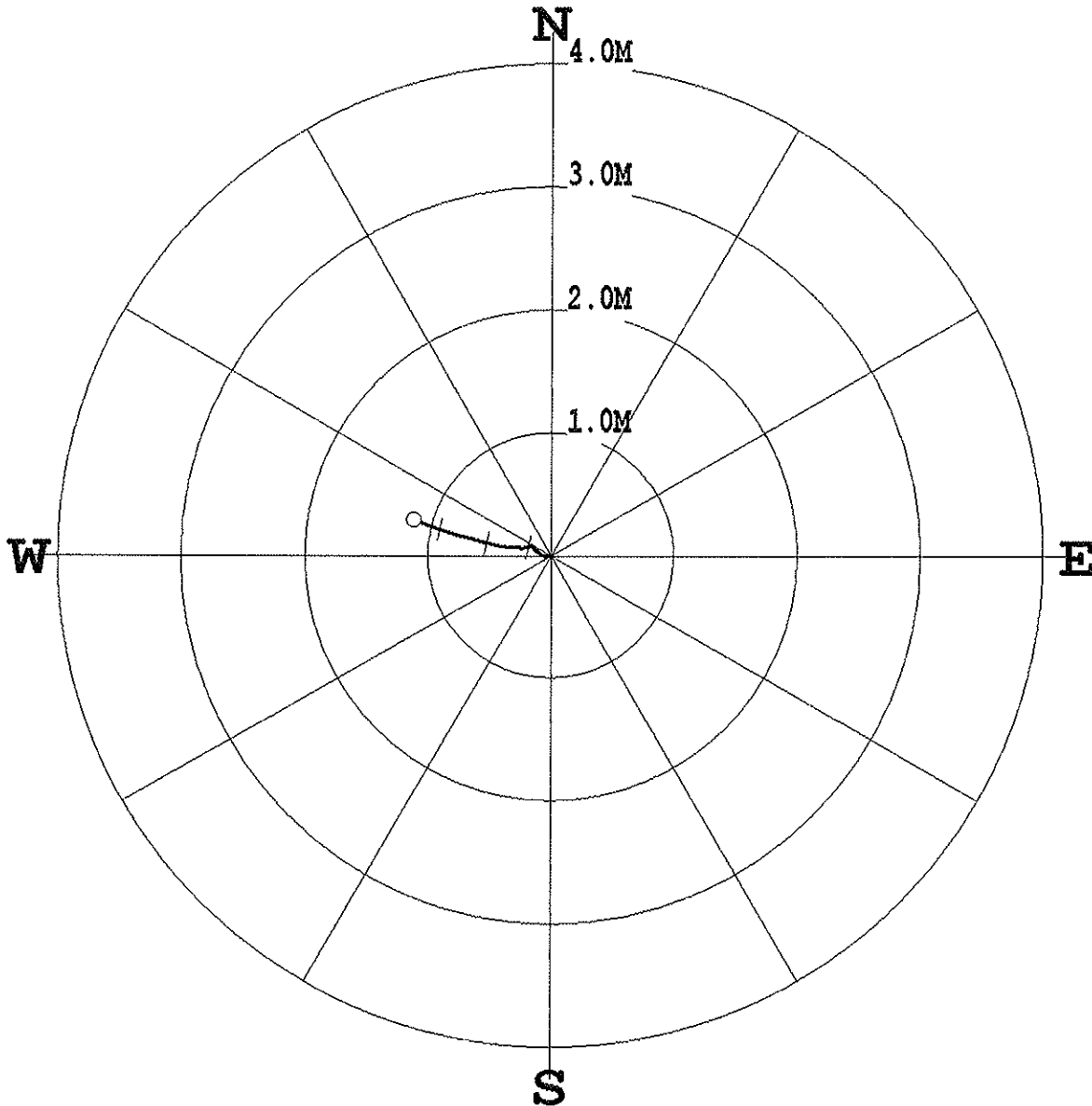
METERS

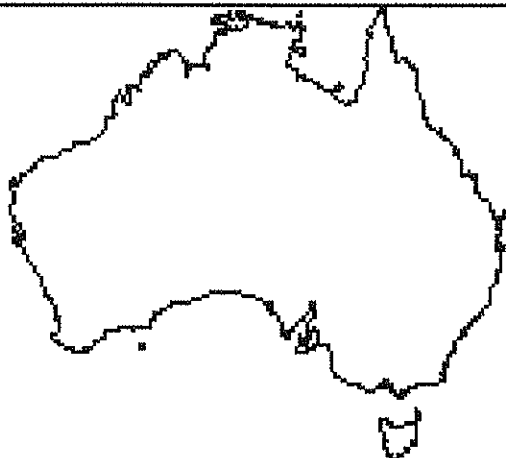
PLAN VIEW COMPU-LOG DEVIATION

CLIENT: DOUGLAS PARTNERS
LOCATION: MINMI
HOLE ID: BH 201 DEVIATION
DATE OF LOG: 04/30/08
PROBE: 9702A 4359

MAG DECL: 0.0

SCALE: 1 M/CM
TRUE DEPTH: 70.63 M
AZIMUTH: 284.8
DISTANCE: 1.1 M
+ = 20 M INCR
○ = BOTTOM OF HOLE





GROUNDSEARCH AUSTRALIA

(ABN 11 057 389 152)

202 DENSITY 1:200

COMPANY : DOUGLAS PARTNERS
 WELL : 202 DENSITY 1:200
 LOCATION/FIELD : MINMI
 COUNTY : AUST
 LOCATION : NSW
 SECTION : 0

OTHER SERVICES:

DEN, DE

TOWNSHIP : RANGE : 0

DATE : 04/22/08
 API NO. DRILLER : 30.95
 LOG BOTTOM : 80.57
 LOG TOP : -1.83

PERMANENT DATUM : GL

KB : 0

LOG MEASURED FROM: GL

DF : 0

DRL MEASURED FROM: GL

GL :

CASING DIAMETER : 10.
 CASING TYPE : STEEL
 CASING THICKNESS: .5
 RUN NO. :

LOGGING UNIT : 104
 FIELD OFFICE : RUTHERFORD
 RECORDED BY : M LEA

BIT SIZE : 9.6
 MAGNETIC DECL. : 0
 MATRIX DENSITY : 2.8
 NEUTRON MATRIX : LIMESTONE
 CASING OD : 10.5

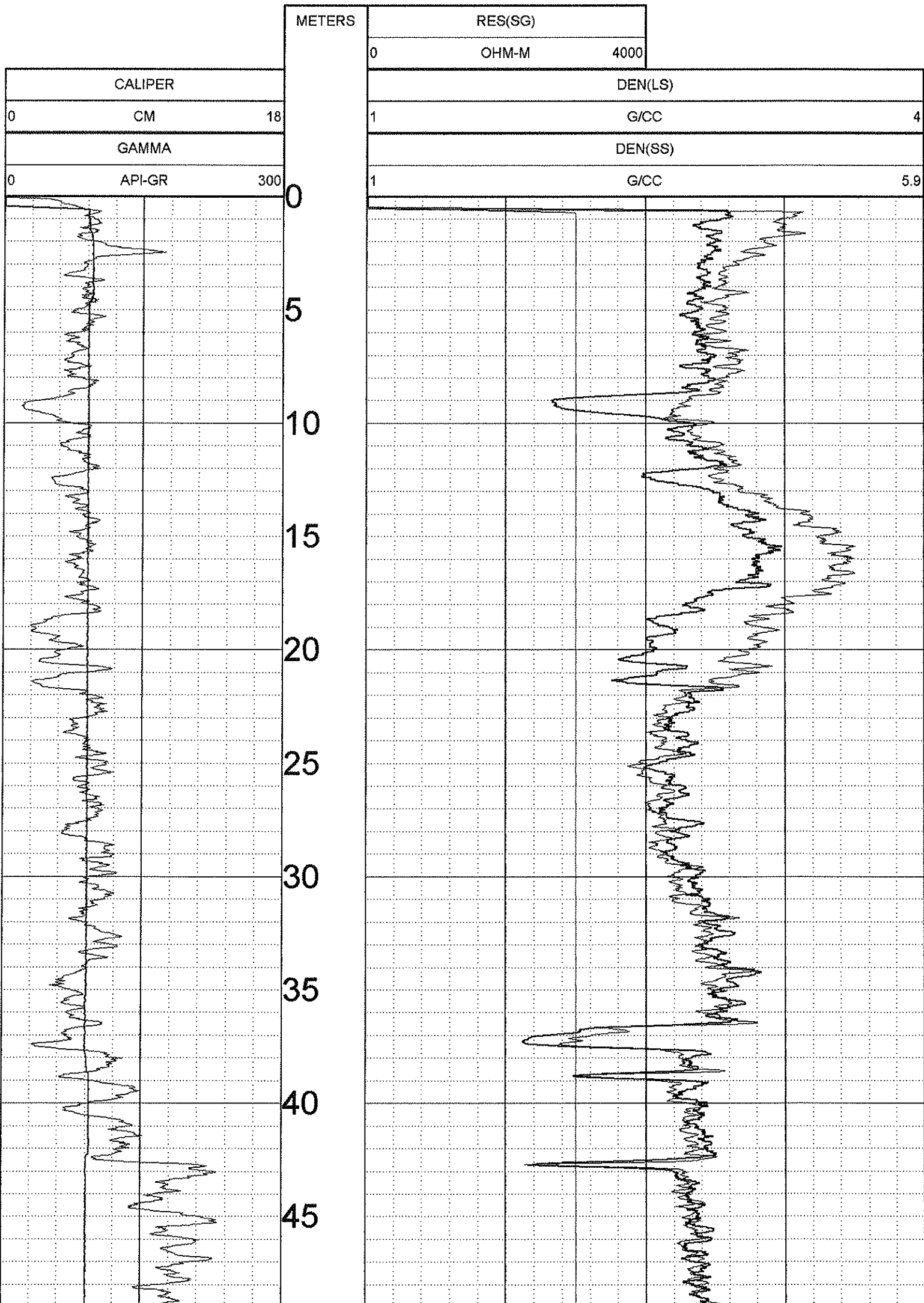
BOREHOLE FLUID : 0
 RM : 0
 RM TEMPERATURE : 0
 MATRIX DELTA T : 144

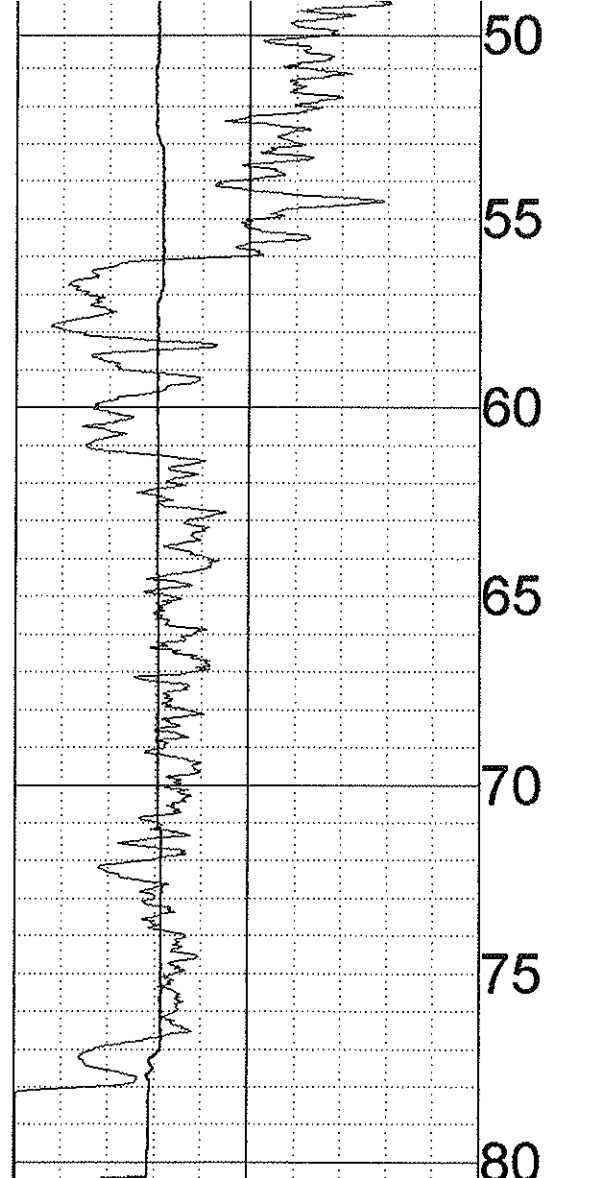
FILE : PROCESSED
 TYPE : 9035AA

THRESH: 3000

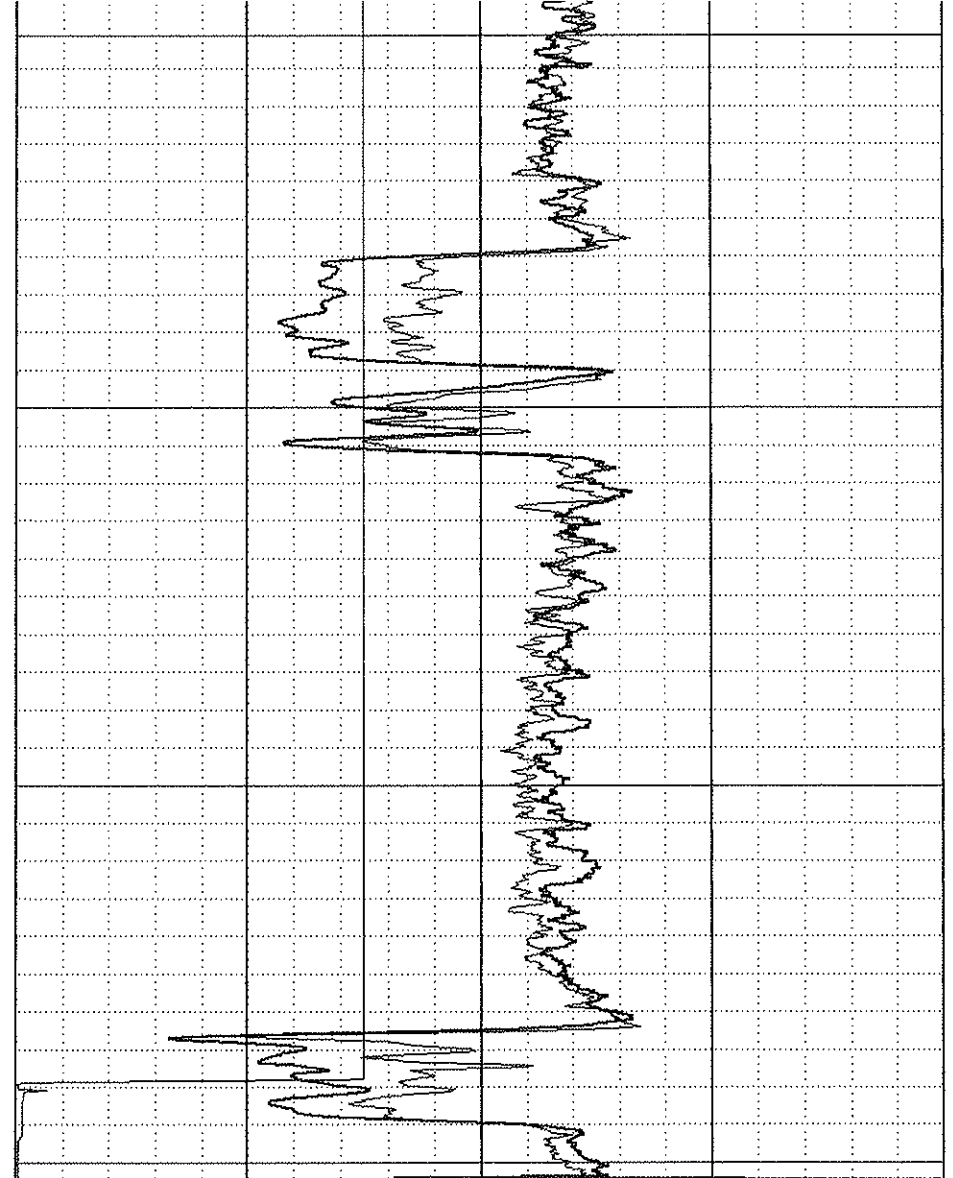
JOB 39663D
 LOGGED IN STEEL

WITNESSED BY : ALL SERVICES PROVIDED SUBJECT TO STANDARD TERMS AND CONDITIONS





0	API-GR	300
	GAMMA	
0	CM	18
	CALIPER	



1	G/CC	5.9
	DEN(SS)	
1	G/CC	4
	DEN(LS)	
0	OHM-M	4000
	RES(SG)	

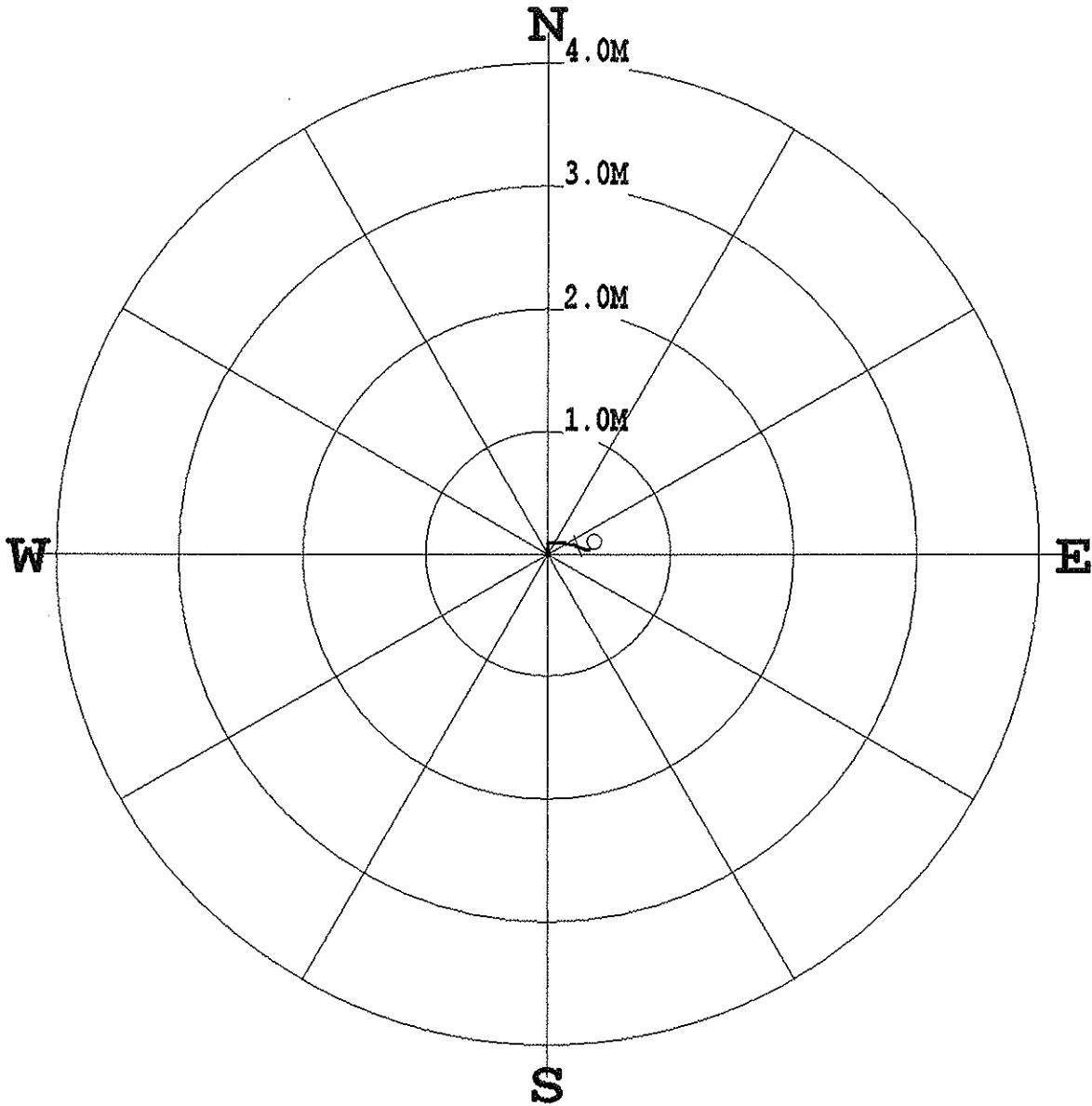
METERS

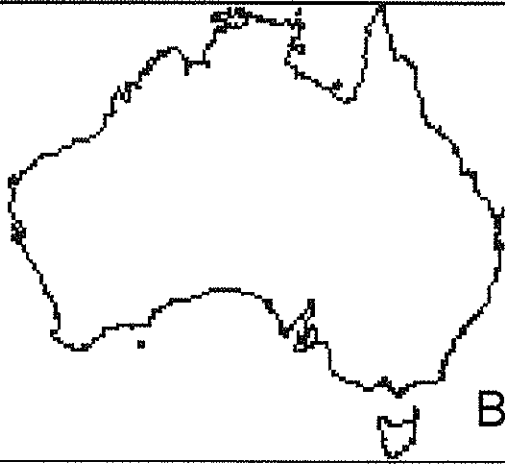
PLAN VIEW COMPU-LOG DEVIATION

CLIENT: DOUGLAS PARTNERS
LOCATION: MINMI
HOLE ID: 202 DEVIATION
DATE OF LOG: 04/22/08
PROBE: 9702A 4359

MAG DECL: 0.0

SCALE: 1 M/CM
TRUE DEPTH: 76.12 M
AZIMUTH: 74.8
DISTANCE: 0.4 M
+ = 50 M INCR
○ = BOTTOM OF HOLE





GROUNDSEARCH AUSTRALIA

(ABN 11 057 389 152)

BH 301 DENSITY 1:200

COMPANY : DOUGLAS PARTNERS
WELL : BH 301 DENSITY 1:200
LOCATION/FIELD : MINMI
COUNTY : AUST
LOCATION : NSW
SECTION : 0

OTHER SERVICES:
DEN, DE

TOWNSHIP : RANGE : 0

DATE : 05/20/08
API NO. DRILLER : 33.3
LOG BOTTOM : 62.34
LOG TOP : -1.03

PERMANENT DATUM : GL

KB : 0

LOG MEASURED FROM: GL
DRL MEASURED FROM: GL

DF : 0

GL :

CASING DIAMETER : 10.
CASING TYPE : STEEL
CASING THICKNESS: .5
RUN NO. :

LOGGING UNIT : 194
FIELD OFFICE : RUTHERFORD
RECORDED BY : I DAVIS

BIT SIZE : 9.6

BOREHOLE FLUID : 0

FILE : PROCESSED

MAGNETIC DECL. : 0

RM : 0

TYPE : 9035AA

MATRIX DENSITY : 2.8

RM TEMPERATURE : 0

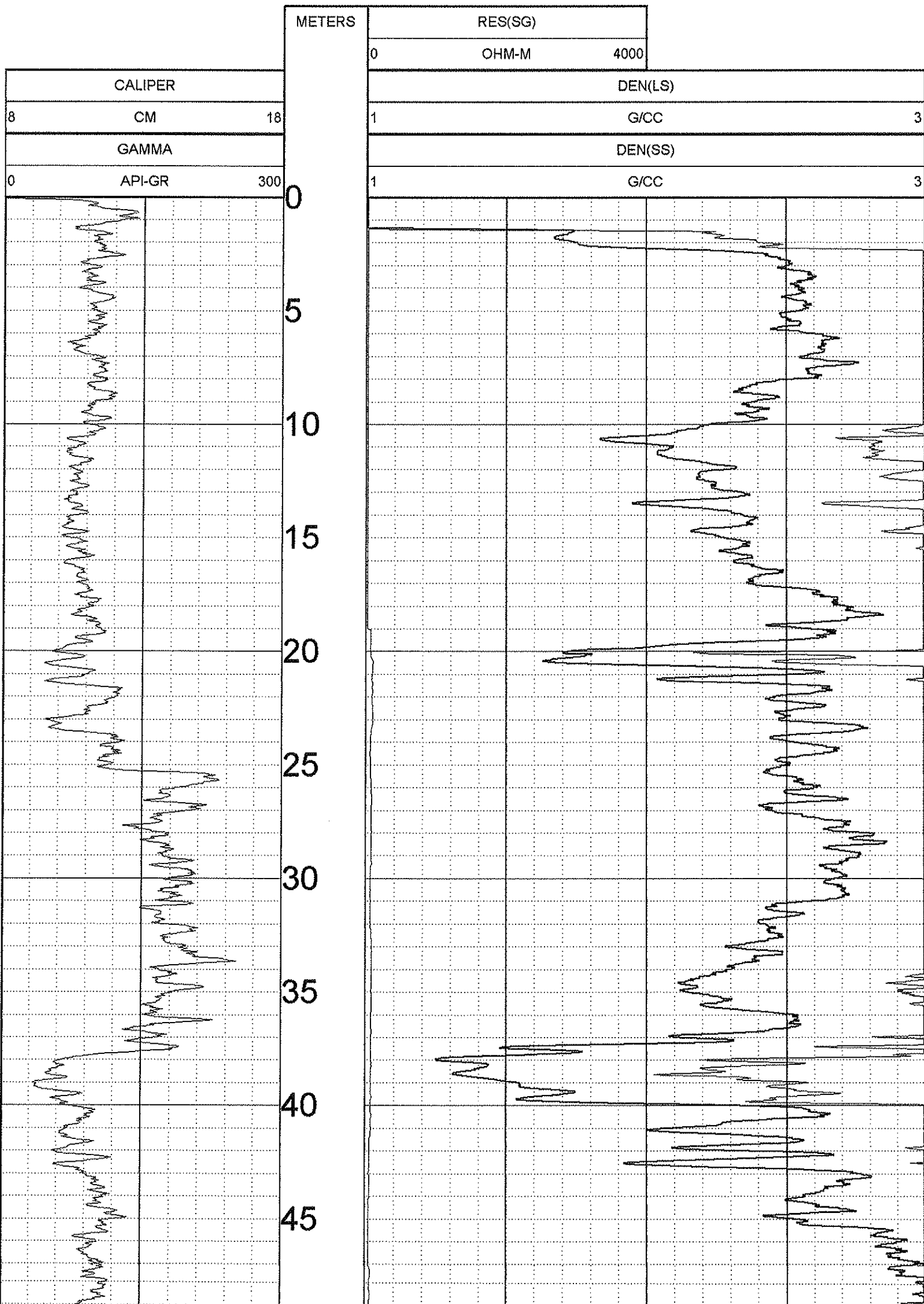
NEUTRON MATRIX : LIMESTONE
CASING OD : 10.5

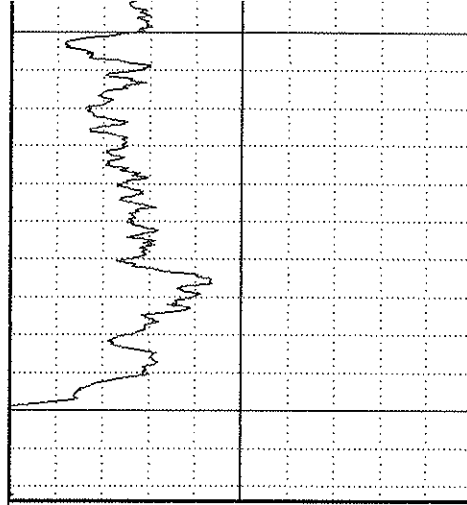
MATRIX DELTA T : 144

THRESH: 3000

LOGGED THROUGH STEEL
JOB NO.39663D

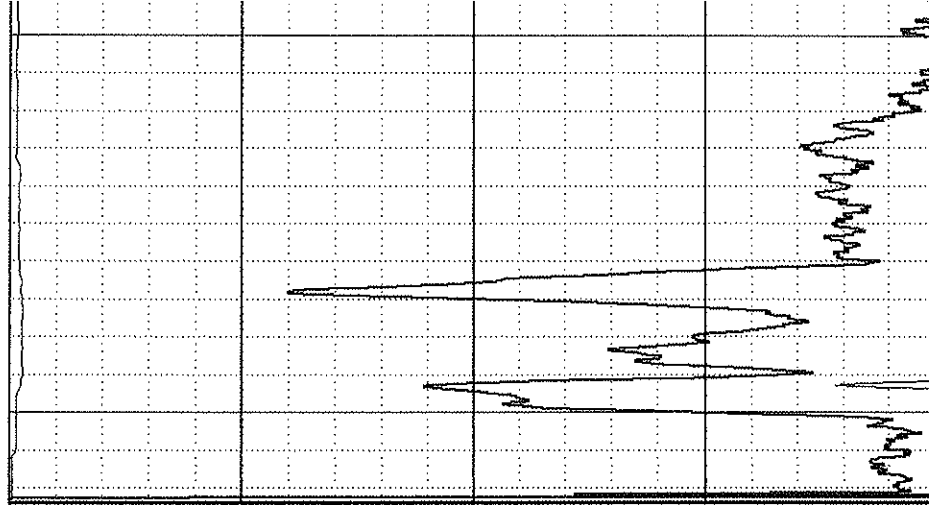
WITNESSED BY : ALL SERVICES PROVIDED SUBJECT TO STANDARD TERMS AND CONDITIONS





0	API-GR	300
	GAMMA	
8	CM	18
	CALIPER	

50
55
60
METERS



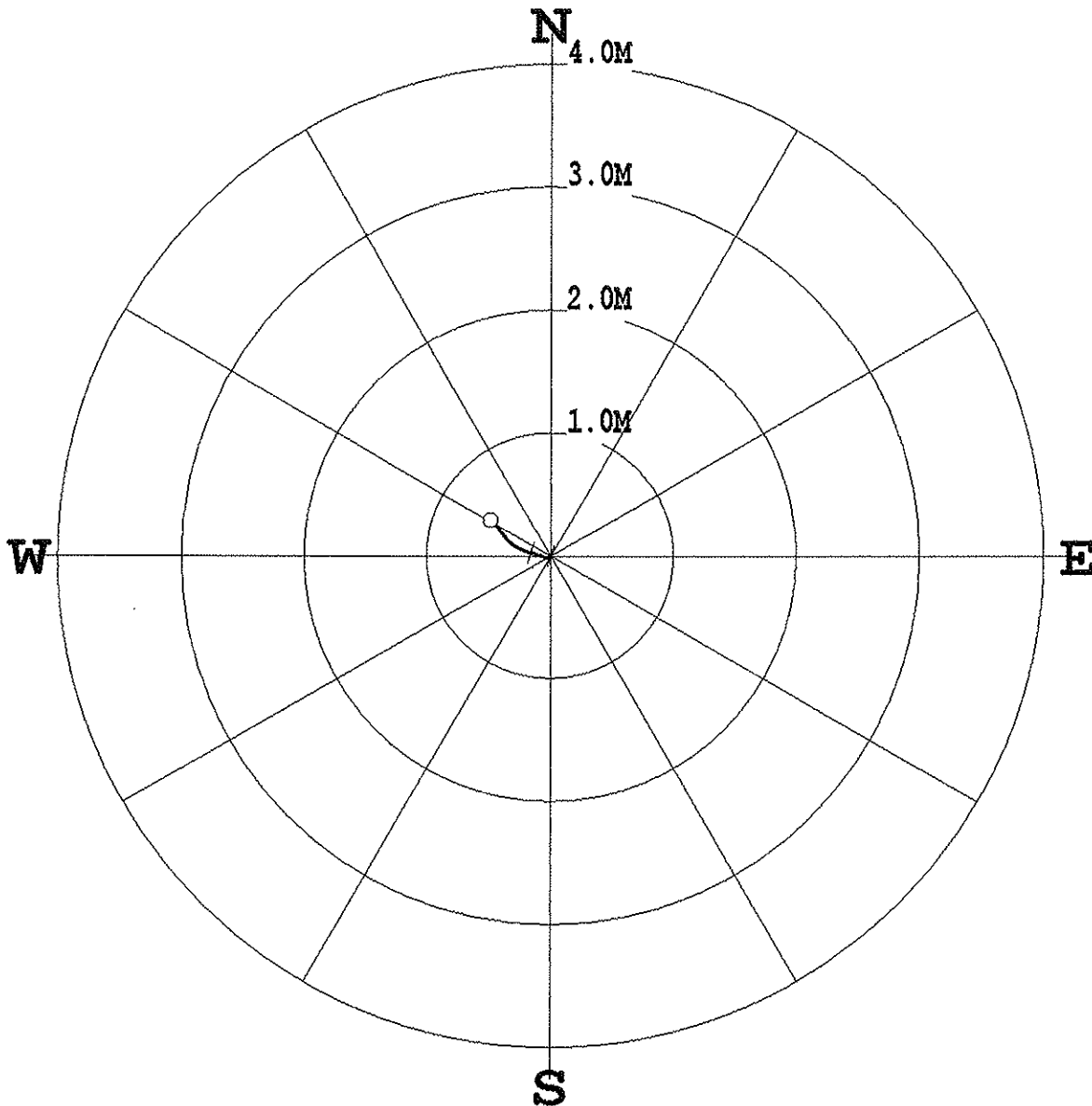
1	G/CC	3
	DEN(SS)	
1	G/CC	3
	DEN(LS)	
0	OHM-M	4000
	RES(SG)	

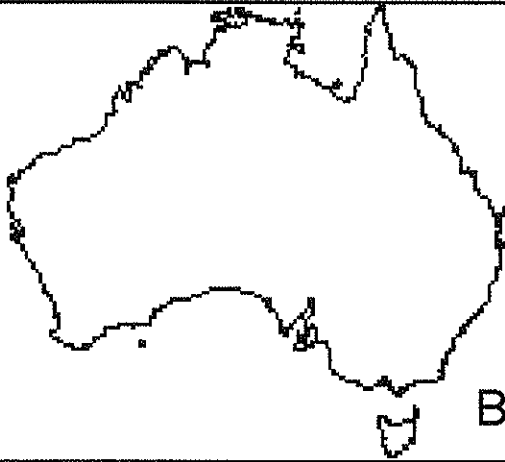
PLAN VIEW COMPU-LOG DEVIATION

CLIENT: DOUGLAS PARTNERS
LOCATION: MINMI
HOLE ID: BH 301 DEVIATION
DATE OF LOG: 05/20/08
PROBE: 9055A 244

MAG DECL: 0.0

SCALE: 1 M/CM
TRUE DEPTH: 36.19 M
AZIMUTH: 300.9
DISTANCE: 0.6 M
+ = 20 M INCR
○ = BOTTOM OF HOLE





GROUNDSEARCH AUSTRALIA

(ABN 11 057 389 152)

BH 303 DENSITY 1:200

COMPANY : DOUGLAS PARTNERS
WELL : BH 303 DENSITY 1:200
LOCATION/FIELD : MINMI
COUNTY : AUST
LOCATION : NSW
SECTION : 0

OTHER SERVICES:
DEN

TOWNSHIP : RANGE : 0

DATE : 05/20/08
API NO. DRILLER : 35.85
LOG BOTTOM : 63.88
LOG TOP : -1.13

PERMANENT DATUM : GL

KB : 0

LOG MEASURED FROM: GL

DF : 0

DRL MEASURED FROM: GL

GL :

CASING DIAMETER : 10.
CASING TYPE : STEEL
CASING THICKNESS: .5
RUN NO. :

LOGGING UNIT : 104
FIELD OFFICE : RUTHERFORD
RECORDED BY : I DAVIS

BIT SIZE : 9.6
MAGNETIC DECL. : 0
MATRIX DENSITY : 2.8
NEUTRON MATRIX : LIMESTONE
CASING OD : 10.5

BOREHOLE FLUID : 0
RM : 0
RM TEMPERATURE : 0
MATRIX DELTA T : 144

FILE : PROCESSED
TYPE : 9035AA

THRESH: 3000

LOGGED THROUGH STEEL
JOB NO. 39663D

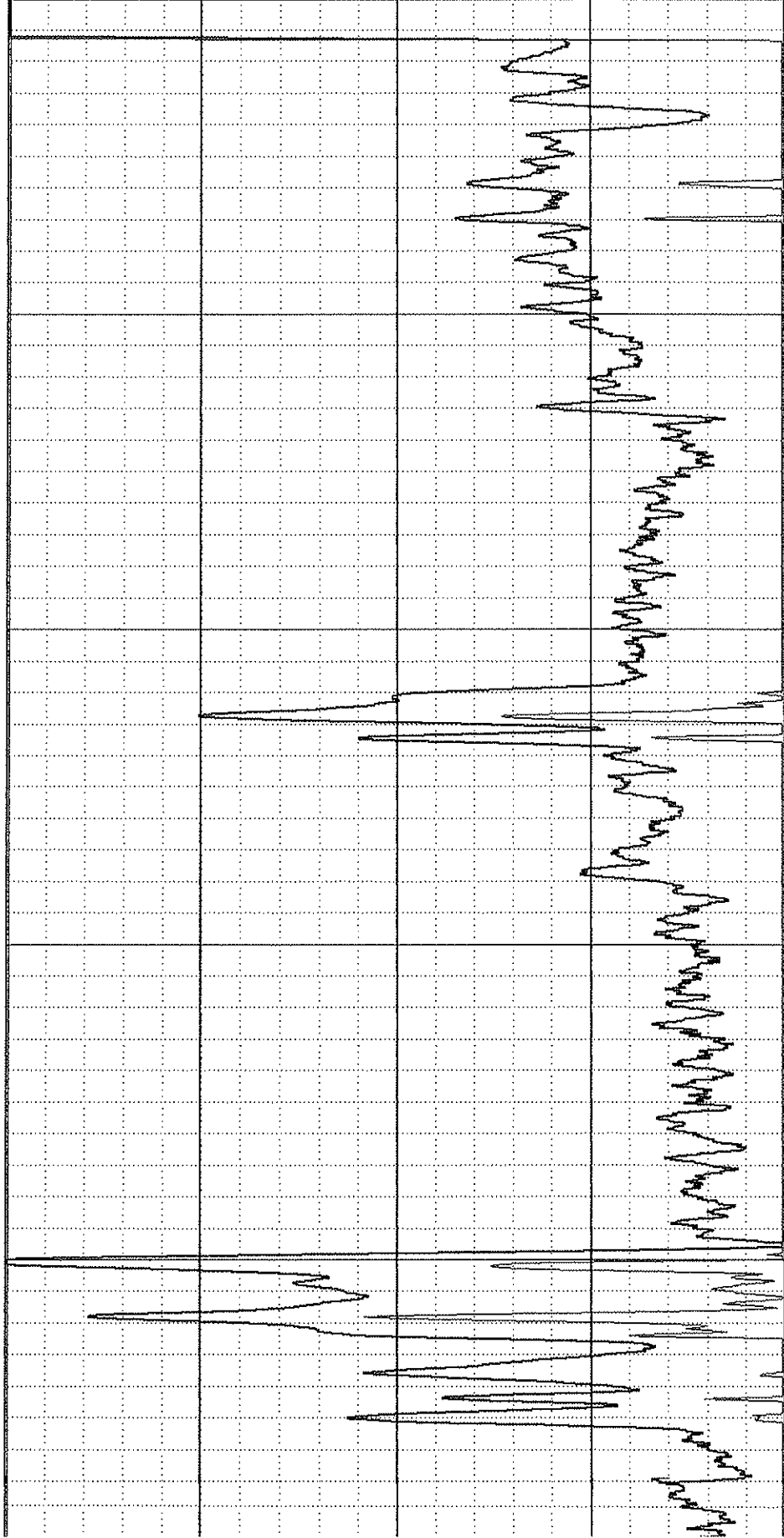
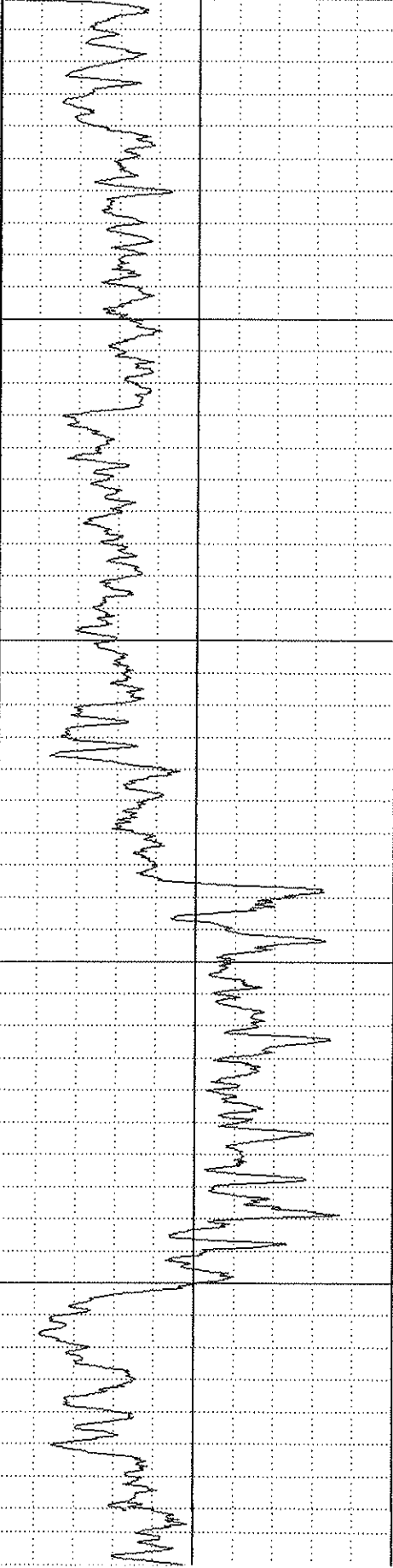
WITNESSED BY : ALL SERVICES PROVIDED SUBJECT TO STANDARD TERMS AND CONDITIONS

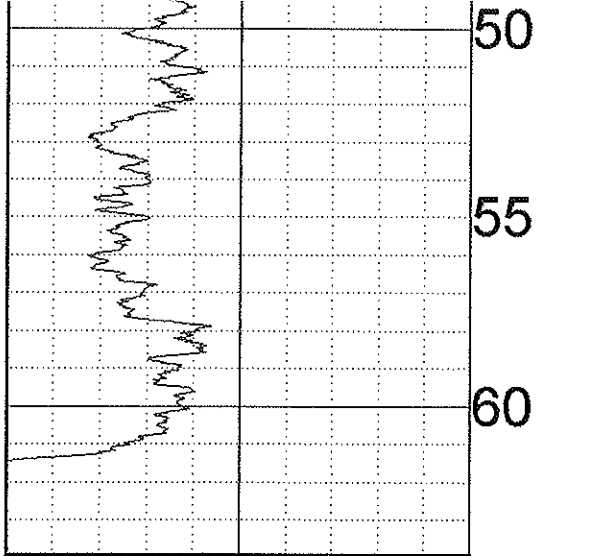
METERS	RES(SG)	
	0	4000

CALIPER		
8	CM	18
GAMMA		
0	API-GR	300

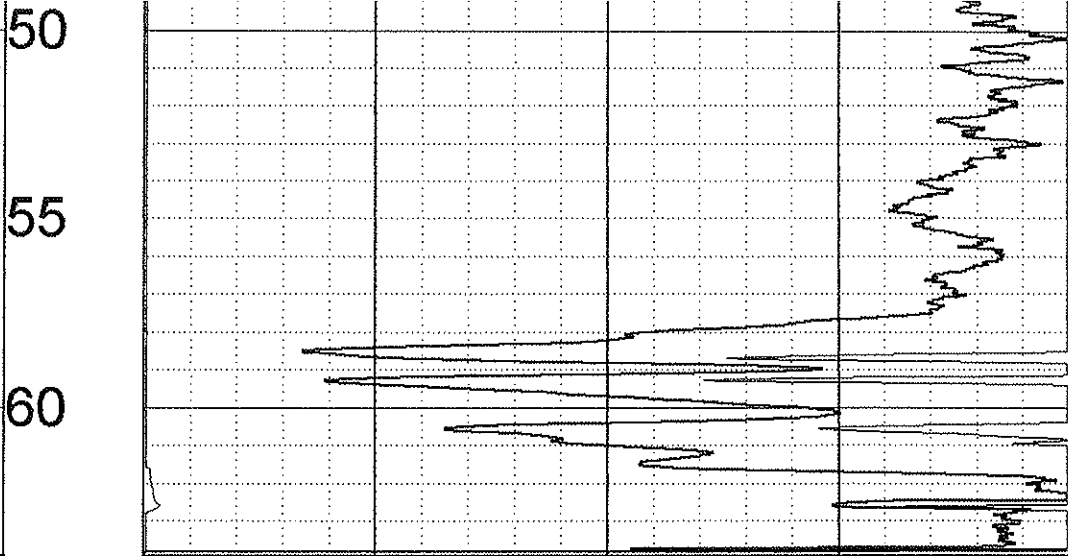
DEN(LS)		
1	G/CC	3
DEN(SS)		
1	G/CC	3

0
5
10
15
20
25
30
35
40
45





0	API-GR	300
	GAMMA	
8	CM	18
	CALIPER	



1	G/CC	3
	DEN(SS)	
1	G/CC	3
	DEN(LS)	
0	OHM-M	4000
	RES(SG)	

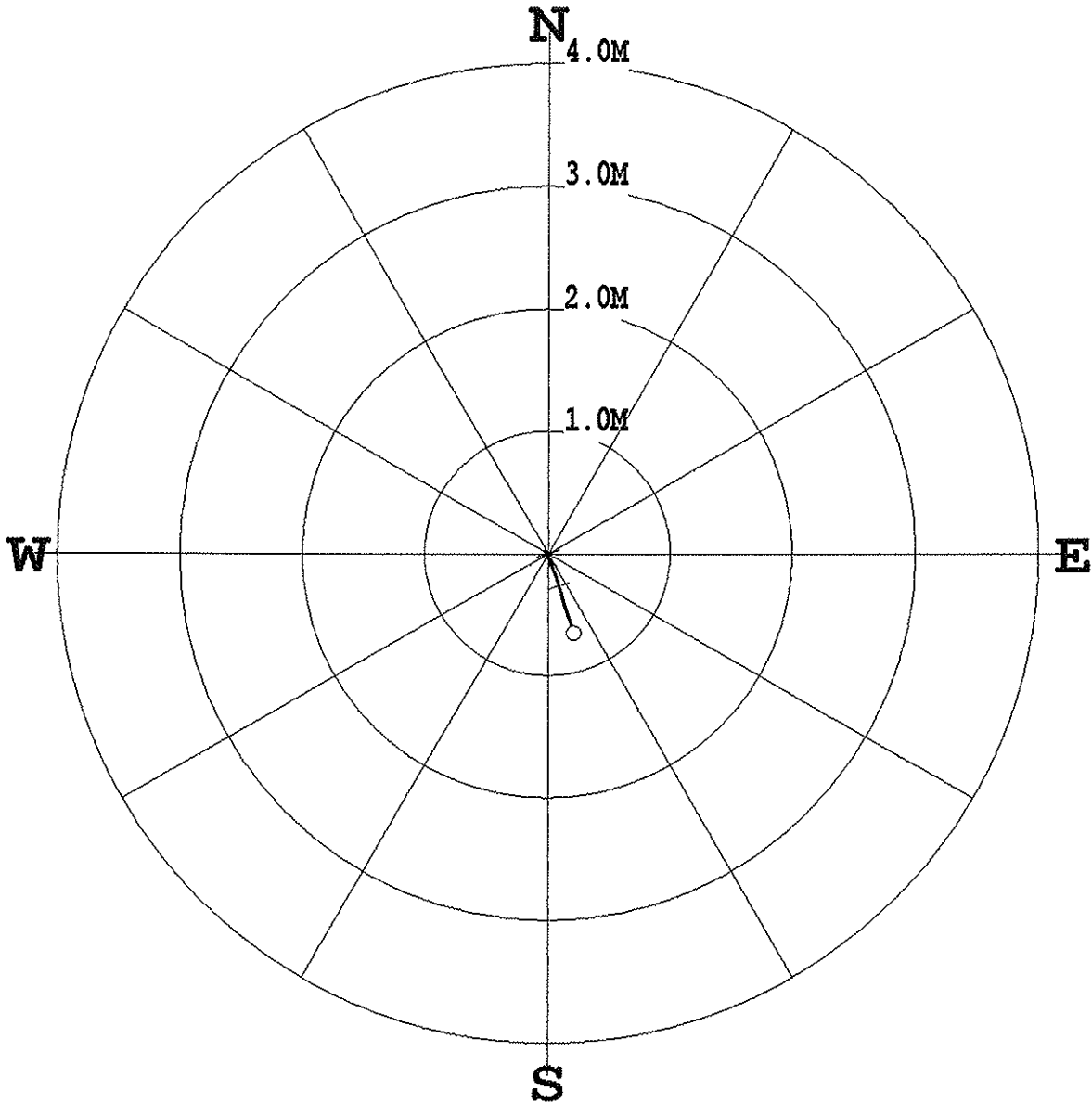
METERS

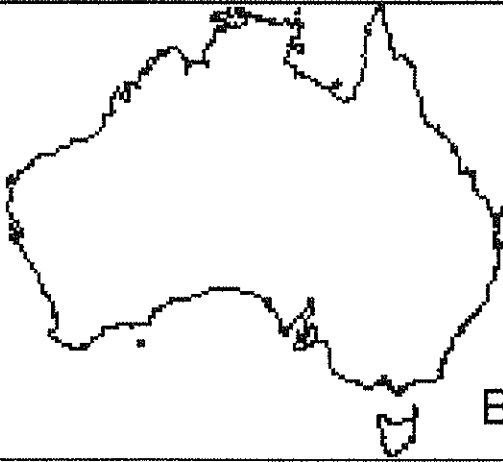
PLAN VIEW COMPU-LOG DEVIATION

CLIENT: DOUGLAS PARTNERS
LOCATION: MINMI
HOLE ID: BH 303 DEVIATION
DATE OF LOG: 05/20/08
PROBE: 9055A 244

MAG DECL: 0.0

SCALE: 1 M/CM
TRUE DEPTH: 39.76 M
AZIMUTH: 162.0
DISTANCE: 0.7 M
+ = 20 M INCR
○ = BOTTOM OF HOLE





GROUNDSEARCH AUSTRALIA

(ABN 11 057 389 152)

BH305 DENSITY 1:200

COMPANY : DOUGLAS PARTNERS
WELL : BH305 DENSITY 1:200
LOCATION/FIELD : MINMI
COUNTY :
LOCATION : NSW
SECTION :

OTHER SERVICES:
DEN,DEV

TOWNSHIP : RANGE :

DATE : 05/27/08
API NO. DRILLER : 66.15
LOG BOTTOM : 64.94
LOG TOP : -1.58

PERMANENT DATUM :

KB :

CASING DIAMETER : 10.
CASING TYPE : STEEL
CASING THICKNESS : 0
RUN NO. : 1

LOG MEASURED FROM:
DRL MEASURED FROM:

DF :
GL :

LOGGING UNIT : 107
FIELD OFFICE : RUTHERFORD
RECORDED BY : I DAVIS

BIT SIZE : 9.6
MAGNETIC DECL. : 0
MATRIX DENSITY : 2.65
NEUTRON MATRIX : SANDSTONE
CASING OD : 11.5

BOREHOLE FLUID : 0
RM : 0
RM TEMPERATURE : 0
MATRIX DELTA T : 177

FILE : PROCESSED
TYPE : 9239B1

THRESH: 2500

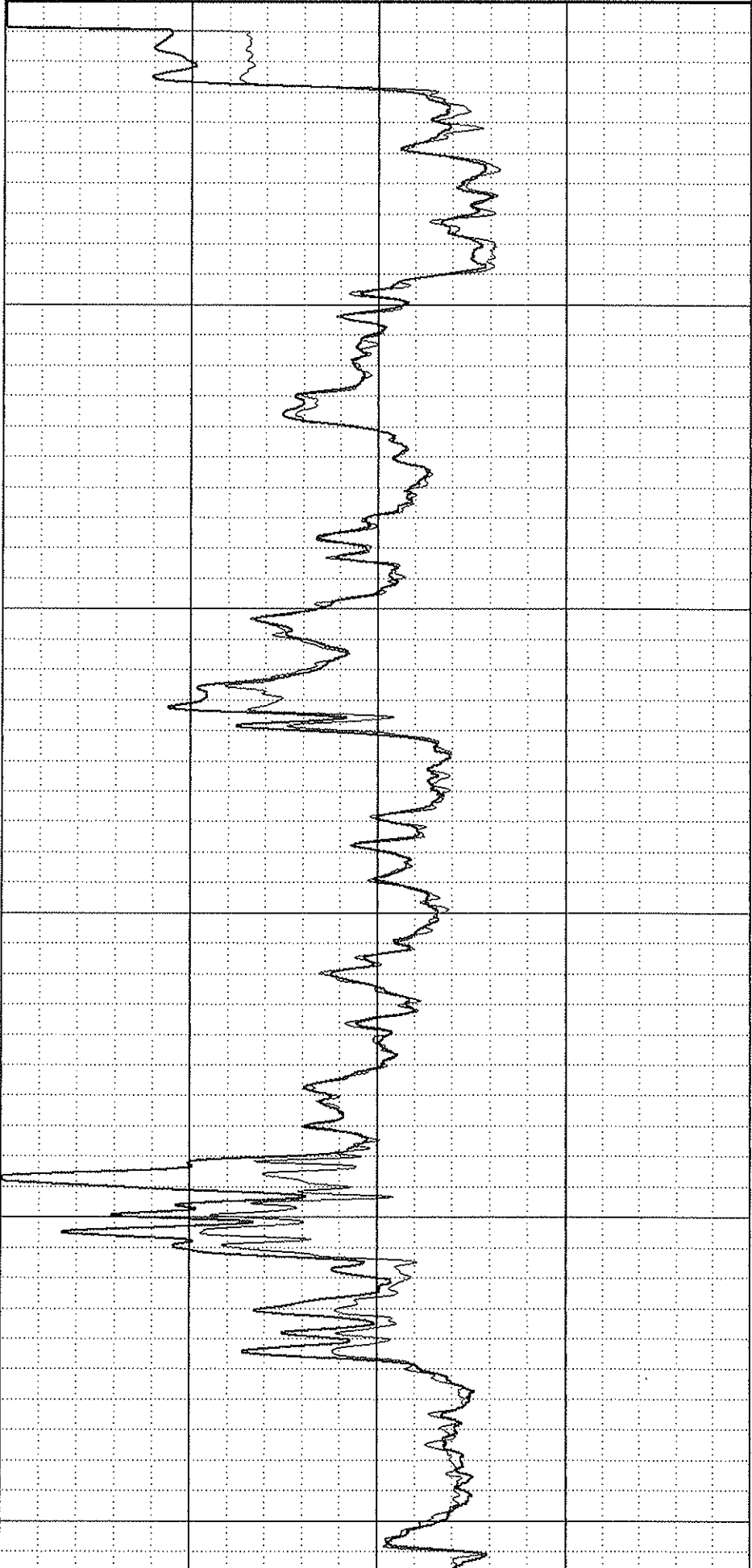
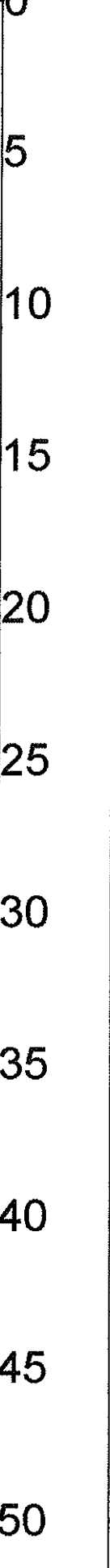
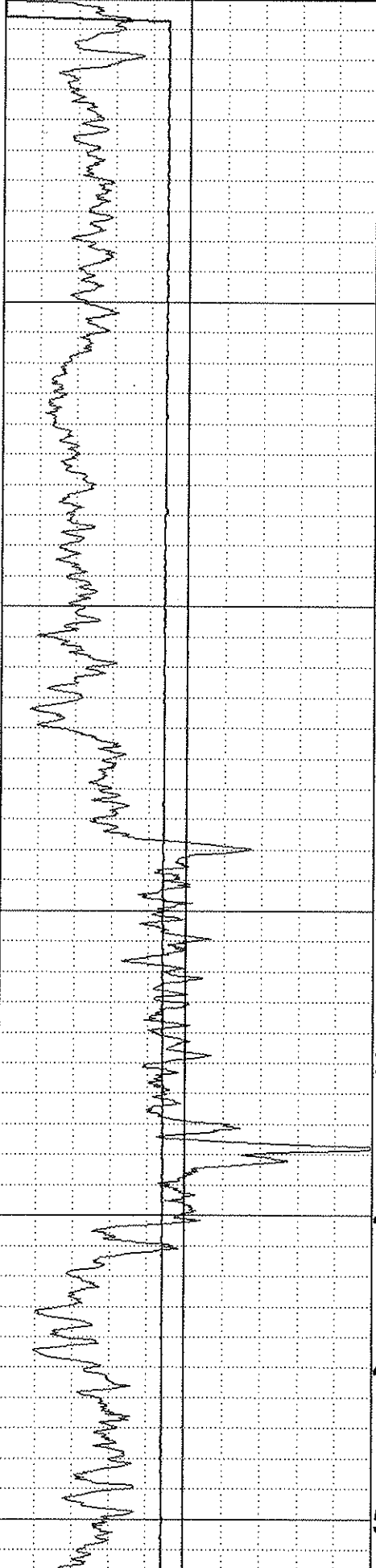
DEN LOGGED THROUGH RODS

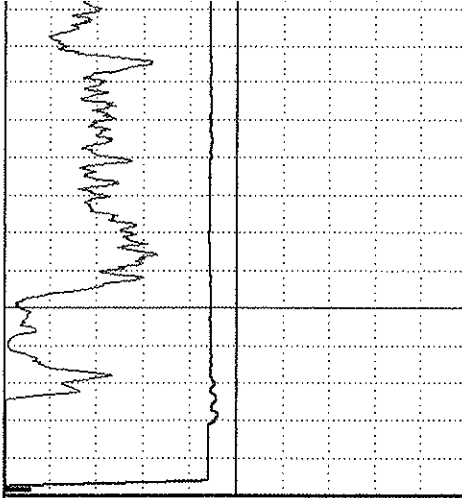
WITNESSED BY : ALL SERVICES PROVIDED SUBJECT TO STANDARD TERMS AND CONDITIONS

CALIPERL	
0	18
CM	
GAMMA	
0	300
API-GR	

METERS

DEN(LS)	
1	4
G/CC	
DEN(SS)	
1	4.9
G/CC	





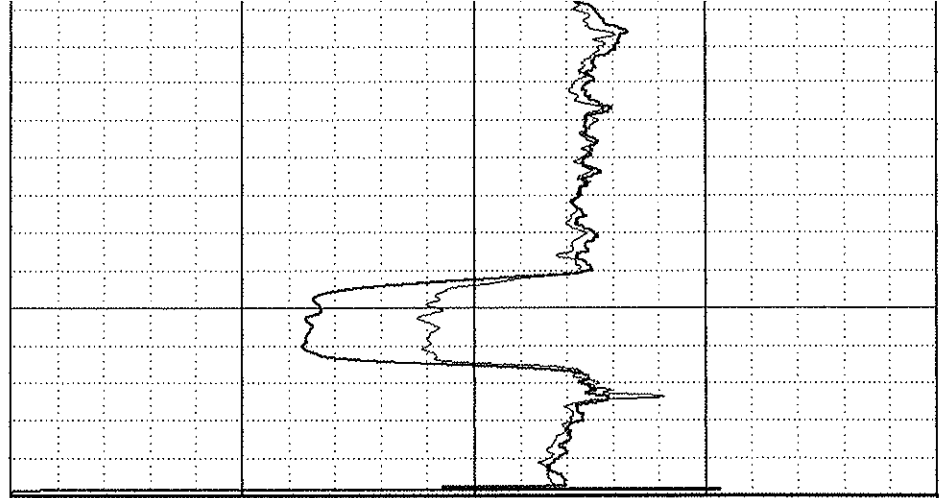
0	API-GR	300
	GAMMA	
0	CM	18
	CALIPERL	

55

60

65

METERS



1	G/CC	4.9
	DEN(SS)	
1	G/CC	4
	DEN(LS)	

1

G/CC

4.9

DEN(SS)

1

G/CC

4

DEN(LS)

PLAN VIEW COMPU-LOG DEVIATION

CLIENT: DOUGLAS PARTNERS
LOCATION: MINMI
HOLE ID: BH305 DEVIATION
DATE OF LOG: 05/27/08
PROBE: 9057A 4455

MAG DECL: 0.0

SCALE: 1 M/CM
TRUE DEPTH: 36.97 M
AZIMUTH: 153.1
DISTANCE: 0.5 M
+ = 20 M INCR
○ = BOTTOM OF HOLE

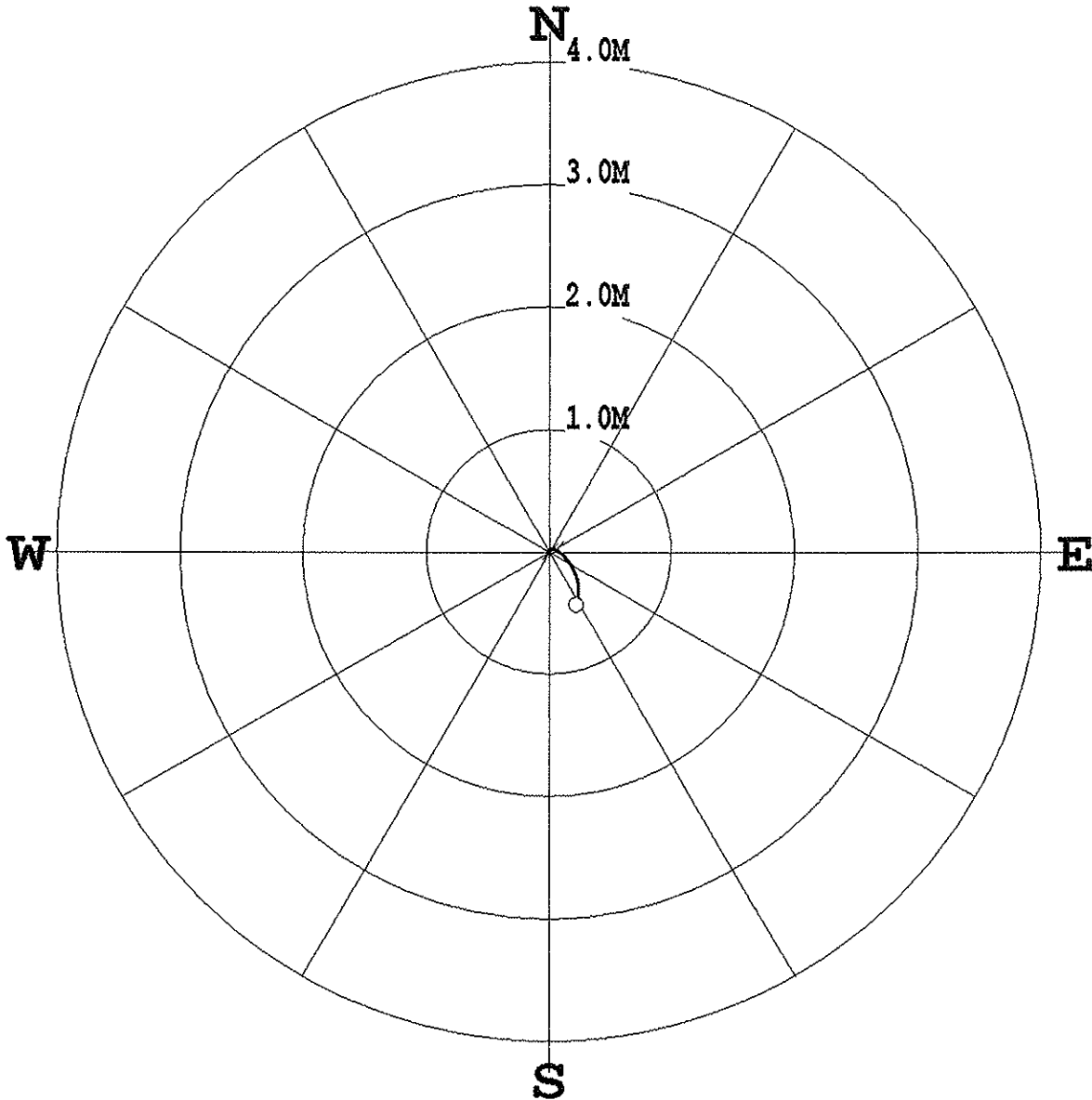




PHOTO 1: 5.25 m to 12.63 m



PHOTO 2: 12.63 m to 20.36 m

Core Photos for Borehole 1

PROJECT
39663D





PHOTO 3: 12.36 m to 27.50 m



PHOTO 4: 27.50 m to 33.50 m



PHOTO 1: 2.70 m to 6.65 m



PHOTO 2: 6.65 m to 10.65 m

Core Photos for Borehole 2

PROJECT
39663D





PHOTO 3: 10.65 m to 14.45 m



PHOTO 4: 14.45 m to 18.20 m

Core Photos for Borehole 2

PROJECT
39663D





PHOTO 5: 18.20 m to 22.05m



PHOTO 6: 22.05 m to 25.90 m



PHOTO 7: 25.90 m to 26.95 m



PHOTO 1: 2.70 m to 5.30 m



PHOTO 2: 5.30 m to 9.0 m

Core Photos for Borehole 3

PROJECT
39663D





PHOTO 3: 9.0 m to 12.90 m



PHOTO 4: 12.90 m to 16.70 m



PHOTO 5: 16.70 m to 22.05 m



PHOTO 1: 2.85 m to 6.16 m



PHOTO 2: 6.16 m to 10.0 m

Core Photos for Borehole 4

PROJECT
39663D





PHOTO 3: 10.0 m to 14.0 m



PHOTO 4: 14.0 m to 17.8 m



PHOTO 5: 17.8 m to 21.4 m



PHOTO 6: 21.4 m to 24.6 m



PHOTO 1: 7.05 m to 10.90m



PHOTO 2: 10.90 m to 14.80 m

Core Photos for Borehole 5

PROJECT
39663D

